



सत्यमेव जयते

REPORT
ON
FOREST RESOURCES OF
WEST AND NORTH DISTRICTS OF
SIKKIM

FOREST SURVEY OF INDIA
EASTERN ZONE

1989

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J AUGUST ,1989

PREFACE

This report relates to forest inventory in North and West districts of Sikkim State. The field work was carried out from April, 1987 to Nov., 1987, jointly by the Forest Survey of India and Sikkim State Forest Department.

Reserved forests occupy 42.26% and 20.65% of total geographical area respectively in West and North districts.

Forest vegetation varies widely because of the altitudinal variation in both the districts. Broad-leaved forests with Sal as the predominant species occur at one end and in the other extreme, conifer species like Fir, Hemlock and Spruce occur.

The total growing stock of timber is estimated at 5.2 million m³ and 10.6 million m³ respectively in West and North district in reserved forests only. In other forests, the growing stock is much less. It is 0.5 million m³ in the West and 0.56 million m³ in North district.

No comprehensive Working Plan has yet been prepared by the State Forest Department. The survey results, therefore, may be useful for the preparation of the same.

Apart from inventory, a wood consumption study was also conducted. The total annual consumption of timber for house construction, furniture and agricultural implements is 1721 m³ in the West and 771 m³ in the North districts.

The total annual fuelwood consumption is over 120000 m³ in the West district and a little over 40000 m³ in the North district. The per capita fuelwood requirement is 1.649 m³ and 1.643 m³ in rural and urban sectors respectively in North district, whereas in the West district the figures are 1.728 m³ and 1.001 m³ respectively for the rural and urban sector.

The practice of shifting cultivation is not prevalent in the district.

The staff of the Eastern Zone deserves appreciation on their efforts in the preparation of report. Thanks are also due to Officers and staff of Sikkim Forest Department, particularly to those of the Working Plan Circle, who have helped Forest Survey of India in the field work and also in the writing of this report.

Sd/-

(J.B. Lal)
Director.

CONTENTS

	Para No.	Page No.
CHAPTER: I		
BACKGROUND INFORMATION:		
Introduction	1.1	1
Need for survey	1.2	1
Situation and boundary	1.3	1
Area statement	1.4	1
Locality factor	1.5	2
Climate	1.5.1	2
Temperature	1.5.2	2
Rainfall	1.5.3	3
Altitude	1.6	3
River system	1.7	3
Geology, rock and soil	1.8	4
Landuse pattern of the slope	1.9	4
People and their socio-economic condition	1.10	5
Forests	1.11	6
Legal status of the forests	1.12	7
Rights and privileges	1.13	7
Management practice	1.14	7
CHAPTER: II		
INVESTIGATION AND METHODOLOGY:		
Objectives	2.1	9
Aerial reconnaissance	2.2	9
Photo-interpretation amd mapping	2.3	9
Sampling design	2.4	10
Upto 2400 metre altitude	2.4.1	10
Laying out of plot	2.4.2	10
Standard Forest Survey Of India design	2.4.3	10
Distribution of plots	2.4.4	10
Methodology	2.5	11
CHAPTER: III		
DATA ANALYSIS:		
General	3.1	12
Manual processing	3.1.1	12
Processing on Unit record machine	3.1.2	12
Processing on computer	3.1.3	12
Calculation of area	3.2	13
Tree density study	3.3	13
Stratum-I, upto 900m, Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.1	14
Stratum-I, upto 900m, Unreserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.2	14
Stratum-II, 900-1800m, Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.3	15
Stratum-II, 900-1800m, Unreserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.4	15

	<u>Para No.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m,			
Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.5	16	
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m,			
Unreserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.6	16	
Stratum-IV, 2400 m and above,			
Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.7	17	
Stratum-IV, 2400 m and above,			
Unreserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.3.8	17	
Stratum-I, upto 900m,			
Reserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.9	17	
Stratum-I, upto 900m,			
Unreserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.10	18	
Stratum-II, 900-1800m,			
Reserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.11	18	
Stratum-II, 900-1800m,			
Unreserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.12	19	
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m,			
Reserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.13	19	
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m,			
Unreserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.14	19	
Stratum-IV, 2400m,			
Reserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.15	20	
Stratum-IV, 2400m,			
Unreserved forest, North Sikkim Dist.	3.3.16	20	
Tree volume study	3.4	21	
Stock table	3.5	23	
VOLUME STUDIES:			
Stratum-I upto 900m.:			
Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.5.1	23	
Unreserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.5.2	24	
Stratum-II, 900-1800m,			
Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.5.3	24	
Unreserved forest,	" " "	3.5.4	25
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m			
Reserved forest, West Sikkim Dist.	3.5.5	25	
Unreserved forest,	" " "	3.5.6	26
Stratum-IV, 2400m+			
Reserved forest, West	" " "	3.5.7	26
Unreserved forest	" " "	3.5.8	26
Stratum-I, upto 900m			
Unreserved forest	North Sikkim Dist.	3.5.9	27
Stratum-II, 900-1800m:			
Reserved forest, North	" " "	3.5.10	27
Unreserved forest,	" " "	3.5.11	27
Stratum-III, 1800-2400m:			
Reserved forest, North	" " "	3.5.12	27
Unreserved forest,	" " "	3.5.13	28
Stratum-IV, 2400m and above:			
Reserved forest, North	" " "	3.5.14	28
Unreserved forest,	" " "	3.5.15	29

	Para No.	Page No.
Error calculation	3.6	29
Plot data analysis	3.7	29
Distribution of forest area by legal status	3.7.1	29
Distribution of forest area by landuse	3.7.2	30
Distribution of forest area by general topography class	3.7.3	31
Distribution of forest area by aspect	3.7.4	31
Distribution of forest area by rockiness	3.7.5	32
Distribution of forest area by humus	3.7.6	32
Distribution of forest area by soil colour	3.7.7	32
Distribution of forest area by soil consistency	3.7.8	33
Distribution of forest area by soil texture	3.7.9	33
Distribution of forest area by coarse fragments	3.7.10	33
Distribution of forest area by soil depth	3.7.11	34
Distribution of forest area by soil erosion	3.7.12	34
Distribution of forest area by origin of stand	3.7.13	34
Distribution of forest area by height class	3.7.14	35
Distribution of forest area by size class	3.7.15	35
Distribution of forest area by regeneration status	3.7.16	36
Distribution of forest area by injuries to crop	3.7.17	36
Distribution of forest area by fire incidence	3.7.18	37
Distribution of forest area by grazing incidence	3.7.19	37
Distribution of forest area by obstacle class	3.7.20	38
Distribution of forest area by degradation status	3.7.21	38
Range-wise information	3.8	38
Range-wise information-West Sikkim district.	3.8.1	39
CHAPTER: IV:		
<u>GROWING STOCK AND YIELD:</u>		
Estimation of total growing stock	4.1	40
Total volume	4.2	40
Objects of management	4.3	41
Rotation and conversion period	4.4	41
Annual yield	4.5	42

	Para No.	Page No.
CHAPTER: V		
WOOD CONSUMPTION STUDY:		
Objectives	5.1	44
Sampling design	5.2	44
Field data collection	5.3	45
Sampling intensity	5.4	45
Steps for computation	5.5	45
Estimation of present use of wood in the households	5.6	46
Calculation of present use for furniture making, agriculture implements, fuelwood and k.oil	5.7	47
Annual consumption of wood in house construction, furniture, agriculture equipments, fuelwood and kerosene oil	5.8	47
Annual consumption of bamboo and pole	5.9	47
Future projections	5.10	47
Results and analysis	5.11	48
House construction	5.11.1	48
Annual use of wood for house construction	5.11.1.1	49
Total wood used for annual maintenance	5.11.1.2	49
Wood consumption for furniture	5.11.2	49
Wood requirement for agricultural implements	5.11.3	49
Wood requirement for fuelwood consumption	5.11.4	50
Consumption of charcoal	5.11.5	50
Kerosene oil requirement for consumption	5.11.6	51
Consumption of electricity	5.11.7	51
Consumption of thatch, leaves, grass, agricultural vegetable waste	5.11.8	52
Consumption of bamboo	5.11.9	55
Future projection of wood consumption	5.12	55
CHAPTER: VI		
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS:		
Summary	6.1	56
Conclusions	6.2	57
BIBLIOGRAPHY:	-	59
ANNEXURE:I :		
Distribution of grids showing reserved/unreserved, range, stratum, number of stems per plot and plot volume in West Sikkim.	-	60
ANNEXURE:II:		
Distribution of grids showing reserved/unreserved, stratum, number of stems per plot and plot volume in North Sikkim district	-	66

TABLE ON STEMS:

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>* R/U</u>	<u>Stratum</u>	<u>Dist.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1.1	Stems/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	I	West	68
1.2	-do-	R	II	West	69
1.3	-do-	R	III	West	71
1.4	-do-	R	IV	West	74
2.1	Total stems('000 No.) by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	I	West	76
2.2	-do-	R	II	West	77
2.3	-do-	R	III	West	79
2.4	-do-	R	IV	West	82
3.1	Stems/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	UR	I	West	84
3.2	-do-	UR	II	West	85
3.3	-do-	UR	III	West	87
3.4	-do-	UR	IV	West	89
4.1	Stems/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm)	R	I*	North	
4.2	-do-	R	II	North	90
4.3	-do-	R	III	North	91
4.4	-do-	R	IV	North	92
5.1	Total stems('000 No.) by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	I*	North	-
5.2	-do-	R	II	North	94
5.3	-do-	R	III	North	95
5.4	-do-	R	IV	North	96
6.1	Stems/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm)	UR	I	North	98
6.2	-do-	UR	II	North	99
6.3	-do-	UR	III	North	100
6.4	-do-	UR	IV	North	101

* = Stem/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.) and total stems are not calculated for stratum-I, Reserved forest, North district, as there is no reserved forest area in this stratum.

R = Reserved

UR = Unreserved

TABLE ON VOLUME:

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>R/U</u>	<u>Stratum</u>	<u>Dist.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
7.1	Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	I	West	102
7.2	-do-	R	II	West	103
7.3	-do-	R	III	West	104
7.4	-do-	R	IV	West	106
8.1	Total volume('000m ³)by species and diameter classes	R	I	West	108
8.2	-do-	R	II	West	109
8.3	-do-	R	III	West	110
8.4	-do-	R	IV	West	112
9.1	Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	UR	I	West	114
9.2	-do-	UR	II	West	115
9.3	-do-	UR	III	West	117
9.4	-do-	UR	IV	West	118
10.2	Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	II	North	119
10.3	-do-	R	III	North	120
10.4	-do-	R	IV	North	121
11.2	Total volume('000 m ³)by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	R	II	North	122
11.3	-do-	R	III	North	123
11.4	-do-	R	IV	North	124
12.1	Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	UR	I	North	125
12.2	-do-	UR	II	North	126
12.3	-do-	UR	III	North	127
12.4	-do-	UR	IV	North	128

Note:- Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.) is not calculated for Stratum-I, Reserved forest, North district as there is no reserved forest area in this stratum.

TABLE ON STEM(RANGE WISE)

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>R/UR</u>	<u>Stratum</u>	<u>Dist.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1.1.2.2	Stem/ha. by species and diameter classes(in cm.)	Sombore	DR	II	West Sikkim	129
1.1.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	130
1.1.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	131
1.1.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	132
1.1.4.2	-do-	"	UR	IV	"	133
1.2.1.1	-do-	Sareng	R	I	"	134
1.2.1.2	-do-	"	UR	I	"	135
1.2.2.1	-do-	"	R	II	"	136
1.2.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	138
1.2.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	139
1.2.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	141
1.2.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	142
1.3.1.1	-do-	Gazing	R	I	"	143
1.3.1.2	-do-	"	UR	I	"	144
1.3.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	145
1.3.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	147
1.3.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	149
1.3.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	150
1.4.2.1	-do-	Yoksum	R	II	"	151
1.4.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	152
1.4.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	154
1.4.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	156
1.4.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	157

R= Reserved

UR=Unreserved

TABLE ON VOLUME(RANGE WISE)

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>R/UR</u>	<u>Stratum</u>	<u>Dist.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
2.1.2.2	Volume/ha. by species and diameter classes (in cm.)	Sombre	UR	II	West Sikkim	158
2.1.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	159
2.1.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	160
2.1.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	161
2.1.4.2	-do-	"	UR	IV	"	162
2.2.1.1	-do-	Sareng	R	I	"	163
2.2.1.2	-do-	"	UR	I	"	164
2.2.2.1	-do-	"	R	II	"	165
2.2.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	166
2.2.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	167
2.2.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	169
2.2.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	170
2.3.1.1	-do-	Gazing	R	I	"	171
2.3.1.2	-do-	"	UR	I	"	172
2.3.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	173
2.3.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	174
2.3.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	175
2.3.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	176
2.4.2.1	-do-	Yoksum	R	II	"	177
2.4.2.2	-do-	"	UR	II	"	178
2.4.3.1	-do-	"	R	III	"	179
2.4.3.2	-do-	"	UR	III	"	180
2.4.4.1	-do-	"	R	IV	"	181

R = Reserved

UR = Unreserved

LIST OF MAPS AND DIAGRAMS

- Map No.1. Map of India showing project area in North and West District(Sikkim)
- Map No.2. Map of North District(Sikkim) showing distribution of grids by strata, roads, rivers and forest areas. Scale:1:150,000.
- Map No.3 Map of West Sikkim district showing distribution of grids by strata. Scale:1:75,000.
- Map No.4 Map of West Sikkim district showing roads, rivers and forest areas. Scale,1:150,000
- Diagram No.1 Forest Survey of India inventory design.
- Diagram No.2 Inventory design for West Sikkim district.
- Diagram No.3 Distribution of reserved forest area by stratum, North and West Sikkim district.
- Diagram No.4 Distribution of stems/ha. by diameter class and stratum, North Sikkim district, Reserved forest.
- Diagram No.5 Distribution of stems/ha. by diameter class and stratum, West Sikkim district, Reserved forest.
- Diagram No.6 Distribution of stems/ha. by diameter class and stratum, North Sikkim district, unreserved forest.
- Diagram No.7 Distribution of stems/ha. by diameter class and stratum, West Sikkim district, Unreserved forest.
- Diagram No.8 Distribution of total stems by diameter class and stratum, North Sikkim district, reserved forest.
- Diagram No.9 Distribution of total stems by diameter class and stratum, West Sikkim district, reserved forest.
- Diagram No.10 Distribution of volume/ha. by diameter class and stratum, North Sikkim district, reserved forest.
- Diagram No.11 Distribution of volume/ha. by diameter class and stratum, West Sikkim district reserved forest.
- Diagram No.12 Distribution of volume/ha. by diameter class and stratum, North and West Sikkim district,unreserved district.
- Diagram No.13 Distribution of total volume by diameter class and stratum, North Sikkim district, reserved forest.
- Diagram No.14 Distribution of total volume by diameter class and stratum, West Sikkim district, reserved forest.

CHAPTER:I

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1.1. Introduction:

Sikkim is a very small hilly State in the Eastern Himalayas surrounded by vast stretches of Tibetan plateau in the North, the Chumbi valley of Tibet and the kingdom of Bhutan in the East Darjeeling district of West Bengal in the South and the kingdom of Nepal in the West. It lies between $88^{\circ}00'58''$ and $88^{\circ}55'25''$ longitudes East and $27^{\circ}04'$ and $28^{\circ}07'48''$ latitudes North in the snow clad hills and mountains of the Eastern Himalayas.

The State being a part of inner ranges of mountains of Himalayas has no open valley and no plains but varied elevations ranging from 300 to 8583 mts. above mean sea level consisting of lower hills, middle and higher hills, Alpine Zones and snow bound land, the highest elevation 8583 mts. being the top of Kanchanjunga itself. Sikkim has four administrative districts namely North, South, East and West. The present report pertains to forest inventory in North and West districts of Sikkim.

1.2 Need for survey :

As no up to date working plan for management of forests in the North and West districts is available with the State Forest Department, inventory of the area for a reliable data base was a long felt necessity. Accordingly, inventory of the forests of North and West Sikkim was conducted (with a higher sampling intensity in West District only) to provide categorical information in respect of reserved and unreserved areas alongwith the growing stock availability in both the districts.

1.3 Situation and boundary :

The project area comprises two districts namely North and West districts. The geographical location of these two districts are as under :

West Sikkim: Latitude $88^{\circ}2'$ to $88^{\circ}55'N$
Longitude $27^{\circ}7'$ to $27^{\circ}25'E$

North Sikkim: Latitude $88^{\circ}8'$ to $88^{\circ}53'N$
Longitude $27^{\circ}25'$ to $28^{\circ}8'E$

1.4 Area statement:

The geographical area of North and West Sikkim districts are 4226 km² and 1166 km² respectively. The break-up of geographical areas of the two districts are furnished below :

North district:	Reserved forest:	872.53 km ²
	Unreserved "	: 200.89 "
Scrub/pastures		
of Alpine Zone	:	1464.45 "
Snow covered		
area	:	1498.37 "
Areas under		
falls and		
cultivation etc.:	189.76 "	
Total	:	<u>4226.00</u> "

West district :	Reserved forest:	492.72 "
	Unreserved "	: 141.63 "
Scrub/pastures,		
rocky barren		
areas of Alpine		
Zone	:	217.07 "
Snow covered		
area	:	79.71 "
Area under		
current fallows,		
cultivation etc.:	234.87 "	
Total	:	<u>1166.00</u> "

Source: Reserved forest area, scrub/pastures, rocky barren areas of Alpine Zone, snow covered area supplied by State Forest Deptt., Unreserved forest area - an indicative value calculated by proportional method.

1.5 Locality factor:

1.5.1 Climate :

The climate of both the districts namely North and West Sikkim shows wide variations on account of variations in altitude, slope and aspect. The trend of decrease in temperature with increase in altitude holds good everywhere in the project area.

The areas experience a heavy rainfall due to the proximity to the Bay of Bengal. In general, it is observed that rainfall in North district is comparatively less than that of West district.

1.5.2 Temperature:

Since there is no meteorological station either in the North and West district, the temperature recorded at Gangtok station may be taken to hold good for the districts of North and West.

However, in the plain areas or areas within low altitudinal zones, the variation of temperature is between 4.5°C to 10.5°C whereas in high altitudinal zone, the variation in temperature is between 1.5°C to 9.5°C. Maximum temperature is observed during July and August while the minimum temperature is recorded during December and January.

1.5.3 Rainfall:

The districts of North and West Sikkim experience heavy rainfall. Maximum rainfall occurs between May and September. However, in Lachung and Lachen valleys and further North the rainfall is less, somewhere between 1250 mm to 1500 mm. The rainy season continues upto middle of October and the rains do occur in the later part of March or April. Showers in December and February assist snowfall at altitude 2743 meter and above. The permanent snowline at Sikkim is above 4876 m and considerable tracts of North Sikkim are above this height.

1.6 Altitude :

Both the districts are highly mountainous. In the present inventory, four altitudinal zones have been identified namely altitude upto 900m, 900-1800m, 1800-2400m and 2400m and above.

The distribution of areas for both reserved and unreserved forests in four altitudinal strata is summarised in the following table :

West Sikkim district:

Altitudinal class(metre)	R.F. (km ²)	%	U.R.F. (km ²)	%
Upto 900	11.40	2.31	14.25	10.06
900-1800	11.17	2.27	55.85	39.43
1800-2400	123.25	25.01	61.62	43.51
2400+	346.90	70.41	9.91	7.00
Total:	492.72	100.00	141.63	100.00

North Sikkim district:

Upto 900	-	-	-	-
900-1800	16.81	1.93	14.94	7.44
1800-2400	164.57	18.86	82.28	40.96
2400+	691.15	79.21	103.67	51.60
Total:	872.53	100.00	200.89	100.00

1.7 River system :

Though there are a number of streams and rivulets, the Tista is the main river in Sikkim. The entire Sikkim State is situated in the catchment of Tista river. Two rivers, namely Rangit and Rongni are the tributaries of Tista which forms the main drainage system in the area. Further, there are 180 perennial lakes of different sizes. The area in the Yumthang valley is drained through Yumthang river while Tolung, Sema and Chebu rivers drain the portions of Chuba-Dombang valley. Tolung meets Sema at Dombang and flows as Chebu and then meets Yumthang river and forms the Lachung river which flows down southwards and drains Lachung valley. Tista drains Thangu, Zeema, Lachen and Tarum areas. There are a number of tributaries which feed this river.

1.8 Geology, rock and soil :

The State of Sikkim has been classified under four tectonic belts :

- i) Foot hill belt
- ii) Inner belt
- iii) Axial belt
- iv) Trans-axial belt

Foot hill belt: It comprises essentially of younger Siwalik group of sedimentary rocks exposed near Sevoke in West Bengal border. The Inner and Axial tectonic belt are predominantly occupied by the unfossiliferous metamorphic and Crystalline rocks. The higher region to the North are covered under the Trans-axial belt..

Inner belt: The inner belt is essentially made up of Precambrian Daling and Darjeeling group metasediments and minor development of Buxa group of rocks.

Axial belt: The Axial belt exposes the Crystalline of the Central region and intrusive granites. Daling and Darjeeling group represent rocks ranging from lower green schist facies to Kyanite silliminate gneisses. The Central region covering the Tista and adjoining valleys is occupied by lower grade Daling group of rocks. This is enveloped on all sides to the East, North and West by the higher grade mica schist and gneisses of the Darjeeling group. In the West, a narrow strip of Gondwana rocks comprising of pebble slate, sandstone with... thin coal seams is exposed in the Rangit river valley.

The State is endowed with rich mineral resources. Large reserves of dolomite are available in the Rishi and Rangit river valleys of West Sikkim. Coal occurs extensively in the Rangit river valley and Namchi area. Indications and occurrences of limestone and marble are known in North Sikkim. Rock phosphates are seen in parts of West Sikkim. One of the important industrial mineral graphite occurs in the western part of the State at Chitrey.

Soil:

The soil developed from the Gneissic group of rocks is a brown clay, generally shallow and poor. The soil resulting from Daling group of rocks is dark grey, porous, rich and adaptable to most species.

1.9 Landuse pattern of the State :

As both the districts are mountainous with innumerable ridges and spurs, terraced cultivation is the common feature in agricultural sector. Although forestry is the major landuse in Sikkim State, agriculture forms the main occupation of the rural people. Paddy, Maize, and Millet are the common agricultural crop. Cultivation of Cardimum and Orange are also widely practiced in the hills. The instance of shifting cultivation is practically unknown in this area. The landuse pattern of the State in general is classified in the following categories :-

Landuse pattern	Area in '000 ha.	Percentage of area
Barren land	209.01	28.28
Land put to non-agricultural use	69.96	9.58
Permanent pastures and grazing land including cultivable waste	102.49	14.40
Land under miscellaneous tree crop and grass	4.17	0.57
Forest land	265.21	36.34
Land under operational holdings	79.06	10.83

Source: State Report : Agricultural Census: 1976-77, Sikkim.

It is seen that a substantial portion of this land is barren. Out of the total land under operational holding 82.12% is under crop, 9.5% fallow and 8.36% not available for cultivation.

1.10 People and their socio-economic condition:

Among the four districts of the State, East district is most developed and the general living standard of the people is better in comparison to other districts.

It is observed that East district is thickly populated and 43.86% of the total population of the State is in East district. In North district, the density of population is sparse and accounts for only 8.36% of the total population.

Percentage of literacy is highest(41.39%)in East district while in North district it is 29.74% and in West district it is 23.62%.

Employment structures of the two districts is furnished below :

Percentage of total population in different working groups:

	North district	West district
Main workers	46.34	51.41
Marginal workers	6.91	0.48
Non-workers	46.75	48.11

Break-up of main workers(% distribution:

Cultivators	41.56	81.84
Agricultural labourers	12.83	3.14
Household industry	1.27	0.58
Other workers	44.34	14.44

Source: District Census Handbook, Series 19,Sikkim.

The general living standard of the people in the two districts is unsatisfactory. The hilly terrain non-availability of plain land and other retarding factors like lack of skilled workers and transport and communication facilities have stood on the way to development of industry in the two districts.

Originally there are three main stocks in Sikkim aboriginal inhabitants of Sikkim known as 'Rong' meaning literally the ravine folk or usually known from their Nepali titles as Lepchas. The next in importance came the Khampa or Khamba, the immigrants from the Tibetan province of Khams, commonly called Bhutias; while the Sikkim Limbus ranks next to them. They are believed to have migrated from places in the Tibetan province.

Its present population comprises of Nepali, Bhutia, Lepcha and plainsmen(those who have come from the other States). At present, majority of the people are from Nepalese stock. Of the Nepalese stock, Kami, Damai, Sarki have been notified as Scheduled Castes and of the Sikkim stock, Bhutia, Lepcha and Sherpas have been notified as Scheduled Tribes.

1.11 Forests :

The forests of Sikkim have been identified into three distinct types on the basis of rainfall, aspect and altitude.

a) Lower hill forests which correspond to Champion and Seth's revised type 3C/C1a(i), C3b(upto 900m altitude). These lower hill forests are further sub-divided into three types (i) Sal (ii) Dry mixed and (iii) Wet mixed forests.

Sal is gregarious confined to ridges, southern and south-western slopes and well drained flats at the foot of the hills. It reaches higher elevations on southern rather than on northern slopes. Principal associates of Sal are Garuga pinnata, Terminalia crenulata, Schima wallichii, Terminalia chebula. Dry mixed forests are mainly deciduous and occur on ridges and drier slopes. Sal occurs as isolated trees. Common species are Schima wallichii, Albizzia spp., Gmelina arborea. Wet mixed forests comprise evergreen valley forests on north and north-eastern aspects. The common species are Eugenia operculata, Schima wallichii, Terminalia species.

b) Middle hill forests: which correspond to Champion and Seth's revised type 8B/C1(900-1800m altitude). Composition: Schima wallichii, Castanopsis hystrix, Alnus nepalensis, Symplocos theifolia, Eurya japonica.

c) Upper hill forests(above 1800m altitude) which correspond to Champion and Seth's type 11B/CI (East Himalayan Wet Temperate forests). In this Zone the vegetation cover changes pronouncely with change in altitude.

(i) 1800m - 2400m altitude:

Composition: Machilus species, Alnus nepalensis, Quercus lanceacolia, Quercus lamellosa, Symplocos theifolia, Engelhardtia spicata etc.

(ii) Above 2400m altitude :

Composition: Abies densa, Machilus spp., Betula alnoides, Rhododendron arboreum etc.

There is a distinct conifer belt in the stratum characterised by Tsuga brunoniana, Picea morindoides and Abies densa.

1.12 Legal status of the forests:

The State owned forests are divided into the following three main groups:

- i) Reserved forests,
- ii) Gocharan forests,
- iii) Khas forests.

Both Gocharan and Khas forests belong to unclassed forest i.e. area which are not classified as reserved or protected forest but which are Government lands. 'Gocharan' land is used mainly for grazing purposes.

Other forest areas which are not under control of the Forest Department are Gumphu forests and private forests. The areas of the reserved forest have been supplied by the State Forest Department, but for Gocharan forests, Khas forests etc., no figure was available from them. For details para 3.7.1 of Chapter III may be referred to.

1.13 Rights and privileges:

In the reserved forests, no rights and concessions exist. In Gocharan forests, the native population has a right of grazing and collection of firewood. But in no case they are allowed to cut trees. In Khas forests, they have been granted similar type of rights. But it may be mentioned that the above concessions are allowed in view of free service by the villagers for clearing forest boundary lines.

1.14 Management practice :

No up to date Working Plan has yet been prepared by the State Forest Department. The last Working Plan dates back to 1950 for the management of the forests of Sikkim State. With gradual development of infrastructure

and opening up of new roads, it is imperative therefore, to have an intensive forest management. At present, the forests are worked under Selection Felling system. Occasional marking and felling of trees are carried out in the Reserved forests near the village sites for constructional purposes and furniture making. Some suitable sites are worked under clear felling with artificial regeneration system. Fir, Spruce and Juniper forests are worked under Selection system and extraction is limited to the extent of removal of dead dying and fallen trees once in two years. The Juniper forests are subjected to only Selection Felling based on exploitable girth classes. The gaps created by Selection Felling in Fir, Spruce, Juniper forests are re-stocked either by artificial or natural means.

CHAPTER:II

INVESTIGATION AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Objectives:

The primary objectives of the inventory set forth in consultation with the Forest Department of Sikkim State are to collect adequate data in order to fulfil the following conditions :-

- a) to arrive at a reliable estimate of the total growing stock in each district,
- b) to ascertain the availability of resources in Reserved and Unreserved (Gocharan, Khas forests.) forests in each district,
- c) to assist the State Forest Department in preparation of the Working Schemes by furnishing data available in inventory with a view to evolve improved management techniques for the two districts. Besides, the finding of the present inventory of two districts is expected to highlight relevant informations down to a micro level planning i.e. ranges which will be of immense help to the State Forest Department to implement their development schemes for specific areas in a district and
- d) to estimate consumption of wood for domestic purpose.

2.2 Aerial reconnaissance :

No aerial reconnaissance was carried out for the area.

2.3 Photo interpretation and mapping:

No photo interpretation and maps were available for the area. However, the field inventory was carried out with the available toposheets(1:50,000)as under:

Sl.No.	Toposheet Nos.	Division/District
1	78A/2	North Sikkim
2	78A/6	-do-
3	78A/7	-do-
4	78A/9	-do-
5	78A/10	-do-
6	78A/11	-do-
7	78A/2	West Sikkim
8	78A/4	-do-
9	78A/6	-do-
10	78A/7	-do-
11	78A/8	-do-

2.4 Sampling design:

2.4.1 Upto 2400 metre altitude:

A systematic sampling was adopted to estimate the growing stock of the project area. Systematic grids of size 1km x 1km were laid out over the entire district below 2400m altitude as shown in the diagram No.1. It was decided to lay out only one square plot of size 0.1 ha.(31.62m x 31.62m) at each grid centre. This sampling method is followed for West Sikkim district only.

2.4.2 Laying out of plot:

The plot of size 0.1 ha. was laid keeping the grid centre as the centre of the plot by taking 22.4m (horizontal) in the North, South, East and West directions by compass and tape and joining the ends. The lay out of plot is clearly depicted in diagram No.1.

2.4.3 Standard Forest Survey of India design: above 2400m altitude :

The sampling design consisted of locating two sample points in each grid of $2\frac{1}{2}' \times 2\frac{1}{2}'$ on 1:50,000 scale Survey of India toposheet. Two random numbers were selected from random number table which formed the X and Y co-ordinates of the centres of first sample plot. The South-west corner of each $2\frac{1}{2}' \times 2\frac{1}{2}'$ grid is considered as the origin and knowing distances along X axis and Y axis mark the point which is identified as plot centre of the first plot as shown in diagram No.2.

To locate the second plot, join the first plot centre with the grid centre and extend this line in the opposite direction. Mark a point at an equal distance in the opposite direction of the grid centre which will be the plot centre of the second plot. This method is followed for entire North Sikkim district and stratum IV of West Sikkim district.

2.4.4 Distribution of plots:

Number of plots surveyed were calculated at 329 in West Sikkim district and 72 in North Sikkim district. Distribution of plots by reserved,unreserved and stratum are as under :-

Item	Stratum				Others	Total
	I	II	III	IV		
Reserved (West Sikkim)	4	16	102	35	35	
Unreserved	5	80	51	1		
	9	96	153	36	35	329
Reserved (North Sikkim)-		9	5	21		
Unreserved	1	8	3	3	22	
	1	17	8	24	22	72

2.5 Methodology:

The field data was collected by a team consisting of one Jr. Technical Assistant/one Dy. Ranger assisted by one Dy. Ranger/two Fieldmen and one Forester/One Forest Guard from State Forest Department, Khalasis and Labourers were engaged locally. The Crew Leader carries the toposheets alongwith a sample point already marked on them to the field. A set of measuring instruments such as Silva Compass, Callipers, measuring tapes and ranging rods etc. are carried by them. On a particular work day, the Crew Leader decides the grid number and plot to be surveyed. He reaches near to the sampling point to a prominent physical feature which is shown on the toposheet and also can be identified on the ground. Normally the reference points are selected from the following features:

- i) Bench mark,
- ii) Triangulation point,
- iii) Village tri-junction point,
- iv) Old bridges and culverts,
- v) Old temples, Churches, Mosques,
- vi) Crossing of railway tracks with roads, rivers and streams,
- vii) Junction of rivers, streams and roads,
- viii) Junction of streams,
- ix) Junction of roads,
- x) Prominent bends on roads, rivers and streams,
- xi) Old ponds and wells,
- xii) Springs,
- xiii) Prominent features in hilly areas such as Spurs, Knots etc.
- xiv) Milestones or Kilometer stones,
- xv) Boundary pillars(International, State, District and Forests)

After locating the prominent features on the ground and on the toposheets the distance and bearing of the sample point is measured from the map. The bearing is measured with the help of Silva Compass. At the reference point, the Crew Leader records details of the reference features e.g. bearing and distance of the sample points from the reference point, the name of the sampling places, the time table to complete the work of plot approach form. This is recorded so that at a future date this reference point may be relocated. From the reference point, the Crew Leader traverses the distance as measured on the map in the direction of the sample plot and reaches there. After laying out of the plot, the Crew Leader with the help of other members collects the data in the following forms:

- a) Plot Approach form: meant for time study and help in check, visits at a later stage,
- b) Plot Description form: it includes informations on administrative division, landuse and legal status, topography etc.,
- c) Plot Enumeration form: for recording trees by species and diameter and,
- d) Sample tree form: to record sample tree data. One form is used for ten trees.

CHAPTER:III

DATA ANALYSIS

3.1 General :

There are three broad components in the data processing system namely manual checking, processing on Unit record machine and processing on Computer.

3.1.1 Manual processing:

It involves the following steps :

- i) proper documentation of the field forms, checking of the existence of all field forms with reference to the master list of samples,
- ii) coding the information in the field forms which has not been incorporated,
- iii) manual checking of the validity of the codes used in various columns of informations and
- iv) reconciliation of discrepancy, if any.

3.1.2 Processing on Unit record machine:

The following steps are carried out on the Unit record machine :

- i) punching information on cards,
- ii) verification of the cards,
- iii) sorting and collating the cards and
- iv) listing of the data.

3.1.3 Processing on Computer:

On completion of the preparation of input data, the following operations are carried out on Computer:

- i) loading of the data on magnetic tape,
- ii) consistency checking of the data and its corrections,
- iii) calculation of tree and plot volume,
- iv) preparation of stand and stock table and,
- v) preparation of growing stock table as included in the objectives.

3.2 Calculation of area:

The tree forest area of the two districts namely North and West have been stratified into four altitudinal strata on the basis of the changes in the vegetative character with altitude. Besides tree forest area, scrub/pasture/rocky barren area of Alpine Zone and snow cover area occupy 38.18% and 39.07% in North district whereas the contribution of those two areas in West district is only 27.49% and 10.10% respectively. The area estimate for reserved forests of the two districts were calculated by dot grid method. (Source: State Forest)

However, for unreserved forests of the two districts the area estimate was based on proportional weightage to each plot falling in different strata, since there was no clear demarcation of the forest boundary. This is rather an indicative value only. Distribution of tree forest(km²) by range and altitude class is as follows:

District: North Sikkim

Range	Altitude				Total (km ²)
	Upto 900m (km ²)	900-1800m (km ²)	1800-2400m (km ²)	2400m+ (km ²)	
Phodong	-	2.07	30.64	58.43	91.14
Mongan	-	9.26	32.93	80.56	122.75
Dzongu	-	5.48	72.79	237.44	315.71
Tsunghang	-	-	28.21	314.72	342.93
Total:					
(reserved forest)	-	16.81	164.57	691.15	872.53
(unreserved forest)	-	14.94	82.28	103.67	200.89
Total:	-	31.75	246.85	794.82	1073.42

District: West Sikkim:

Soreng	8.69	5.75	41.66	33.22	89.32
Sombare	-	-	5.51	48.44	53.95
Gyalzing	2.19	1.52	29.40	58.45	91.56
Yuksom	0.52	3.90	46.68	206.79	257.89
Total: forest	11.40	11.17	123.25	346.90	492.72
(reserved/ unreserved forest)	14.25	55.85	61.62	9.91	141.63
Total:	25.65	67.02	184.87	356.81	634.35

3.3 Tree density study:

Spatial distribution of stems per hectare by species and diameter classes is given in table No.1.1 to 1.4, 3.1 to 4.4 and 6.1 to 6.4.

Number of stems per hectare for both the districts is given as under:

District: West Sikkim:

Stratum	Altitude	No. of stem/hectare	
		Reserved	Unreserved
I	Upto 900m	175.000	108.000
II	900-1800m	145.000	141.000
III	1800-2400m	237.944	148.568
IV	2400m+	276.843	150.000

District: North Sikkim:

I	Upto 900m	-	220.000
II	--, 900-1800m	158.887	175.000
III	1800-2400m	206.671	139.999
IV	2400m+	147.000	143.332

3.3.1 Strata-I-Upto 900m(reserved forest-West Sikkim)

A detailed evaluation of the stem tables leads to the following conclusion:

i) Stems per hectare is 175.000:Shorea robusta is the principal species with 87.5 stems/ha.

ii) Concentration of tree is maximum in diameter classes 40-49cm.with a percentage distribution of 32.9%. This is followed by diameter classes(30--39cm.)wherein 22.9% of stems occur.

iii) Mature trees above 70-79cm.diameter class is practically absent in the stratum.

iv) It is interesting to note that trees in diameter class 10-19cm.is only 12.9% of the total stem. The trend shows a gradual increase of occurrence starting from 10-19cm.to 40-49cm.diameter class and thereafter decrease rapidly upto 70-79cm.diameter class.

Important species occurring in the stratum are furnished below:

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage distribution
<u>Shorea robusta</u>	87.500	50.0
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	12.500	7.1
<u>Castanopsis indica</u>	10.000	5.7

3.3.2 Strata-I Upto 900m-unreserved forests-West Sikkim

Following observation is made from the distribution of stems in the stratum :

i) Number of stems/ha. is 108.000
ii) Important species in the stratum are Schima wallichii followed by Dubanga grandiflora,Albizia species and Dysoxylum species.

iii) Maximum concentration of trees lies in diameter class 40-49cm.

iv) Trees above 70cm. diameter is absent in the stratum,

v) As in reserved forests, trees in diameter class 10-19cm. is comparatively low.

The occurrence of important species in this stratum is given in the following table:

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	20.000	18.52
<u>Duabanga grandiflora</u>	18.000	16.67
<u>Albizzia</u> spp.	10.000	9.26
<u>Dysoxylum</u> species	10.000	9.26
<u>Canarium</u> species	8.000	7.41

3.3.3 Stratum-II 900-1800m(reserved forest--West Sikkim)

An analysis of the data in this stratum reveals the following conclusions:-

a) Number of stems per hectare in this stratum is 145.000

b) 29.31% of the stems are concentrated in both 10-19cm. and 20-29cm. diameter classes followed by 15.95% and 13.79% in 30-39cm. and 40-49cm.diameter classes respectively.

c) Trees are present in all the diameter classes upto 100cm. and above.

d) The main species in this stratum is Castanopsis hystrix followed by Symplocos theifolia, Alnus nepalensis etc. Stem per hectare for some of the important species are as follows:

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	25.000	17.24
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	19.375	13.36
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	16.875	11.64
<u>Quercus lanceaeifolia</u>	15.000	10.34
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	11.875	8.19

3.3.4 Stratum-II 900-1800m unreserved forests-West Sikkim

Salient features in this stratum are appended below:-

i) Number of stems/ha. is 141.000,

ii) Predominant species are Alnus nepalensis and Schima wallichii.

c) Stems are mostly concentrated in the lower diameter classes i.e. 10-19cm. and constitute 41.05% of the total number of stems followed by 30.50%, 12.50% and 9.13% in 20-29cm.,30-39cm. and 40-49cm. diameter classes.

d) Important species in this stratum are furnished below :-

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	44.250	31.38
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	18.500	13.12
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	8.250	5.85
<u>Engelhardtia spicata</u>	7.750	5.50
<u>Ficus</u> species	4.875	3.46

3.3.5 Stratum-III, 1800-2400m, Reserved forests-West Sikkim:

An analysis of the data in this stratum reveals the following conclusions :

- a) Number of stems per hectare is 237.944,
- b) 38.88% of the stems are concentrated in 10-19cm. diameter classes followed by 25.33%, 11.53% and 10.91% in 20-29cm., 30-39cm., and 40-49 cm.diameter classes respectively,
- c). Trees are present almost in all the diameter classes,
- d). Stems are present even above 100cm. diameter class,
- e). The main species in this stratum is Symplocos theifolia. Stems per hectare for some of the important species are as follows:-

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	52.725	22.16
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	38.220	16.06
<u>Quercus</u> spp.	22.244	11.45
<u>Eurya japonica</u>	16.366	6.88
<u>Machilus</u> spp.	9.506	4.00

3.3.6 Stratum-III, 1800-2400m, unreserved forests-West Sikkim

Following observations can be made from this stratum:

- a). Number of stems/ha. is 148.568
- b) Stems are evenly distributed in all the diameter classes
- c) Maximum concentration of stems is noticed in 10-19cm. diameter class which accounts 35.62% of the total stems.
- d) Principal species in this stratum are Alnus nepalensis, Symplocos theifolia, Castanopsis hystrix. Stems/ha. with percentage of occurrence for important species are summarized below :-

Species name	Stem/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	31.752	21.37
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	24.304	16.36
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	20.776	13.98
<u>Eurya japonica</u>	8.232	5.54
<u>Quercus</u> species	8.232	5.54

3.3.7 Stratum-IV, 2400m and above, reserved forests-West Sikkim district:

The following observations have been made in respect of this stratum:

- a) Number of stems per hectare is 276.843,
- b) Most of the stems are concentrated in lower diameter classes i.e. 10-19cm. diameter class which constitute 49.12% of the total stems followed by 20-29cm., 30-39cm., and 40-49cm. diameter classes,
- c) Stems are evenly distributed over all the diameter classes
- d) The principal species in this stratum are :

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Quercus pachyphylla</u>	36.855	13.31
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	28.570	10.32
<u>Tsuga dumosa</u>	25.427	9.18
<u>Rhododendron barbatum</u>	23.713	8.57
<u>Rhododendron arboreum</u>	19.713	7.12
<u>Quercus lamellosa</u>	13.999	5.05

3.3.8 Stratum-IV, 2400m and above-unreserved forests-West Sikkim district:

The number of stems/ha. is observed to be 150.000 only. The associations are mainly Tsuga dumosa, Quercus pachyphylla, Rhododendron arboreum and Viburnum spp.

Number of stems is maximum in 10-19cm. and 20-29cm. diameter classes which constitute 46.67% of the total stems. Stems/ha. above 30cm. diameter class is only 10,000 which accounts to 6.67% only. Stems/ha. and percentage occurrence for some of the important species are given below :-

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Tsuga dumosa</u>	50.000	33.33
<u>Quercus pachyphylla</u>	30.000	20.00
<u>Rhododendron arboreum</u>	20.000	13.33
<u>Viburnum species</u>	20.000	13.33
<u>Acer campbellii</u>	10.000	6.67

3.3.9 Stratum-I upto 900m, reserved forests-North Sikkim district:

No estimation is made as there is no reserved forest area in this stratum.

3.3.10 Stratum-I upto 900m-unreserved forests-North Sikkim district:

Stems per hectare in this stratum is 22,000. Following observations are made from the distribution of stems in this stratum:

- a) Stems are concentrated in the diameter class 10-19cm. which constitute 31.82% of the total stems,
- b) Trees above 50cm. diameter class is practically absent,
- c) The important species in this stratum mainly are Alnus nepalensis and Bischofia javanica.

Stems/ha. with percentage distribution of some of the species are furnished below:

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	80,000	36.36
<u>Bischofia javanica</u>	50,000	22.73
<u>Albizia procera</u>	10,000	4.55
<u>Castanopsis indica</u>	10,000	4.55
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	10,000	4.55

3.3.11 Stratum-II 900-1800m, reserved forests-North Sikkim district:

Number of stems per hectare in this stratum is 158.88%. The following observation is made from the distribution of stems in this stratum:

- a) Maximum concentration is noticed in 20-29cm. diameter class followed by 10-19cm. diameter class, the contribution of the same being 36.36% and 30.77% respectively.
- b) Stems above 70cm. diameter is practically absent,
- c) Alnus nepalensis is the main species in this stratum,

Stems/ha with percentage distribution for some of the important species are furnished below:

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	57.777	36.36
<u>Machilus</u> species	12.222	7.69
<u>Brassaiopsis metis</u>	6.667	4.20
<u>Engelhardtia spicata</u>	6.667	4.20
<u>Cedrela toona</u>	5.556	3.50

3.3.12 Stratum-II, 900-1800m, unreserved forests-
North Sikkim district:

Number of stems per hectare in this stratum is 175.000. The principal species in this stratum are as under:

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	62.500	35.71
<u>Viburnum</u> species	21.250	12.14
<u>Engelhardtia spicata</u>	15.000	8.57
<u>Eurya japonica</u>	10.000	5.71
<u>Schima wallichii</u>	8.750	5.00

Most of the trees are concentrated within 40cm. diameter class and stems above 60cm. diameter class is practically absent. The distribution of stems by diameter classes is 25.71% in 10-19cm. diameter class followed by 26.37% and 22.22% in 20-29cm. and 30-39cm. diameter classes respectively.

3.3.13 Stratum-III, 1800-2400m, reserved forests-
North Sikkim district:

An analysis of the data in this stratum reveals the following conclusions:

- Number of stems per hectare in this stratum is 206.671.
- 33.87% of the stems are concentrated in 10-19cm. diameter class followed by 26.61%, 14.52% and 12.10% in 20-29cm., 30-39cm. and 40-49cm. diameter classes respectively.
- The important species in this stratum are Eurya japonica, Alnus nepalensis, and Castanopsis hystrix. Stems/ha. with percentage distribution for some of the species is furnished below :

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Eurya japonica</u>	21.667	10.48
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	18.334	8.87
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	13.334	6.45
<u>Machilus</u> species	11.667	5.65
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	11.667	5.65

3.3.14 Stratum-III, 1800-2400m, unreserved forests-
North Sikkim district:

Number of stems per hectare in this stratum is 139.999 only. Principal species in this stratum are Symplocos theifolia, Alnus nepalensis, etc. Some of the important species with their percentage distribution in this stratum are given below :

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Symplocos theifolia</u>	26.666	19.05
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	13.333	9.52
<u>Cinnamomum</u> species	13.333	9.52
<u>Macaranga peltata</u>	13.333	9.52
<u>Cedrela febrifuga</u>	13.333	9.52

The distribution of stems is maximum i.e. 52.38% in 10-19cm. diameter class followed by 16.67%, 7.14% and 9.52% in 20-29cm., 30-39cm., and 40-49cm., diameter classes respectively.

3.3.15 Stratum-IV, 2400m and above -reserved forests-
North Sikkim district:

The following observations have been made in respect of this stratum:

- a) Number of stems/ha. is 147.000
- b) Important species in this stratum are

Abies densa, Tsuga dumosa and Acer campbellii etc.,

c) Stems are evenly distributed in all the diameter classes,

d) 38.10% of the stems are concentrated within 30cm. diameter class. Trees above 60cm. diameter class is 19.05%.

e) Stems per hectare with percentage distribution of some of the species are furnished below:

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Abies densa</u>	23.000	15.65
<u>Tsuga dumosa</u>	15.000	10.54
<u>Acer campbellii</u>	14.000	9.52
<u>Quercus pachyphylla</u>	8.500	5.78
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	8.000	5.44

3.3.16 Stratum-IV, 2400m and above- unreserved forests-
North Sikkim district:

The following observations have been made for this stratum:

- a) Number of stems per hectare is 143.332 only

b) 93.02% of the trees are below 30cm. diameter class,

c) Trees above 60cm. diameter class is practically absent,

d) Stems/ha. for some of the important species are furnished below:

Species name	Stems/ha.	Percentage
<u>Alnus nepalensis</u>	103.332	72.09
<u>Abies densa</u>	13.333	9.30
<u>Castanopsis hystrix</u>	3.333	2.33

3.4 Tree volume study:

As local volume table for most of the important species in West and North Sikkim districts were available with the State Forest Department, development of volume equations from felled tree data was not necessary. Volume table for the following species are used :-

Species name	Volume in (m ³)						Diameter classes(in cm.)	
	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+
<u><i>Alnus nepalensis</i></u>	0.700	1.200	1.700	2.200	2.900	3.500	4.200	4.700
<u><i>Eurya japonica</i></u>	0.300	0.500	0.700	1.000	1.200	1.400	1.600	1.800
<u><i>Machilus</i> spp.</u>	0.400	0.700	0.900	1.500	2.300	2.900	3.400	3.800
<u><i>Michelia champaca</i></u>	0.300	0.500	1.300	1.900	2.500	3.500	4.400	5.000
<u><i>Quercus lineata</i></u>	0.400	0.700	1.100	1.700	2.100	2.600	3.300	3.700
<u><i>Bucklandia populnea</i></u>	0.400	0.600	0.800	1.100	1.300	1.600	1.800	2.000
<u><i>Acer campbellii</i></u>	0.300	0.700	1.200	1.700	2.500	3.100	3.500	3.800
<u><i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i></u>	0.400	0.600	0.900	1.300	1.600	1.900	2.400	3.100
<u><i>Quercus pachyphylla</i></u>	0.300	0.600	1.100	1.500	2.000	2.600	3.000	3.500
<u><i>Machilus edulis</i></u>	0.400	0.900	1.400	2.500	2.800	3.300	4.100	4.700
<u><i>Abies densa</i></u>	0.250	0.620	1.190	1.980	3.170	4.640	6.390	8.770
<u><i>Picea smithiana</i></u>	0.510	1.100	1.900	2.400	4.400	6.300	8.700	10.700
<u><i>Terminalia bilata</i></u>	0.280	0.620	1.100	2.000	3.200	4.700	6.600	8.800
<u><i>Larix brieffithii</i></u>	0.420	0.960	1.700	2.600	3.700	4.900	6.600	7.500

3.5 Stock table :

Timber volume per hectare alongwith estimated volume for both the districts is given by species and diameter classes in table 7.1 to 7.4, 9.1 to 10.4 and 12.1 to 12.4.

Timber volume in the present analysis is defined as underbark volume of trees with D.B.H.(O.B.) 30cm. and above. Volume below 30cm. diameter (O.B.) is not included in the present volume calculation.

An abstract of volume per hectare for both the districts in respect of reserved and unfeserved forests is as under :

Strat- um	Altitude	West District		North District	
		Reserved (mtr.)	Unreserved Vol.(m ³)/ha.	Reserved Vol.(m ³)/ha.	Unreserved Vol.(m ³)/ha. per ha.
I	Upto 900	90.650	62.800	-	61.000
II	900-1800	50.325	32.137	47.778	54.750
III	1800-2400	83.614	37.965	72.335	49.666
IV	2400+	116.238	2.800	135.200	6.667

3.5.1 Volume studies: Stratum-I(Upto 900m reserved forest): West District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 90.650m³. An analysis of the volume table for the stratum leads to the following inference :

a) Shorea robusta is the predominant species in the stratum and contributes about 54% of the total volume of the stratum,

b) Castanopsis indica is next in importance to Shorea robusta and contributes about 13% of the total volume followed by Schima wallichii which contributes 8% of the total volume in the stratum.

Volume distribution by different diameter classes in the stratum is as under :

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	17.8
40-49cm.	44.6
50-59cm.	24.9
60-69cm.	7.7
70-79cm.	5.0
80-89cm.	-
90-99cm.	-
100 cm.+	-

Thus it is evident that maximum concentration of volume lies in the diameter class 40-49cm. and volume above 80cm. diameter class is absent in the stratum.

3.5.2 Volume studies: Stratum-I upto 900m. Unreserved forest- West district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 62.800m³. Notable feature of volume distribution is as under :-

a) Dubanga grandiflora is the principal volume contributing species and contributes about 27.4% of the total volume,

b) Terminalia myriocarpa contributes about 13.0% of the total volume followed by Canarium spp. (10.8%) and Schima wallichii(9.6%).

Diameter class-wise distribution of volume in the stratum is under :-

Diameter class	Percentage of occurrence
30-39cm.	15.3
40-49cm.	35.7
50-59cm.	35.0
60-69cm.	14.0

Thus it is clear that volume above 70cm.dia. class is totally absent in the area.

3.5.3 Volume studies-Stratum-II; 900-1800m-reserved forests:- West district:

An analysis of the volume table leads to the following inference :

a) volume per hectare in the stratum is 50.325m³.

b) Quercus species is the main volume contributing species and contributes about 11.7% of the volume followed by Schima wallichii(8.7%) and Castanopsis hystrix (8.7%).

Diameter class-wise distribution of volume is as below :-

Diameter class	Percentage of occurrence
30-39cm.	19.5
40-49cm.	27.7
50-59cm.	14.9
60-69cm.	12.2
70-79cm.	4.5
80-89cm.	8.2
90-99cm.	3.5
100cm+	9.5

The aforesaid table clearly shows a positive aspect in the stratum. Volume is represented in all the diameter classes. Volume contribution by trees above 100cm. diameter class is about 9.5% of the total volume.

3.5.4 Volume studies-stratum-II, 900-1800m -unreserved forests- West district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 32.437 m³. Salient features of volume distribution in the strata is as below :

a) Castanopsis hystrix is main volume contributing species and contributes 11.5% of the total volume in the stratum.

This is followed by Schima wallichii that contributes 10.2% of the total volume.

Diameter class-wise distribution of volume is as under:-

Diameter class	Percentage of Volume
30-39cm.	28.3
40-49cm.	31.5
50-59cm.	21.2
60-69cm.	9.0
70-79cm.	4.3
80-89cm.	2.7
90-99cm.	
100cm.+	3.0

3.5.5 Stratum-III- reserved forests-(1800-2400m)-West District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 83.614m³. The salient features of the stratum are :-

a) Quercus species is the most predominant species in the stratum and constitutes about 7.5% of the total volume. Moreover, volume is distributed over all the diameter classes. It is observed that contribution of volume in diameter class 100cm. and above is about 21% of the total volume of the species.

b) Cinnamomum is the next volume contributing species and contributes about 26.6% of the total volume. Diameter class-wise distribution of the volume is as under:-

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	13.7
40-49cm.	21.9
50-59cm.	12.6
60-69cm.	16.0
70-79cm.	9.1
80-89cm.	5.9
90-99cm.	9.7
100cm.+	11.1

3.5.6 Stratum-III(1800-2400m)-unreserved forests-
West District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 37.965 m³. Predominant species in the stratum in respect of volume contribution is Castanopsis hystrix which contributes 25% of the total volume followed by Quercus species with a volume contribution of 26.1%.

Diameter class-wise distribution of volume in the stratum is as follows:

Diameter class.	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	23.5
40-49cm.	23.6
50-59cm.	16.2
60-69cm.	7.2
70-79cm.	8.4
80-89cm.	6.8
90-99cm.	5.8
100cm.+	8.5

3.5.7 Stratum-IV-2400m+ - reserved forests-West District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is appreciably high and is 116.238 m³. This is owing to less biotic inference in this high altitudinal zone.

Predominant species in the stratum in respect of volume is Tsuga dumosa which contributes 18.6% of the total volume followed by Quercus pachyphylla(18.3%) and Quercus lamellosa(12.3%). Diameter class-wise volume contribution is as under:

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	8.5
40-49cm.	14.5
50-59cm.	10.5
60-69cm.	17.6
70-79cm.	11.9
80-89cm.	10.0
90-99cm.	14.4
100cm.+	12.6

Thus it can be safely concluded that percentage contribution of volume by mature trees over 60cm. diameter is about 66.5% of the total volume.

3.5.8 Stratum-IV- 2400m+-unreserved forests-West District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is only 2.800m³. Tsuga dumosa is the only species in this stratum. It is present only upto 30cm.diameter class. Diameter class-wise volume contribution is as under:

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	100.0
40cm.and above	Nil

3.5.9 Stratum-I - upto 900 m.- unreserved forests-
North District:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 61.000m³. Predominant species in the stratum is Alnus nepalensis which contributes about 62.3% of the total volume. Distribution of volume by diameter class-wise is as under:

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	49.18
40-49cm.	50.82

3.5.10 Stratum-II- 900-1800m - reserved forests-
North district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 47.778m³. The principal volume contributing species is Alnus nepalensis that contributes 50.0% of the total volume. Volume contribution by individual species other than Alnus nepalensis is insignificant. Volume distribution by diameter class-wise is as under:

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	27.7
40-49cm.	43.5
50-59cm.	16.9
60-69cm.	11.9
70cm.+	Nil

Thus volume above 70cm. diameter is totally absent in the stratum.

3.5.11 Stratum-II - 900-1800m- unreserved forests-
North district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 54.750m³. Principal volume contributing species in the stratum is Alnus nepalensis and contributes about 50% of the total volume. Volume distribution by diameter class-wise is as under:

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	51.6
40-49cm.	36.8
50-59cm.	4.6
60-69cm	-
70-79cm.	..
80-89cm.	7.0

3.5.12 Stratum-III- 1800-2400m - reserved forests-
North district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 72.335m³. Castanopsis spp. is the predominant volume contributing species and contributes about 23.0% of

the total volume; followed by Quercus spp. that shares 20.5% of the total volume. Contribution by other species occurring in the stratum is insignificant. Diameter class-wise volume distribution in the stratum is as under:-

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	12.4
40-49cm.	19.4
50-59cm.	19.8
60-69cm.	3.9
70-79cm.	4.1
80-89cm.	5.1
90-99cm.	12.9
100cm.+	22.4

3.5.13 Stratum-III(1800-2400m)-unreserved forests-
North district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 49.666m³. The predominant volume contributing species in the stratum is Castanopsis hystrix that contributes 40.9% of the total volume. Diameter class-wise volume distribution is as under :

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	8.1
40-49cm.	18.7
50-59cm.	20.1
60-69cm.	-
70-79cm.	12.1
80-89cm.	-
90-99cm.	18.7
100cm.+	22.3

3.5.14 Stratum-IV(2400m./- reserved forests -
North district:

Volume per hectare in the stratum is 135.2 m³. The principal volume contributing species in the stratum is Abies densa and contributes 30.4% of the total volume followed by Tsuga dumosa(20.1%), Acer campbellii(10.6%) and Picea smithiana(7.6%). Diameter class-wise distribution of volume is as under :-

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	4.8
40-49cm.	12.1
50-59cm.	19.8
60-69cm.	17.0
70-79cm.	16.9
80-89cm.	15.3
90-99cm.	-
100cm.+	14.1

Thus it is evident from the aforesaid table that volume contribution of stem above 100cm. diameter is appreciable and about 14% of the total volume.

3.5.15 Stratum-IV(2400m and above) - unreserved forests-North district.

Volume per hectare in the stratum is only 6.667m³ which clearly reflects the degraded status of the forest crop. Machilus species and Macaranga peltata are the two major species which contributes 45.0% and 35.0% of the total volume. Diameter class-wise distribution of volume is as under:-

Diameter class	Percentage of volume
30-39cm.	20.0
40-49cm.	35.0 ..
50-59cm.	45.0

3.6 Error calculation:

Standard error has been estimated separately for each stratum both West and North districts for reserved forests only. Percentage of error for each stratum in the districts is given as under:
West district:

Stratum	Forest area (in ha.)	Volume/ha. (in m ³)	S.E. %
I(upto 900m)	1140	90.650	- *
II(900-1800m)	1117	50.325	14.40
III(1800-2400m)	12325	83.614	7.55
IV (2400m+)	34690	116.238	10.50
Total North district:	49272	105.991	10.65
I(upto 900m)	-	-	- *
II(900-1800m)	1681	47.778	12.54
III(1800-2400m)	16457	72.335	22.93
IV (2400m+)	69115	135.200	11.79
TOTAL :	87253	121.658	8.99

* No error is calculated for stratum-I, West Sikkim and stratum-I, North Sikkim reserved forest area due to absence of sufficient representation of plots.

3.7 Plot data analysis:

Analysis of plots surveyed during inventory is summarised in the following paragraphs.

3.7.1 Distribution of forest area by legal status:

Distribution of forest area by legal status for both West and North districts is shown in the table below :

Legal Status	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
1. Reserved forests	48.61	67.14
2. Protected forests	0.93	4.29
3. Unclassed	32.50	-
4. National park	-	-
5. Private forests	13.62	20.00
6. Private land with trees owned by Government	3.10	5.71
7. Undetermined	1.24	2.86
Total:	100.00	100.00

The above table clearly shows that major portion of the forest area lies in the reserved forest in both the districts. North district occupies more reserved forest area than the West district. Percentage of Unclassed forest land is quite appreciable in West district but it is absent in North district.

Private forest also occupies a significant area in both the districts as indicated in the above table:

3.7.2 Distribution of forest area by landuse:

An analysis of the landuse classes as per inventory data for both the West and North districts is shown in the table below :

Landuse	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Dense tree forests	18.83	28.57
Moderately dense tree	45.98	41.43
Open tree forests	22.52	17.14
Scrub forests	2.47	1.43
Bamboo forests	-	-
Shifting cultivation	-	-
Young plantation of forestry species	0.93	-
Trees in line	-	-
Forest road etc.	-	-
Govt.grass land	-	-
Barren lands	0.62	4.29
Agricultural land without trees in surround	7.72	5.71
Non-forestry plantation	0.31	-
Habitation	-	1.43
Water bodies	-	-
Other lands	-	-
Agricultural land with trees in surround	0.62	-
Total:	100.00	100.00

Dense forests constitute 18.83% and 28.57% of the total forest area in West and North districts respectively. Moderately dense forests contribute the major portion of the area in both the districts comprising 45.98% in West and 41.43% in North district. Open forest is only 22.52% in West and 17.14% in North districts indicating depletion of forests due to biotic inference.

Barren land is found to be more in North district than in the West. Problem of shifting cultivation is practically absent in both the districts and there is no bamboo bearing forest also in the region.

3.7.3 Distribution of forest area by general topography class:

Both the districts are upland tract which consists of very hilly to hilly terrain all over the area.

General topography	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Flat	-	-
Gently rolling	0.96	-
Hilly	21.34	26.09
Very hilly	77.70	73.91

Very hilly area constitute 77.70% and 73.91% in West and North districts respectively. Plain land is almost absent in both the districts. West district constitute 21.34% hilly area whereas the North district constitute 26.09% only. Lofty hills, inaccessible ridges are the common feature in both the districts.

3.7.4 Distribution of forest area by aspect:

Due to existence of a hilly terrain, aspect varies from place to place. An analysis of the plots surveyed in the project area shows the following classification:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Northern	11.36	11.59
North-eastern	20.82	15.94
Eastern	9.15	4.35
South-eastern	20.81	11.59
Southern	9.15	17.39
South-western	16.09	14.49
Western	4.42	13.06
North-western	8.20	11.59
No aspect	-	-
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is observed from the above table that main aspect lies between North-eastern to South-eastern.

3.7.5 Distribution of forest area by rockiness:

Percentage of area by rockiness classes in both the districts is as under:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
High	1.26	4.41
Medium	15.46	11.76
Low	25.87	36.76
No rock	57.41	47.07
Total :	100.00	100.00

It is evident from the above table that percentage of rockiness is not high and most of the project areas in both the districts lie within "no rock" zone.

3.7.6 Distribution of forest area by humus:

Presence of humus is evident in both the districts:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Shallow	51.59	88.33
Medium	23.73	15.15
Deep	3.48	-
No humus	21.20	1.52
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is clear from the above table that deep humus layer is practically absent in both the districts. Shallow humus layer is the predominant feature in the two districts followed by medium humus layer.

3.7.7 Distribution of forest area by soil colour:

The colour of the upper horizon of the soil below the humus layer is determined. Percentage of area with respect to soil colour is given as below:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Black	0.32	-
Brown	97.46	98.48
Red	-	-
Other	2.22	-
No soil	-	1.52
Total:	100.00	100.00

In general, it is observed that the soil colour is brown in both the districts.

3.7.8 Distribution of forest area by soil consistency:

The state of soil consistency indicates that 88.60% and 93.93% of the areas in West and North districts are slightly compact. This soil consistency which is prevalent in most of the areas supports good forest crops. Friable and compact soil constitute only a little portion of the area. The distribution of forest area by soil consistency class is given below:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Friable	10.13	3.03
Slightly compact	88.60	93.93
Compact	1.27	1.52
Cemented	-	-
No soil	-	1.52
Total:	100.00	100.00

3.7.9 Distribution of forest area by soil texture:

Texture of soil refers to relative occurrence of clay, silt, and sand. Percentage area in respect of soil texture classes for both the districts is as under:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Clayey	-	-
Clayey loam	44.93	12.12
Loam	36.08	46.97
Sandy loam	18.67	39.39
Sandy	-	-
No soil	0.32	1.52
Total:	100.00	100.00

In West district, major portion of the area falls under clayey loam zone (44.93%) whereas the same in North district is under loamy zone(46.97%). Loamy and clayey loam texture are excellent for growth of vegetation.

3.7.10 Distribution of forest area by coarse fragments:

Coarse fragments include gravel, boulders, loose stones. Percentage area for the coarse fragments classes as below:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Loose stones	8.28	24.24
Bouldery	15.29	18.18
Gravely	30.89	21.22
No coarse fragments	45.54	36.36
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is seen from the above table that only 30.89% and 21.22% area are "gravely" in West and North districts respectively followed by "bouldery" which is 15.29% and 18.18% of the total forest area. 45.54% area in West and 36.36% area in North districts have no coarse fragments.

3.7.11 Distribution of forest area by soil depth:

Percentage of forest area by various soil depth classes is given below:

ITEM	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
No soil	0.32	3.03
Very shallow	0.64	3.03
Shallow	6.34	6.06
Medium	37.14	33.33
Deep	55.56	54.55
Total:	100.00	100.00

Major portion of the project area has a soil depth medium to deep for the districts. Therefore, both the districts will support good vegetation.

3.7.12 Distribution of forest area by soil erosion:

The extent of soil erosion in both the districts is given in the following table:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Mild erosion	86.08	95.38
Moderate erosion	12.65	3.08
Heavy erosion	1.27	1.54
Total:	100.00	100.00

The above table clearly shows that heavy erosion occurs only in 1.27% area of West and 1.54% area in North districts respectively. Mild erosion is noticeable in majority of the areas in both the districts.

3.7.13 Distribution of forest area by origin of stands:

The present study shows that in both the districts the forests are mainly natural forests of seed origin. It constitutes 92.57% and 100.00% of the total forest area in both West and North districts respectively. Natural forest of coppice origin is practically absent in the region. Manmade forest is observed in West district which accounts 7.43% of the forest area of the district.

The distribution of forest area by origin of stand is given in the following table :-

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Natural forest of seed origin	92.57	100.00
Natural forest of coppice origin	-	-
Manmade forests	7.43	-
Total:	100.00	100.00

3.7.14 Distribution of forest by top height class:

Top height classes for the trees of both the districts are as under:

Top height classes (in mt.)	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Upto 10 meters	6.76	-
11 to 20 meters	43.90	31.58
21 to 30 meters	47.65	66.67
31 meters +	1.69	1.75
Total:	100.00	100.00

In both the districts majority of the trees is observed within 21 to 30 meters top height class. However, in both the districts, prevalence of trees in 11 to 20 meters top height class is also existent.

3.7.15 Distribution of forest area by size class:

The inventory results shows that in West district 32.65% of the area is under mixed size class followed by big sized timber constituting 31.29%. Small timber comes next in number and constitute 21.09% of the total crop. Pole and regeneration constitute 14.97% of the total standing tree crop. The position is somewhat different in North district area where small timber constitute 44.07% covering the maximum area. Big sized timber followed next constituting 32.20%. Pole crop constitutes only 3.39% of the total area. The distribution of area by size class is given hereunder:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Regeneration	1.36	-
Pole crop	13.61	3.39
Small timber	21.09	44.07
Big timber	31.29	32.20
Mixed size class	32.65	20.34
Total:	100.00	100.00

3.7.16 Distribution of forest area by regeneration status:

As per guideline laid down in the "Manual of instructions for field inventory" of the F.S.I., regeneration status was considered only for some of the important species namely Symplocos theifolia, Quercus lanceolata, Eurya japonica, Alnus nepalensis, for West Sikkim district and Albizzia spp. Macaranga peltata, Alnus nepalensis, Quercus spp., Cedrela toona, Machilus spp., Rhododendron spp. in North Sikkim district.

Thus the present study does not reflect the general regeneration status of all the species of the project areas in the two districts.

Distribution of forest areas by various regeneration classes for the above species is given in the following table:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Profuse	9.56	-
Adequate	16.72	4.17
Inadequate	31.74	41.67
Absent	41.30	52.08
Damaged regeneration	0.68	2.08
Total:	100.00	100.00

3.7.17 Distribution of forest area by injuries to crop:

Injuries to crop includes borer attack, top drying, girdling, scarring etc., Percentage of area affected by various injuries is as follows:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Borer attack	-	-
Top drying	-	-
Girdling and illicit felling	26.19	17.54
Scarring of trees	1.36	-
Lopping for fodder	0.68	-
Wind damage and flood damage	4.42	1.75
Other injuries (climber damage, wildlife and lightning damage)	55.45	26.32
No injury	11.90	54.39
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is very clear from the above table that crops in the North district are subjected to less injuries than the West district. However, damage by human agencies, such as girdling which is 26.19% and 17.54% in West and North districts call for protective measures in vulnerable belts. Natural injury in both the districts are not significant. Other injuries which include climber damage, wildlife and lightning damage are 55.45%, 26.32% in West and North districts respectively.

3.7.18 Distribution of forest area by fire incidence:

Percentage of area affected by fire incidence in both the districts is as under:

Type	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Very heavy	4.39	-
Frequent	1.69	-
Occasional	28.72	37.29
No fire	65.20	62.71
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is evident that there is no appreciable incidence of heavy fire. Occasional fire occurs in both the districts from time to time and extends to 28.72% in West and 37.29% in North districts. Preventive measures are to be taken in both the districts.

3.7.19 Distribution of forest area by grazing incidence:

The intensity of grazing for both the districts is as under:

Item	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Heavy grazing	9.46	-
Medium grazing	38.51	1.69
Light grazing	32.09	27.12
No grazing	19.94	71.19
Total:	100.00	100.00

It can be concluded that medium to light grazing occurs 70.6% in areas of West and 28.81% in areas of North districts. Thus North district is less disturbed than the West district in respect of grazing incidence. Grazing causes harm to recruits and also deteriorates soil conditions. It is, therefore, suggested to avoid grazing in areas of natural regeneration and reforestation. As an alternative, it is to be experimented if rotational grazing can be introduced in certain demarcated areas for the cattle population.

3.7.20 Distribution of forest area by obstacle class:

The obstacle class for both the districts is as under:

Items	Percentage of area	
	West district	North district
Badly cut up area	1.66	8.62
Average distance less than 3m	1.66	-
Average distance 3m to 5m	18.21	3.45
Average distance 5m to 7m	30.46	22.41
Average distance more than 7m	48.01	65.52
Total:	100.00	100.00

It is observed from the above table that average distance between obstacles more than 7meters is maximum in both the districts. 48.01% in West and 65.52% in North districts respectively.

3.7.21 Distribution of forest area by degradation status:

The survey result reveals that majority of the areas are either moderately or mildly degraded in both the districts. It constitute 71.23% and 34.85% in West and North districts respectively. Degradation is found to be more in West than the North district. About 46.96% of the forest area in North district is not degraded whereas the same is 14.38% only in West district.

Degradation due to grazing fire, pollarding, illicit felling and lopping	West district	North district
Heavily degraded	11.99	10.61
Moderately degraded	23.29	12.12
Mildly degraded	29.11	4.55
Not degraded	13.01	42.41
Degradation due to natural calamities e.g. landslides, glaciers, flood, rainfall		
Heavily degraded	2.40	7.58
Moderately degraded	7.19	3.03
Mildly degraded	11.64	15.15
Not degraded	1.37	4.55
Total:	100.00	100.00

Heavily degraded areas account for 14.39% in West and 18.19% in North districts respectively. Suitable afforestation measures are to be taken in degraded areas on a priority basis.

3.8 Range-wise information :

3.8.1 District: West Sikkim:

- 39 -

Sl.No.	Range	Stratum	R/UR	Stem/ha.	Important species	Vol./ha. (m ³)	Major volume contributing species
1	Sombre	II	UR	146.652	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	22.000	<i>Moringa</i> species
2	Sombre	III	R	249.900	<i>Quercus</i> species	81.467	<i>Quercus</i> species
3	Sombre	III	UR	224.000	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	20.000	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>
4	Sambre	IV	R	279.916	<i>Quercus pachphylla</i>	112.059	<i>Quercus pachphylla</i>
5	Sambre	IV	UR	150.000	<i>Tsuga dumosa</i>	2.800	<i>Tsuga dumosa</i>
6	Soreng	I	R	193.314	<i>Shorea robusta</i>	97.320	<i>Shorea robusta</i>
7	Soreng	I	UR	143.319	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	96.066	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>
8	Soreng	II	R	177.255	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>	65.337	<i>Quercus lancæfolia</i>
9	Soreng	II	UR	158.852	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	52.541	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>
10	Soreng	III	R	237.750	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	75.500	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>
11	Soreng	III	UR	131.000	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	46.900	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>
12	Soreng	IV	R	475.000	<i>Rhododendron barbeum</i>	62.125	<i>Quercus lamellosa</i>
13	Gezing	I	R	120.000	<i>Shorea robusta</i>	69.000	<i>Shorea robusta</i>
14	Gezing	I	UR	55.000	<i>Schima wallichii</i>	12.500	<i>Shorea robusta</i>
15	Gezing	II	UR	146.187	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	23.931	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>
16	Gezing	III	R	239.768	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	63.470	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>
17	Gezing	III	UR	165.438	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	12.362	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>
18	Gezing	IV	R	232.000	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	116.160	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>
19	Yoksum	II	R	185.000	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	41.500	<i>Quercus</i> species
20	Yoksum	II	UR	126.910	<i>Schima wallichii</i>	29.706	<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i>
21	Yoksum	III	R	224.196	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	114.490	<i>Quercus</i> species
22	Yoksum	III	UR	144.522	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	53.469	<i>Quercus</i> species
23	Yoksum	IV	R	249.067	<i>Symplocos theifolia</i>	291.292	<i>Quercus lamellosa</i>

R = Reserved forests

UR = Unreserved forests

CHAPTER: IV

GROWING STOCK AND YIELD

4.1 Estimation of total growing stock:

The total number of stems in West and North districts in different strata are summarized below:

District	Stratum	Total stems ('000 unit)	
		Reserved	Unreserved
West	I upto 900m	199.500	153.900
	II 900-1800m	161.965	787.485
	III 1800-2400m	2932.660	915.476
	IV 2400m+	9603.694	148.650
Total:		12897.819	2005.511
North	I upto 900m		
	II 900-1800m	267.090	261.450
	III 1800-2400m	3401.181	1151.911
	IV 2400m+	10159.905	1485.922
Total:		13828.176	2899.283

4.2 Total volume:

Total growing stock of timber in West and North districts is 5221118 m³ and 10615074 m³ respectively for reserved forest and 505689 m³ and 559563 m³ respectively for unreserved forests. An abstract of total growing stock by district and stratum is appended below :

District	Stratum	Total volume('000 m ³)	
		Reserved	Unreserved
West	I upto 900m	102.885	89.490
	II 900-1800m	55.431	179.485
	III 1800-2400m	1030.538	233.940
	IV 2400m+	4032.264	2.774
Total:		5221.118	505.689
North	I upto 900m	-	-
	II 900-1800m	80.307	81.796
	III 1800-2400m	1190.417	408.651
	IV 2400m+	9344.350	69,116
Total:		10615.074	559.563

4.3 Objects of management :

There is no valid working plan operative in the project area. However, the objectives of general pattern of management of the forests of the area are:

- a) to preserve and improve the vegetational cover all the area so as to prevent denudation and soil erosion in hill slopes and conserve soil and moisture regime,
- b) to convert mixed irregular wet miscellaneous forests into regular even aged forest of economically important species,
- c) to cover as quickly as possible barren hill slopes with tree cover of suitable species,
- d) consistent with the above objectives, to obtain maximum annual yield in perpetuity of forest produce.

Thus the present management emphasizes on production of forest produce which are required for meeting the demand of the local population alongwith forest conservation measures.

4.4 Rotation and conversion period:

On the basis of data collected from silvicultural division, West Bengal Forest Department, it is observed that most of the broad-leaved species in the adjacent Darjeeling and Kalimpong Divisions attain exploitable diameter in 80 years. However, during ground survey, it was noticed that a sizeable portion of the growing stock particularly above 2400m altitude in the two districts is mature and overmature. Thus a considerable portion of the growing stock is not available for actual utilisation due to decay and over maturity.

Inspite of the aforesaid fact, the rotation period for broad-leaved species cannot be brought down as the growth rate of broad-leaved species is rather slow.

It is, therefore, suggested that a rotation period of 80 years for broad-leaved species be adopted in general.

Further, 20% of areas above 2400m altitude is recommended to be set apart as a protection belt in view of the soil erosion problem in the area in question and therefore, no felling will be carried out there.

The annual yield for various strata is calculated as given in the following paragraphs.

4.5 Annual yield:

An attempt has been made to calculate the annual yield available from reserved forest areas only. Since there is no regular management practice for unreserved forests, no annual yield has been calculated from such areas.

The growing stock in the present inventory for West and North district comprises a large number of commercially important tree species in irregular mixture. The age gradation and diameter class distribution are also strikingly lacking in uniformity. Moreover, sufficient growth data of these trees in natural condition are not available. Under such circumstances, it is not possible to control yield by volume.

Thus in the present yield estimation for both the districts, yield is regulated and calculated by area only.

It may be pointed out that 20% of the area in Stratum-IV is reserved as a protection belt in view of serious soil erosion problem in the area. During ground inventory, it became evident that in areas above 2400m, a sizeable portion of the growing stock is mature and overmature which may lead to a gross wastage of the forest capital.

It is, therefore, suggested that 80% of the area in this stratum may be worked out for yield:

West district:

Stratum:I

Area of the stratum	1140	ha.
Workable area(area to be worked out at 80 years rotation)	14.25	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	90.650	m ³
Total yield	1291.762	m ³

Stratum:II

Area of the stratum	1117	ha.
Workable area(area to be worked out at 80 years rotation)	13.96	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	50.325	m ³
Total yield	702.537	m ³

Stratum:III

Area of the stratum	12325	ha.
Workable area(area to be worked out at 80 years rotation)	154.06	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	83.614	m ³
Total yield	12881.573	m ³

Stratum:IV

Area of the stratum	34690	ha.
Area reserved for protection belt(20%)	6938	ha.
Effective area	27752	ha.
Workable area(area to be worked out at 80 years rotation)	346.90	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	116.238	m ³
Total yield	40322.962	m ³

Thus the total yield available from reserved forest of West district works out as 55198.834 m³.

North district:

Stratum:I

No yield is available since there is no area in this stratum.

Stratum:II

Area of the stratum	1681	ha.
Workable area(area to be worked at 80 years rotation)	21.01	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	47.778	m ³
Total yield	1003.815	m ³

Stratum:III

Area of the stratum	16457	ha.
Workable area(to be worked at 80 years rotation)	205.71	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	72.335	m ³
Total yield	14880.032	m ³

Stratum:IV

Area of the stratum	69115	ha.
Area reserved for protection belt(20%)	13823	ha.
Effective area	55292	ha.
Workable area(to be worked at 80 years rotation)	691.15	ha.
Timber volume/ha.	135.200	m ³
Total yield	93443.480	m ³

Thus the total yield available from North district works out as 109327.327 m³.

An abstract of annual yield available from West and North districts reserved forest is summarized below:

District	Annual yield(m ³)				
	Stratum I	Stratum II	Stratum III	Stratum IV	Total
West	1291.762	702.537	12881.573	40322.962	55198.834
Sikkim					
North	-	1003.815	14880.032	93443.480	109327.327
Sikkim					
Total:	1291.762	1705.352	27761.605	133766.442	164526.161

CHAPTER:V

WOOD CONSUMPTION STUDY

5.1 Objectives:

Wood consumption study for West and North districts were carried out with the following objectives:

- a) to study the consumption of wood for various categories e.g., household, agricultural implements, K.oil etc.,
- b) to find out actual quantum of consumption of fuelwood by the two districts,
- c) forecast of future wood consumption for the year 1991 and 2001.

5.2 Sampling design:

A. Rural Sector:

A two stage stratified sampling design has been adopted. The villages constituted the first stage sampling units. Sampling of 7 villages from North Sikkim and 12 villages from West Sikkim districts were taken to arrive at a reliable estimation.

The household formed the second/sampling unit. At least, five households from each of the selected village were selected randomly so as to include different income group. In general, 1% households were surveyed in rural areas.

B. Urban Sector:

A two stage sampling was adopted. In the first stage urban centres were selected. There are only two towns in West district and one town in North district of Sikkim.

In the second stage at least 5 households from each urban centre were selected for enumeration as to represent all income groups. Attempt was made to survey 5% of the households in the urban centres.

Questionnaire used for collecting data during the survey is given in the manual.

5.3 Field data collection:

Field data collection was carried out with specially designed questionnaire to obtain detailed information. Selected villages for survey were first located in the mapsheets supplied by the Survey of India. Assistance was sometimes obtained from the local people and the local Officers for locating the villages. After locating the village, the assistance of Village Chief was necessary for collection of data. 10 households were selected randomly in each village. The forms given in the field were filled up by the respective investigators.

5.4 Sampling intensity:

District : West Sikkim:

Rural/ Urban	Population (No.)	No. of houses- holds.	No. of house- holds	Sample covering population sampled	Intensity of sampling (%)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Rural	73495	13084	119	725	0.99
Urban	1697	317	19	113	6.66
Total:	75192	13401	138	838	1.11
<u>District : North Sikkim:</u>					
Rural	25675	5377	56	314	1.22
Urban	780	154	5	32	4.10
Total:	26455	5531	61	346	1.31

5.5 Steps for computation:

The prescribed proforma in the field forms consists of several items regarding number and sizes of various types of wood and bamboo utilised for different purposes. These are processed to find out the present use and per capita consumption of wood for (i) house construction (ii) furniture making (iii) agricultural implements (iv) fuelwood (v) kerosene oil and (vi) agricultural wastes etc. A separate table is prepared for consumption of bamboo. Attempt is also made to estimate the utility of wood for district level as well as for the entire state.

Village-wise information of the sampled villages with respect to number of houses sampled, number of households in the sampled houses with the utilisation of wood in construction of houses, furniture, agriculture implements and fuelwood is summarised and used as the basic data for further calculation. Regarding the estimation of total number and per capita consumption of bamboo, the value is given in terms of numbers.

Based on the sample data the per capita and total consumption of wood is calculated by the following methods :-

5.6 Estimation of present use of wood in the households:

Per capita consumption of wood for various purposes for each sampled village is derived by adding the wood used in the sampled houses divided by the total number of population in the sampled houses for each of the respective village. Thus, per capita wood used is calculated for 19 villages. Based on this table, per capita consumption of wood for the seven districts is calculated by taking the arithmetic mean of villages falling in respective district. This figure multiplied by total number of population of the district gives the present use of wood on account of various uses like house construction, furniture making, agricultural implements making, domestic consumption of fuelwood and kerosene oil for the whole district. These are calculated both for rural and urban areas in each district. When consumption of seven districts is added up, it gives the present use of wood for the State.

Accordingly, per capita consumption of wood for each house construction can be formulated as follows:

Present consumption of $\frac{\Sigma X}{N}$ (total population in the wood for house construction for a district) = $\frac{X}{N}$ (total population of the sampled houses in a village)

Where, ΣX = total existing usage of wood for house of the sampled villages.

N = Total number of sampled villages in the district.

Thus, per capita consumption of wood for each house construction is calculated by dividing total use of wood of sampled houses with total population of the houses. The per capita figure in a district is thus obtained for all villages added together and then divided by total number of population of the villages sampled in that particular district. This figure when multiplied by the total rural population of the district gives the present use of wood for house construction for the district.

Similar method is followed to calculate the present use of wood for house construction in urban areas.

5.7 Calculation of present use for furniture making, agriculture implements, fuelwood and kerosene oil :

The same procedure is applied to calculate the present use of wood for furniture, agriculture implements, fuelwood and kerosene oil as explained in the earlier para 5.6 taking the village-wise per capita sample data as a base.

5.8 Annual consumption of wood in house construction, furniture, agriculture equipments, fuelwood and kerosene oil:

Following considerations were made while calculating annual consumption after local investigation :

(i) The life of a house is assumed as 25 years and annual requirements of wood for house construction would be 5% of the wood which is in use now. For repairs of house, wood required is 10% of wood required for new construction annually.

(ii) Furniture items being kept indoor and less exposed to weathering, the average life is taken as 25 years and the annual requirement of furniture wood will be 1/25th of the wood presently in use.

(iii) Agricultural implements are replaced every two years.

(iv) Fuelwood collected is consumed during the year.

(v) Kerosene oil used is consumed in every year.

Per capita annual consumption of wood under various categories is calculated on the basis of the sample household study taking into consideration the above mentioned factors. Per capita present use of wood when divided by the respective life period gives the per capita annual consumption in different categories of wood.

5.9 Annual consumption of bamboo and pole:

Bamboo and poles are mainly used for house construction. Therefore, the life of a bamboo and pole is also taken as 25 years considering its utility in house construction.

5.10 Future projections:

There are number of factors which may influence the consumption of different categories of wood in future. For calculating the future trend of consumption, the growth of population is considered as the main criterion. Based on the decadal variation in

population since 1901, the future projections have been made for the years 1991 and 2001 to coincide with the Census years.

Year	Actual population(No.)	Increase in population(No.)	Increase by percentage
1901	59014	-	-
1911	87920	+ 28906	48.98
1921	81721	- 6199	- 7.05
1931	109808	+ 28087	+ 34.37
1941	121520	+ 11712	+ 10.67
1951	137725	+ 16205	+ 13.34
1961	162189	+ 24464	+ 17.76
1971	209843	+ 47654	+ 29.38
1981	316385	+106542	+ 50.77

Source: (Statistical Pocket Book, Sikkim, 1985)

As there is no definite trend in decadal variation, the average increase in growth rate for last three decades has been taken as the increase of growth, rate for the decade 1991 which is only 32.63% or say 33% considering other factors for consumption as constant. Decaded increase for the year 1991-2001 has been taken as 30% assuming that some alternative measures will be adopted during this period.

5.11 Results and analysis:

The methodology for calculation of per capita present use of wood for household consumption is stated in para 5.6. Based on this, the household consumption study for the following items are made.

1. House construction
2. Furniture
3. Agricultural implements
4. Fuelwood
5. Charcoal
6. Kerosene oil
7. Agriculture and vegetable waste
8. Electricity
9. I.P.G.
10. Thatch
11. Leaves
12. Grass
13. Bamboo
14. Pareng and Melong bamboo

5.11.1 House construction:

Major portion of the houses in rural areas are kachha or semi kachha built with mud and bamboo wall and thatched roofs. Bamboos including Pareng are mostly used for making roof frame. Wooden beams are used for making doors and windows. The present use of wood during the survey is 14403 m³ and 219.18 m³ for rural and urban areas respectively

in North Sikkim district. The same for West Sikkim district is 32338 m³ and 865.4 m³ respectively. The per capita annual consumption of wood for house construction is 0.0224 m³ and 0.0112 m³ for rural and urban sector respectively in North Sikkim District and for the West Sikkim district, it is only 0.0176 m³ and 0.0204 m³ respectively. District-wise per capita annual uses of wood for house construction is summarised in table 2(a) and 2(b).

5.11.1.1 Annual use of wood for house construction:

Net estimated annual use of wood for house construction is 583.7 m³ in North Sikkim district whereas it is 1327.6 m³ in West Sikkim for rural and urban sectors combined. For details table 2(a) and 2(b) may be referred.

5.11.1.2 Total wood used for annual maintenance:

The total wood used for maintenance of houses annually is 10% of the total annual use of wood in house construction. Thus the wood used for maintenance is 58.3 m³ and 132.76 m³ for entire North and West Sikkim districts covering urban and rural sectors both.

5.11.2 Wood consumption for furniture:

Need of the people for furniture in rural and urban sector is limited and it is estimated that per capita annual consumption in North district for rural sector is only 0.0027 m³ and for urban sector is 0.0072 m³. In West Sikkim per capita annual consumption in rural sector is 0.0022 m³ while in urban sector it is 0.0024 m³ only. The furniture items generally used are wooden cots, chairs, chowkies and wooden almirah. Net estimated annual usage of wood for furniture items is about 74.6 m³ for North district and 166.1 m³ for West district.

Per capita annual consumption and total annual consumption of wood is given as under:

Dist- rict	Rural(m ³)		Urban(in m ³)		Grand total(m ³) rural & urban
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	
North	0.0027	69	0.0072	5.6	74.6
West	0.0022	162	0.0024	4.1	166.1

5.11.3 Wood requirement for agricultural implements:

Items like Plough pieces, Yoke, Tool handles etc. are utilised in agricultural work.

The net wood requirement annually for agricultural implements in the two districts is given as under:

Dist- rict	Rural(m ³)		Urban(in m ³)		Grand total rural & urban(in m ³)	
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total		
North	0.0044	113	0.0001	0.08	113.08	
West	0.0030	220	0.005	8.5	228.50	

From the above table it is evident that usage of wood for agricultural purposes is very limited in both the districts.

5.11.4 Wood requirement for fuelwood consumption:

Firewood is consumed both by rural and urban population. All the rural population is totally dependent on the local forests. The total fuelwood requirement annually for the two districts is shown as under:

Dist- rict	Rural(in m ³)		Urban(in m ³)		Grand total rural and urban(in m ³)	
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total		
North	1.649	42338	1.643	1281.5	43619.5	
West	1.728	126999	1.001	1698.7	128697.7	

5.11.5 Consumption of Charcoal:

Charcoal is mostly used in urban areas. A small amount is, however, used by the rural population. Per capita annual consumption of charcoal in urban sector is 17.812 kg. in North district. The total quantity of charcoal consumed in North district is estimated to be 135050 kg. annually for rural sector while for urban sector it is 13893.3 kg.

In West district, consumption of charcoal is less in comparison with North district. The total charcoal requirement for the two districts is shown as under:

Dist- rict	Rural(in kg.)		Urban(in kg.)		Grand total rural and urban (in kg.)	
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total		
North	5.26	135050	17.812	13893.3	148943.3	
West	2.56	188515	-	-	188515.0	

5.11.6 Kerosene oil requirement for consumption:

Kerosene oil is used in both rural and urban areas for burning and lighting purposes. It is also used for cooking in urban area and reduces the use of fuelwood to some extent. The total consumption of K.oil for North district is estimated to be 444434 litres for rural and 24858.6 litres for urban area per annum. Per capita per annum usages for respective sectors is 17.31 litres and 31.87 litres respectively. In West district total consumption of K.oil for rural area is 941471 litres and for urban area it is 20890 litres. Per capita consumption for rural sector is 12.81 litre while for urban sector it is 12.31 litres per annum.

The consumption of K.oil for the two districts is shown below:-

Dist- rict.	Rural(in litre)		Urban(in litre)		Grand total rural and urban (in litre)
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	
North	17.31	444434	31.87	24858.6	469292.6
West	12.81	941471	12.31	20890.0	962361.0

5.11.7 Consumption of electricity :

Electricity is consumed both in rural and urban areas. The level of consumption in urban areas is more than rural areas. It is observed that in North district per capita consumption is 21.92 unit in rural and 39.00 unit in urban sector respectively.

In West district, per capita consumption for rural and urban sector is 18.04 unit and 46.82 unit respectively. The total consumption for North district is 593216 unit while in West Sikkim district it is 1405303.5 units.

It is observed that electrification in 20 revenue blocks out of 45 in North district(i.e. 44.44%) and 37 revenue blocks out of 111 blocks(i.e. 33.33%) in West district has been done while all the towns in both the districts have been electrified. Therefore, total consumption can be reduced in the same percentage as below:

Rural: (in unit):

District	Consumption if entire Electri- rural sector is electrified	Annual fied(in%)	consumption (units)
North	562796	44.44	250106
West	1325850	33.33	441905

Urban: (in unit):

	Consumption	Actual consumption (rural and urban)
North	30420	280526
West	79453	521358

Source: (Statistical Pocket Book, Sikkim, 1985)

5.11.8 Consumption of Thatch, Leaves, Grass, Agricultural Vegetable waste:

Besides, firewood and K.oil, thatch, leaves, grass and agriculture and vegetable waste are also being used by rural population for cooking and fuelwood purposes. For details table No.2(a) and 2(b) may be referred.

Table 1(a)
Present usage of wood consumption for different purposes in urban sector. District: North and West Sikkim.

Sl. No.	Item	North District Per capita present use	West District Net esti-mated usage	North District Per capita present use	West District Net esti-mated usage
✓1.	House construction (m ³)	0.281	219.18	0.51	865.4
✓2.	Furniture(m ³)	0.181	141.18	0.06	101.8
✓3.	Agriculture(m ³)	0.0002	0.156	0.010	16.9
✓4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	1.643	1281.54	1.001	1698.7
✓5.	Charcoal(kg)	17.812	13893.36	-	-
✓6.	K.oil(ltr.)	31.87	24858.60	12.31	20890.0
✓7.	Agriculture and vegetable waste(in kg)	-	-	64.60	109626.2
✓8.	Electricity (unit)	39.00	30420.00	46.82	79453.5
✓9.	L.P.G.(No.)	0.09	70.20	-	-
10.	Thatch(kg.)	-	-	56.63	96101.1
11.	Leaves(kg.)	-	-	113.0	191761.0
12.	Grass(kg.)	228.0	177840.0	387.0	656739.0
13.	Bamboo for house construction(no.)	-	-	10.07	118.7
14.	Pareng & melong for construction (no.)	1250	975000.00	37.5	63637.5
15.	Pareng and melong for agricultural purposes (No.)	6.25	4875.0	7.07	11997.8

Table 1(b)

Present usage of wood consumption for different purposes in rural sector.

Sl. No.	Items	North district		West district	
		Per capita present use	Net estima- ted usage	Per capita present use	Net estima- ted usage
1.	House construc- tion(m ³)	0.561	14403	0.44	32238
2.	Furniture(m ³)	0.068	1746	0.055	4042
3.	Agriculture implements(m ³)	0.0085	218	0.006	441
4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	1.649	42338	1.728	126999
5.	Charcoal(kg.)	5.26	135050	2.565	188515
6.	K.oil(ltr.)	17.31	444434	12.81	941471
7.	Agriculture and vegetable waste (kg.)	26.82	683468	-	-
8.	Electricity(unit)	21.92	562796	18.04	1325850
9.	L.P.G.(kg.)	-	-	-	-
10.	Thatch(kg.)	67.29	1727670	9.05	665130
11.	Leaves(kg.)	82.48	2117674	128.8	9466156
12.	Grass(kg.)	213.0	5468775	448.0	32925760
13.	Bamboo for house construction(no.)	1.21	31066	2.6	191087
14.	Pareng and Melong for house construc- tion(no.)	182.26	4679525	2198	161540000
15.	Pareng and Melong for agriculture purpose(no.)	6.24	160212	8.32	611478

Table No.2(a)

Per capita annual usage of wood consumption for different purposes in urban sector:

Sl. No.	Items	North District Per capita annual usage	Net estimated annual usage	West District Per capita annual usage	Net estimated annual usage
1.	House construction(m ³)	0.0112	8.7	0.0204	34.6
2.	Furniture (m ³)	0.0072	5.6	0.0024	4.1
3.	Agriculture (m ³)	0.0001	0.08	0.005	8.5
4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	1.643	1281.5	1.001	1698.7
5.	Charcoal(kg)	17.812	13893.3	-	-
6.	K.oil(ltr.)	31.87	24858.6	12.31	20890.0
7.	Agriculture and vegetable waste(kg.)	--	--	64.6	109626.2
8.	Electricity (unit)	39.00	30420.0	46.82	79453.5
9.	L.P.G.(No.)	0.09	70.20	-	-
10.	Thatch(kg.)	-	-	56.63	96101.1
11.	Leaves(kg.)	-	-	113.0	191761.0
12.	Grass(kg.)	228.0	177840.0	387.0	656739.0
13.	Bamboo for house construction (No.)	-	-	0.0028	4.7
14.	Parang and Melong for house construction (No.)	50.00	39000.0	1.50	2545.5
15.	Pareng and Melong for agriculture purpose (No.)	3.12	2433.6	3.53	5990.4

Table No.2(b)

Per capita annual usage of wood consumption for different purposes in rural sector.

Sl. No.	Items	North district		West district	
		Per capita annual usage.	Net estimated annual usage	Per capita annual usage.	Net estimated annual usage
1.	House construction (m ³)	0.0224	575	0.0176	1293
2.	Furniture(m ³)	0.0027	69	0.0022	162
3.	Agriculture (m ³)	0.0044	113	0.0030	220
4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	1.649	42338	1.728	126999
5.	Charcoal(kg.)	5.26	135050	2.565	188515
6.	K.oil(ltr.)	17.31	444434	12.81	941471
7.	Agriculture and vegetable waste(kg.)	26.62	683468	-	-
8.	Electricity (unit)	21.92	562796	18.04	1325850
9.	L.P.G.(No.)	-	-	-	-
10.	Thatch(kg.)	67.29	1727670	9.05	665130
11.	Leaves(kg.)	82.48	2117674	128.8	9466156
12.	Grass(kg.)	213.0	5468775	448.0	32925760
13.	Bamboo for house construction (No.)	0.048	1232	0.104	7643
14.	Pareng and Melong for house construction (No.)	7.29	187170	87.16	6405824
15.	Pareng and Melong for agriculture purpose(No.)	3.12	80106	4.16	305739

5.11.9 Consumption of bamboo:

Bamboo is mostly used for house construction and agricultural purposes. Per capita annual consumption is very low in both the districts. This may be due to non-availability of bamboo in the region. Per capita per annum usage of bamboo and total consumption is appended below:

District	Rural(in No.)		Urban (in No.)		Grand Total rural and urban(in No.)
	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	
North	0.048	1232	-	-	1232
West	0.104	7643	0.0028	4.7	7647.7

Pareng and Melong types of bamboo are also used for house construction and agricultural purposes. Present usage of wood consumption and per capita annual usage of wood for different purposes for rural and urban sector is summarised in table No.1(a),1(b) and 2(a) and 2(b).

5.12 Future projection of wood consumption:

As per para 5.10, future projection is made for annual consumption for different purposes e.g. house construction, furniture, agriculture, fuelwood K.oil and electricity only.

District: North Sikkim:

Sl. No.	Item	Present annual consumption	Consumption in the year 1991(33% increase)	Year 2001 (30% increase)
1.	House construction(m ³)	583	776	1009
2.	Furniture(m ³)	75	99	128
3.	Agriculture (m ³)	113	150	195
4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	43619	58013	75418
5.	K.oil(ltr.)	469292	624159	811406
6.	Electricity (unit)	280526	373099	485029

District: West Sikkim

1.	House construction(m ³)	1327	1765	2295
2.	Furniture(m ³)	166	220	287
3.	Agriculture (m ³)	228	303	395
4.	Fuelwood(m ³)	128697	171167	222518
5.	K.oil(ltr.)	962361	1279940	1663922
6.	Electricity (unit)	521358	693406	901427

CHAPTER:VI

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

6.1 Summary:

1. Geographical areas of North and West Sikkim districts are 4226 km² and 1166 km² respectively.
2. Reserved forest area in North district is 872.53 km², whereas the same in West district is 492.72 km². Similarly, unreserved forest area in North district is 200.39 km² whereas the same in West district is 141.63 km² only.
3. North district occupies 20.65% of reserved forest whereas West district occupies 42.26% reserved forest area of the total geographical area. The percentage of unreserved forest areas for North and West district is 4.74% and 12.15% respectively.
4. Four altitudinal strata have been formed in each district amongst which stratum IV i.e. area above 2400m altitude in the reserved forest area occupies 70.41% and 51.60% in West and North districts respectively. Stratum III(1800-2400m) occupies 25.01% and 40.96% in West and North districts respectively. Percentage area in stratum-I(upto 900m) and stratum-II(900-1800m) in West and North Sikkim district is 4.58% and 7.44% only.
5. Per hectare estimated stems and volume in different strata have been computed both for reserved and unreserved forests as follows:

<u>District:West Sikkim:</u>		<u>No. of stem/ha.</u>	
<u>Stratum</u>	<u>Altitude(mt)</u>	<u>Reserved</u>	<u>Unreserved</u>
I	Upto 900	175.000	108.000
II	900-1800	145.000	141.000
III	1800-2400	237.944	148.568
IV	above 2400	276.843	150.000
<u>District:North Sikkim:</u>			
I	Upto 900	-	220.000
II	900-1800	158.887	175.000
III	1800-2400	206.671	139.999
IV	above 2400	147.000	143.332

Stratum	Altitude (mt.)	Volume (m ³)/ha.			
		West district		North district	
		Reserved	Unreserved	Reserved	Unreserved
I	Up to 900	90.650	62.800	-	61.000
II	900-1800	50.325	32.137	47.778	54.750
III	1800-2400	83.614	37.965	72.335	49.666
IV	2400+	116.238	2.800	135.200	6.667

6. The total number of stems in reserved forest areas of West and North districts are 12.897 million and 13.828 million respectively and the total growing stock is 5.221 million m³ and 10.615 million m³ in West and North districts respectively. The total number of stems in unreserved forest areas of West and North districts are 2.005 million and 2.899 million respectively. The total growing stock from unreserved forest area of West and North districts is 0.505 million m³ and 0.559 million m³ respectively.

7. The estimated annual availability of timber is calculated as 55198.834 m³ and 109327.327 m³ in West and North districts respectively.

8. The total annual consumption of timber is 1721 m³ and 771 m³ for house construction, furniture and agricultural implements for West and North districts respectively.

9. The total annual fuelwood requirement is 126999 m³ and 1698 m³ in rural and urban sector respectively in West district whereas the same in North district are 42338 m³ and 1281 m³ only.

10. 20% of forest areas have been set apart as protection belt in stratum - IV of each district.

6.2 Conclusion:

The annual availability of timber in the two districts is 164526 m³ only from the reserved forest areas. This timber volume is calculated for the trees above 30 cm. diameter class only. Trees below 30 cm. diameter were not taken into consideration for volume calculation. Timber available annually is sufficient enough to meet the requirements of house construction, furniture, agricultural implements etc. of both the districts. The surplus timber is to the tune of 162034 m³ which can cater the needs of constructional, Box planking, matchwood, plywood, Saw milling by various utility classes within or outside the two districts. A proper planning is required to utilise these forest resources comprising of various categories of timber available in surplus which have not been put to any commercial or economic use earlier.

Increased forestry activities through production oriented programme will be effective in utilisation of these locked up resources particularly in North Sikkim, which will also provide ample employment opportunities.

2. Equal amount of fuelwood as that of timber volume will be made available from the two districts of reserved forest areas i.e. 164526 m³ of firewood. The fuelwood requirement both in the urban and rural sector in the two districts is estimated as 172316 m³ thus leaving a deficit of 7790 m³.

In the present yield estimation of firewood yield from reserved forest areas only has been taken into consideration. But it may be pointed out that percentage of forest areas other than reserved forests is 12.15% in West district and 4.75% in North district. This area is 25.09% of the total reserved forest.

Accordingly, it may be safely assumed that the availability of firewood from these forest areas will meet the balance deficit of 7790 m³ of fuelwood. As such, there is no deficit of fuelwood in these two districts.

3. A large chunk of forests in North Sikkim is inaccessible. Therefore, it is necessary to open up such areas by improved logging and extraction facilities, where sizeable quantities of forest produce are in over-mature and mature conditions. Feasibility of introduction of mechanized logging operation specially in North Sikkim may be worked out.

4. The areas of the two districts are susceptible to soil erosion. Substantial area is found to be blank and devoid of any vegetation. These areas need treatment on a priority basis by way of proper structural works as well as afforestation measures.

5. Incidence of grazing is quite appreciable in West district. This is evident from the fact that medium to light grazing occurs over 70% of the area. This requires special attention by suitable amendment of laws. However, in North district the problem is not much where light and medium grazing accounts for less than 30% of the area. As in South and East districts, it is also found in North and West districts that considerable damage is being caused due to girdling and illicit felling of trees. These two account for 26.19% and 17.54% in West and North districts respectively. Therefore, it calls for effective protective measures in both the districts from such damages.

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ANNEXURE - I

DISTRIBUTION OF GRIDS SHOWING RESERVED/UNRESERVED, RANGE, STRATUM,
NO. OF STEM PER PLOT AND PLOT VOLUME IN WEST SIKKIM.

S1. No.	Grid No.	Plot No.	R/U No.	Stratum	No.of stem/ plot	Plot Volume	Range	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	402	1	R	III	19	14.300	Sombare	
2	402	2	R	III	32	0.400	Sombare	
3	403	1	R	IV	42	-	Soreng	
4	501	1	R	IV	18	1.100	Sombare	
5	501	2	R	IV	18	15.300	Sombare	
6	502	2	R	IV	74	4.800	Soreng	
7	601	1	R	IV	26	4.700	Soreng	
8	601	2	R	IV	57	8.600	Soreng	
9	701	1	R	IV	24	1.500	Gezing	
10	702	1	R	IV	x	-	Gezing	
11	702	2	R	IV	14	6.000	Gezing	
12	703	1	R	IV	27	17.500	Gezing	
13	802	1	R	IV	31	1.200	Gezing	
14	802	2	R	III	33	0.900	Gezing	
15	803	1	R	IV	11	9.400	Yuksom	
16	803	2	R	IV	15	12.600	Yuksom	
17	806	2	R	IV	28	16.600	Yuksom	
18	903	1	R	IV	62	5.700	Yuksom	
19	903	2	R	IV	14	13.100	Yuksom	
20	904	2	R	IV	26	29.700	Yuksom	
21	905	1	R	IV	21	13.700	Yuksom	
22	905	2	R	IV	20	7.300	Yuksom	
23	1006	1	R	IV	30	23.100	Yuksom	
24	1006	2	R	IV	27	19.700	Yuksom	
25	5155	X	R	III	32	2.500	Soreng	No plot number
26	5156	X	R	III	41	10.800	Gezing	No plot number
27	5255	X	R	III	18	5.500	Soreng	No plot number
28	5256	X	U	III	17	0.700	Gezing	No plot number
29	5347	X	R	IV	21	0.600	Sombare	No plot number
30	5355	X	R	III	56	1.100	Soreng	No plot number
31	5356	X	U	III	x	-	Gezing	Open scrub forest
32	5360	X	R	III	22	4.800	Gezing	No plot number
33	5446	X	R	IV	37	1.500	Sombare	No plot number
34	5447	X	R	IV	49	8.500	Sombare	No plot number
35	5453	X	R	III	23	13.700	Soreng	No plot number
36	5454	X	R	III	26	3.000	Soreng	No plot number
37	5455	X	U	III	x	-	Soreng	Scrub forest
38	5456	X	U	III	15	12.200	Soreng	No plot number
39	5457	X	U	III	x	-	Gezing	Barren land
40	5458	X	U	III	20	1.800	Gezing	No plot number
41	5459	X	U	III	07	0.800	Gezing	No plot number
42	5460	X	R	III	29	5.400	Gezing	No plot number
43	5541	X	U	III	18	6.600	Sombare	No plot number
44	5545	X	U	IV	15	-	Sombare	No plot number
45	5546	X	R	IV	29	-	Sombare	No plot number
46	5547	X	R	IV	22	4.000	Sombare	No plot number
47	5553	X	R	II	12	13.000	Soreng	No plot number
48	5554	X	U	III	14	5.000	Soreng	No plot number
49	5555	X	U	III	x	-	Soreng	Agri. land
50	5556	X	U	II	x	-	Soreng	Agri. land
51	5557	X	U	II	x	-	Gezing	Agri. land
52	5558	X	U	II	x	-	Gezing	Agri. land
53	5559	X	R	III	03	-	Gezing	No plot number
54	5641	X	U	II	19	-	Sombare	No plot number
55	5642	1	U	III	16	-	Sombare	
56	5646	X	R	IV	42	19.020	Sombare	No plot number
57	5647	X	R	IV	14	19.200	Sombare	No plot number

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
58	5652		R	II	33	16.500	Soreng	
59	5653		U	III	14	13.100	Soreng	
60	5654		U	III	x	-	Soreng	Agri. land
61	5655		U	III	x	-	Soreng	Agri. land
62	5656		U	II	20	12.900	Soreng	
63	5657		U	II	14	-	Gezing	
64	5659		U	III	26	1.700	Gezing	
65	5744		R	IV	30	23.800	Sombare	
66	5745		R	IV	62	12.100	Sombare	
67	5746		R	IV	03	1.100	Sombare	
68	5747		R	IV	13	5.400	Sombare	
69	5752		R	III	24	11.400	Soreng	
70	5753		x	x	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land
71	5754		U	III		-	Sareng	Agri. land
72	5755		U	II	20	10.300	Sareng	
73	5756		U	II	36	2.800	Gezing	
74	5757		U	II	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land
75	5758		R	III	26	1.500	Gezing	
76	5764		R	III	28	-	Gezing	
77	5765		U	III	08	-	Gezing	
78	5766		R	III	26	-	Yuksom	
79	5842		U	III	11	-	Gezing	
80	5843		U	III	27	0.800	Sombare	
81	5845		R	IV	09	-	Sombare	
82	5846		R	III	28	7.300	Sombare	
83	5847		R	III	29	3.300	Sombare	
84	5851		R	III	18	10.400	Sareng	
85	5852		R	III	12	5.700	Sareng	
86	5854		U	II	x	-	Sareng	Cultivative land
87	5855		U	II	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land
88	5856		U	II	24	4.100	Gezing	
89	5857		R	III	22	5.200	Gezing	
90	5862		R	III	20	8.900	Gezing	
91	5863		R	III	30	0.400	Gezing	
92	5864		U	III	07	-	Gezing	
93	5865		U	III	22	2.500	Gezing	
94	5866		R	IV	22	12.500	Yuksom	
95	5939		U	II	14	-	Sombare	
96	5944		U	III	24	0.400	Sombare	
97	5946		R	III	33	13.200	Sombare	
98	5948		R	III	38	10.100	Sareng	
99	5951		R	III	10	3.600	Sareng	
100	5952		R	III	23	11.400	Sareng	
101	5954		U	II	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land
102	5955		U	II	40	3.200	Sareng	
103	5956		U	II	x	6.300	Gezing	Agri. land
104	5957		R	III	19	1.800	Gezing	
105	5960		R	III	27	5.600	Gezing	
106	5961		R	III	15	5.300	Gezing	
107	5962		R	III	07	0.400	Gezing	
108	5963		R	III	26	1.200	Gezing	
109	5964		U	II	x	-	Yuksom	Village site
110	5965		R	III	20	-	Yuksom	
111	6045		U	III	14	7.100	Sombare	
112	6046		U	III	17	1.700	Sombare	
113	6048		U	III	20	4.700	Sareng	
114	6051		R	III	28	6.200	Sareng	
115	6052		R	III	24	9.800	Sareng	
116	6053		R	III	67	0.300	Sareng	
117	6054		U	II	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land
118	6055		U	II	11	6.800	Sareng	
119	6056		U	II	x	-	Gezing	Agri. land
120	6057		R	III	24	0.700	Gezing	
121	6059		R	III	27	9.800	Gazing	
122	6060		U	III	03	-	Gezing	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
123	6061	R	III	14	7.800	Gezing		
124	6062	U	II	x	-	Gezing	Agri. land	
125	6063	U	II	18	13.600	Gezing		
126	6064	U	III	12	4.500	Yuk'som		
127	6152	R	III	29	3.300	Sareng		
128	6153	R	III	19	3.200	Sareng	*Confusion in plot-number.	
129	6154	U	II	18	7.700	Sareng		
130	6155	x	x	x	x		Cultivation land	
131	6159	R	III	17	10.400	Gezing		
132	6161	U	II	x	-	Gezing	Agri. land	
133	6162	U	II	07	-	Yuk'som		
134	6163	U	III	15	4.900	Yuk'som		
135	6164	R	III	15	7.200	Yuk'som		
136	6246	R	III	26	3.200	Sareng		
137	6247	R	III	21	3.300	Sareng		
138	6248	R	III	31	16.600	Sareng		
139	6250	R	III	21	8.000	Sareng		
140	6251	R	III	15	4.300	Sareng		
141	6252	R	II	02	-	Sareng		
142	6254	U	II	15	1.500	Sareng		
143	6255	U	II	x	-	Sareng	Agri. land	
144	6258	R	IV	20	11.900	Gezing		
145	6259	R	III	22	7.800	Gezing		
146	6260	U	II	14	-	Gezing		
147	6263	R	III	16	7.000	Yuk'som		
148	6264	U	III	4	1.700	Yuk'som		
149	6344	U	x	x	-	Yuk'som	Cultivation land	
150	6345	U	III	x	-	Sareng	Scrub forest	
151	6346	R	III	15	4.300	Sareng		
152	6350	R	III	38	15.700	Sareng		
153	6351	R	III	31	6.900	Sareng		
154	6352	R	III	14	1.100	Sareng		
155	6354	x	x	x	-	Sareng	Cultivative land	
156	6355	x	x	x	-	Sareng	Cultivative "	
157	6356	U	III	8	-	Sareng		
158	6358	R	III	18	3.600	Gezing		
159	6359	U	II	9	2.100	Gezing		
160	6360	U	II	49	0.700	Gezing		
161	6362	R	III	07	2.900	Yuk'som		
162	6363	R	III	16	4.200	Yuk'som		
163	6364	U	II	07	-	Yuk'som		
164	6365	R	III	22	6.900	Yuk'som		
165	6366	R	III	17	5.000	Yuk'som		
166	6447	R	III	24	2.400	Sareng		
167	6449	R	III	18	6.400	Sareng		
168	6450	R	III	28	19.200	Sareng		
169	6451	R	III	28	7.100	Sareng		
170	6452	R	III	07	8.800	Sareng		
171	6453	U	II	x	-	Sareng	Cardamum planta- tion.	
172	6454	U	x	x	-	x	Agri. land	
173	6455	U	x	x	-	-	Agri. land	
174	6456	U	II	06	-	Gezing		
175	6458	R	III	23	6.600	Gezing		
176	6463	U	III	26	1.400	Yuk'som		
177	6464	U	III	17	0.700	Yuk'som		
178	6465	R	III	16	6.300	Yuk'som		
179	6466	U	II	15	9.300	Yuk'som		
180	6545	U	II	25	21.700	Sareng		
181	6547	U	III	x	-	Sareng	Scrub forest	
182	6548	R	III	12	8.700	Sareng		
183	6549	U	III	22	-	Sareng	Bamboo Enumerat- ion.	
184	6551	R	III	21	12.000	Sareng		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
185	6552	R	III	48	8.600	Sareng		
186	6554	U	II	07	-	Sareng		
187	6555	U	x	x	-	x		Agri. land
188	6556	U	II	09	-	Gezing		
189	6557	U	II	10	0.700	Gezing		
190	6558	R	III	15	7.600	Gezing		
191	6559	R	III	30	7.100	Gezing		
192	6560	U	II	18	3.700	Gezing		
193	6561	U	II	06	0.800	Yuksom		
194	6564	U	III	02	-	Yuksom		
195	6565	U	II	05	1.400	"		
196	6566	U	II	04	-	"		
197	6567	U	III	22	9.500	"		
198	6568	R	III	22	6.500	"		
199	6571	R	III	31	23.000	"		
200	6644	R	II	14	2.600	Sareng		
201	6645	R	II	23	6.600	Sareng		
202	6646	U	II	13	0.400	"		
203	6647	U	II	x	-	"		Inaccessible
204	6648	U	III	08	4.900	"		
205	6649	U	II	29	13.200	"		
206	6650	U	II	02	-	"		
207	6651	U	III	x	-	"		Agri. land
208	6652	R	III	26	9.400	"		
209	6653	U	III	01	1.800	"		Open forest
210	6654	U	II	06	-	"		Bamboo Enumeration
211	6656	U	II	10	1.200	"		
212	6658	U	II	09	8.700	Gezing		
213	6659	R	III	16	15.000	"		
214	6662	U	III	38	6.100	"		Bamboo Enumeration
215	6663	U	II	09	1.800	"		
216	6664	U	II	06	-	"		
217	6665	U	II	16	7.900	"		
218	6666	U	II	09	-	"		
219	6667	U	II	18	0.400	"		
220	6668	R	III	20	6.600	"		
221	6669	R	III	60	10.600	"		
222	6670	R	III	37	19.300	"		
223	6671	R	IV	24	18.800	Yuksom		
224	6744	R	II	33	1.100	Sareng		
225	6745	R	II	11	2.600	Sareng		
226	6746	U	II	13	0.400	"		
227	6747	R	III	09	4.500	"		
228	6748	R	III	11	7.800	"		
229	6750	U	II	14	7.200	"		
230	6752	R	III	19	6.700	"		
231	6754	U	x	x	-	x		Agri. land
232	6756	U	I	06	0.400	Gezing		
233	6757	U	II	07	-	Gezing		
234	6758	U	II	14	1.200	"		
235	6759	R	III	31	12.800	"		
236	6762	U	II	08	0.800	Yuksom		
237	6763	U	II	06	-	Yuksom		
238	6764	U	II	04	1.100	"		
239	6765	U	II	06	-	"		
240	6766	U	II	15	1.100	"		
241	6767	U	II	07	0.700	"		
242	6768	U	II	12	1.500	"		
243	6769	R	III	32	3.400	"		
244	6770	R	II	28	8.000	"		
245	6848	U	III	20	4.000	Sareng		
246	6852	R	III	14	4.200	"		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
247	6854		U	x	x	-	Sareng	Agri.land
248	6856		U	I	05	2.100	Gezing	
249	6857		U	II	09	-	Gezing	
250	6860		U	II	29	2.500	Gezing	
251	6861		U	II	07	-	Gezing	
252	6863		U	II	06	-	Gezing	
253	6864		U	II	14	0.400	"	
254	6865		U	II	16	0.400	Yuksom	
255	6866		U	II	20	10.400	"	
256	6867		U	II	18	2.400	" Bamboo Enumeration	
257	6868		U	III	16	11.100	"	
258	6869		R	III	22	17.500	"	
259	6870		R	III	20	3.500	"	
260	6875		U	III	25	4.700	"	
261	6948		R	II	13	8.200	Sareng	
262	6949		U	II	14	7.500	Sareng	
263	6951		U	II	03	-	"	
264	6956		R	I	12	6.900	Gezing	
265	6957		U	III	09	1.200	Sareng	
266	6958		U	II	31	6.500	Gezing	
267	6959		R	III	23	4.200	"	
268	6962		U	II	09	-	"	
269	6965		U	II	12	-	Yuksom	
270	6967		U	III	6	-"	"	
271	7041		U	x	x	-	"	Agri.land
272	7046		R	II	19	9.300	Sareng	
273	7059		U	II	21	9.100	Gezing	
274	7060		U	II	24	2.100	"	
275	7140		R	I	11	5.800	Sareng	
276	7143		R	II	12	8.800	"	
277	7144		R	I	21	13.200	"	
278	7145		U	II	12	3.300	"	
279	7146		U	II	17	10.800	"	
280	7158		U	II	02	-	Gezing	
281	7159		U	II	02	-	"	
282	7165		U	III	10	8.200	Yuksom	
283	7170		R	III	14	13.300	"	
284	7172		R	III	23	13.700	"	
285	7241		R	I	26	10.200	Sareng	
286	7251		R	III	22	5.900	"	
287	7252		R	II	05	10.700	"	
288	7260		U	III	14	-	Gezing	
289	7266		R	III	21	21.400	Yuksom	
290	7270		R	III	33	17.400	"	
291	7271		R	III	30	16.000	"	
292	7272		R	III	17	13.700	"	
293	7353		R	II	46	9.000	Sareng	
294	7363		U	II	25	13.600	Yuksom	
295	7366		U	III	20	18.200	"	
296	7367		R	III	47	27.900	"	
297	7369		R	III	11	35.000	"	
298	7370		R	II	20	8.300	"	
299	7371		R	III	16	10.100	"	
300	7372		R	III	21	13.600	"	
301	7444		U	x	x	-	"	Agri.land
302	7447		R	II	04	2.500	Sareng	
303	7452		U	I	10	5.300	"	
304	7452		U	I	13	9.100	"	
305	7460		U	II	04	0.800	Yuksom	
306	7464		U	III	12	6.800	"	
307	7465		U	III	23	2.500	"	
308	7466		U	III	15	8.600	"	
309	7467		U	III	20	5.900	"	
310	7468		R	III	39	12.900	"	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
311	7470		R	II	17	-	Yuksom	
312	7471		R	II	17	6.500	"	
313	7547		R	II	15	9.700	Sareng	
314	7559		U	II	25	14.200	Yuksom	
315	7571		U	III	09	5.400	"	
316	7572		R	III	20	-	"	
317	7646		U	I	20	14.300	Sareng	
318	7667		U	II	22	2.600	Yuksom	
319	7767		U	II	16	3.500	"	
320	7867		U	II	19	2.100	"	
321	7868		U	II	17	7.300	"	
322	7869		U	II	24	4.500	"	
323	7870		U	III	5	-	"	
324	7871		U	III	21	6.100	"	
325	7969		U	III	16	1.500	"	
326	7970		U	III	18	8.800	"	
327	8068		U	II	15	1.800	"	
328	8069		U	III	8	0.700	"	
329	8070		U	III	22	-	"	

ANNEXURE - II

DISTRIBUTION OF GRIDS SHOWING RESERVED/UNRESERVED, STRATUM, NO.OF STEMS PER PLOT AND PLOT VOLUME IN NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT.

S1.	Grid	Plot	R/U	Stratum	No. of Plot	Remarks
No.	No.				stem/ volume	plot
1	0910	1	R	II		Paddy field
2	0911	1	U	I		Agri.land
3	0911	2	R	IV	19	
4	0912	2	U	II	26	12.4
5	0913	2	U	II	18	5.4
6	0914	2	U	II	30	6.6
7	0915	2	U	II	17	4.0
8	0916	2	U	IV	30	
9	1011	2	U	III	7	2.9
10	1012	1	U	II	x	Permanent cultivation land.
11	1012	2	U	I	23	10.4
12	1013	1	R	III	23	12.0
13	1013	2	R	III	19	15.2
14	1014	1	U	III	10	
15	1014	2	U	II	21	11.7
16	1015	1	U	III	12	
17	1015	2	R	II	16	12.5
18	1016	1	R	IV	27	3.8
19	1110	2	R	IV	22	11.5
20	1111	1	R	III	25	7.3
21	1111	2	R	II		Steep slope/ vicinity treesited
22	1112	1	U	II		Agri.land
23	1115	1	R	IV		No enumeration data/could not reach the plot.
24	1116	1	R	IV		No data/Happ approachable
25	1210	1	R	II	12	1.9
26	1211	1	R	II	21	5.5
27	1211	2	U	II	10	1.8
28	1212	2	R	I		Could not approach due to broken hill.
29	1213	1	U	II		Agri.land and habitation
30	1213	2	R	II		Steep slope
31	1214	1	U	II	7	0.4
32	1214	2	U	II	11	1.5
33	1215	1	U	IV	15	2.0
34	1215	2	R	II	12	1.8
35	1309	1	R	II	35	10.6
36	1310	1	U	II		No. Enu. data/Steep slope
37	1310	2	R	II	17	4.9
38	1311	2	R	II	2	Plot falls on open tree forest
39	1311	1	R	II	11	0.7
40	1312	2	R	II	26	5.1
41	1313	1	R	IV	17	5.3
42	1313	2	R	IV	20	4.4
43	1314	2	R	III	21	4.8
44	1315	1	R	III	23	4.1
45	1315	2	R	IV		Could not approach due to origin of a nala/Inaccessible.
46	1316	1				Plot could not tackle due to unapproachability.
47	1316	2				No data due to steep slope
48	1410	2	R	IV		-do-
49	1414	1/2				Steep hill
50	1415	1	R	IV		Barren land
51	1415	2	R	IV		Steep slope
52	1513	1	R	IV	20	16.9
53	1514	1	U	x		Habitation
54	1514	2	R	IV	16	15.0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
55	1515	1	R	IV	x	x	Barren land
56	1515	2	R	IV	16	20.7	
57	1517	1	R	IV			No data/Land without vegetation.
58	1517	2	R	V	17	6.2	
59	1613	1	R	V	21	20.12	
60	1613	2	R	IV			No data/Rocky surface/No tree
61	1614	1	R	V	15	18.6	
62	1614	2	R	IV	12	7.3	
63	1617	1	U	V	3		
64	1713	2	R	V	21	40.58	
65	1812	1	R	V	12	20.02	
66	1813	1	R	V	25	19.96	
67	1817	2	U	V	4		
68	1913	1	R	V	16	12.8	
69	1913	2	R	V	5		
70	2013	1	R	V	6		
71	2013	2	R	V	4		
72	2112	1	R	V	7		

TABLE NO. 1.1
SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT: WEST STIKKIM

Species name-with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Albizia progera</i> (045)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	5.000	-	2.500	10.000
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	-	5.000
<i>Cordia nyra</i> (195)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Dubabenga grandiflora</i> (251)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Evodia</i> species(298)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Lagestroemia parviflora</i> (397)	2.500	-	-	-	5.000	-	-	5.000
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Mangifera indica</i> (444)	-	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	-	2.500
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Seneciopterus anacerdium</i> (630)	-	-	-	-	10.000	32.500	35.000	87.500
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (633)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Stereocaulus villosa</i> (649)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Terminalia citrina</i> (680)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	5.000
<i>Cynocordia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	5.000
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
Others(924)	7.500	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	12.500

TABLE NO. 1.2.
OBJECTS AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.).

SUPERVISOR : EST

DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Contd. to Table No. 1.2.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Spondias exillaris(786)	-	-	-	-	0.625	0.625	-
Sarcosperma arboreum(797)	0.625	-	-	-	-	-	0.625
Others(924)	0.625	-	1.250	-	-	1.250	0.625
							3.750
Total :	42.500	42.500	23.125	20.000	7.500	4.375	1.250 1.875 0.625 1.250 145.000

TABLE NO. 1.3.-
AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

STEMS PER SCM'NIM - TIT : PRESERVED FOREST

Contd. Table No. 1.3.

Contd. Table No. 1.3.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Tiliacrum griffithii</i> (755)	0.098	0.098	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	0.098	-	0.098	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	0.588	0.294	0.098	0.196	0.098	0.294	0.098	1.666
<i>Betula cydrestachys</i> (765)	-	-	-	0.098	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Buddleia</i> species(766)	-	0.098	-	-	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	0.490	0.294	-	-	-	-	0.784
<i>Juniperus pseudosabina</i> (775)	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Machilus gamidana</i> (778)	-	-	0.098	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Magnolia campbellii</i> (779)	-	0.098	0.098	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Magnolia pterocarpa</i> (780)	-	-	-	-	0.294	0.098	-	0.490
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.392
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i> (784)	0.392	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.508
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	3.920	0.490	-	-	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Prunus pedunculata</i> (792)	-	-	0.098	-	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	-	0.392
<i>Acer leavigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.098	0.098	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Pyrularia edulia</i> (795)	0.294	0.196	0.098	-	-	-	-	0.588
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	1.372	0.392	0.098	0.098	-	0.098	0.098	2.156
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	0.098	-	0.098	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Machilus edulis</i> (799)	-	-	0.098	0.196	0.098	-	-	0.392
Others(924)	11.378	3.332	2.058	1.372	0.980	0.196	0.196	19.806
Total :	92.512	60.270	27.440	25.970	10.486	9.408	4.018	21.156 2.940 2.744 237.944

Species name with code	Diameter classes-(in cm.)						DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM			Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Abies densa</i> (C01)	5.428	0.857	1.429	1.143	0.286	-	1.143	0.286	0.571	0.286
<i>Ailnus nepalensis</i> (C48)	1.714	2.286	0.286	-	0.571	0.286	0.286	-	-	4.286
<i>Betis schmiedia assamica</i> (10C)	-	-	-	0.286	0.571	0.286	0.286	0.571	-	1.714
<i>Betula alnooides</i> (105)	0.286	-	-	1.429	1.714	0.571	-	-	-	0.571
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	1.429	-	-	-	0.571	-	-	-	-	3.714
<i>Castanopsis faystrix</i> (156)	0.857	0.571	1.714	2.286	-	1.714	2.857	0.286	1.143	0.571
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (17C)	0.286	0.286	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	11.999
<i>Cupressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	6.571	-	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	6.857
<i>Ehretia caevis</i> (256)	-	-	-	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	0.571	-	-	0.286	-	0.286	0.571	0.286	2.000
<i>Euginea formosa</i> (286)	-	-	0.200	0.857	0.286	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	3.428	-	-	-	0.286	-	0.286	-	-	6.571
<i>Evodia species</i> (298)	-	0.857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.857
<i>Fagara budgorunge</i> (300)	0.571	-	-	-	0.286	0.571	0.571	0.286	-	0.571
<i>Litsaeo species</i> (420)	0.286	0.286	-	-	0.571	-	-	-	-	2.286
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	-	0.571	0.571	-	-	-	-	0.571
<i>Pachillus species</i> (435)	0.857	2.000	1.429	1.714	0.857	0.857	-	-	-	7.714
<i>Hacropanax oreophyllum</i> (436)	-	-	-	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Magnolia species</i> (438)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286	0.286
<i>Michelia coltsopa</i> (462)	-	-	-	0.571	0.286	0.571	-	-	-	1.429
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	0.286	0.286	-	0.286	0.286	0.571	-	-	1.714
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	0.571	0.571	0.857	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	2.286
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	0.286	1.429	1.429	4.000	2.286	1.429	2.286	0.286	-	13.999
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	0.286	0.571	1.143	0.286	0.286	-	-	-	-	2.571
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	0.571	0.286	0.286	-	-	0.286	1.429
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (600)	15.714	2.286	0.857	0.857	-	-	-	-	-	19.713
<i>Rhododendron species</i> (601)	-	0.286	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.571

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Seurinia napaulensis</i> (24)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Sterculia guttata</i> (647)	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (662)	-	0.571	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.571
<i>Syzygium syringoides</i> (667)	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	17.713	1.143	1.143	0.571	0.571	1.429	0.571	0.571	0.857	0.857	25.427
<i>Xanthophyllum andertenicum</i> (750)	-	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	2.000	1.714	1.429	2.286	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	7.714
<i>Echinocarpus desyceuxii</i> (743)	-	-	0.286	-	0.286	-	-	-	0.286	-	1.143
<i>Symplocos taeifolia</i> (745)	20.285	7.428	0.857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.570
<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i> (757)	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Ac tinodaphne sinensis</i> (763)	0.571	-	-	0.857	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.714
<i>Dyssoxylon species</i> (769)	0.286	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.571
<i>Megrolia campbellii</i> (775)	0.857	0.857	-	1.143	1.143	0.286	0.857	-	-	-	5.143
<i>Rhodocedron barbeauii</i> (782)	19.428	3.714	-	0.286	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	23.713
<i>Rhodocedron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	-	0.286	0.571	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	1.143
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum</i> (784)	7.714	0.571	1.429	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	3.143	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.143
<i>Prunus pedatum</i> (792)	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Zyrularia edulis</i> (795)	-	0.286	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	0.286
<i>Bieris villosa</i> (796)	2.571	0.286	-	-	0.286	-	-	-	-	-	3.143
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	6.857	10.285	8.285	3.143	1.714	2.286	0.857	1.714	1.143	0.571	36.855
Others(924)	15.142	1.715	-	0.857	0.857	0.286	-	-	-	-	0.286

Total : 135.993 45.998 27.427 24.856 11.999 13.714 6.285 4.000 4.000 2.571 276.843

TABLE NO. 2.1

STRATUM-I : PRESERVED FOREST TOTAL STEMS (IN 000 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)								Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	
<i>Albizia procera</i> (445)	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Bomhax ceiba</i> (109)	2.850	-	-	-	5.700	-	2.850	2.850	11.400
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	2.850	2.850	-	-	5.700
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	-	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Duebanda grandiflora</i> (251)	-	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Ervodia species</i> (298)	-	2.850	-	2.850	-	-	-	-	5.700
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	2.850	-	-	2.850	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Lagersstroemia parviflora</i> (397)	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.700
<i>Maceranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	5.700	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Mangifera indica</i> (444)	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.250
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	2.850	2.850	-	5.700	2.850	-	-	2.850
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> (630)	-	-	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	99.750
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (633)	-	11.400	37.050	-	39.900	8.590	-	-	31
<i>Sterculia villosa</i> (645)	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Terminalia citrina</i> (680)	2.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	-	2.850	2.850	-	-	-	5.700
<i>Cynocordia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	-	2.850	2.850	-	-	5.700
<i>Spondia axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	2.850
Others(924)	8.550	2.850	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	14.250
Total :	25.650	28.500	45.600	65.550	25.650	5.700	2.850	-	199.500

TABLE NO. 2.2.
STRATUM-II : RESERVED FOREST
TOTAL STEMS (IN 100 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Albizia species(046)</i>	-	0.698	1.396	0.698	-	-	2.792
<i>Aleurites nepalensis(049)</i>	6.283	10.472	1.396	0.698	-	-	18.849
<i>Amoora species(057)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Castanopsis hystricaria(156)</i>	16.057	6.283	2.792	0.698	1.396	-	27.925
<i>Castanopsis indica(157)</i>	-	-	0.698	-	1.396	-	2.094
<i>Chukrasia vellutina(171)</i>	-	-	-	0.698	0.698	-	1.396
<i>Cupressus kashmiriana(215)</i>	-	-	-	0.698	0.698	-	0.698
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon(231)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata(257)</i>	-	0.698	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Engelhardtia spicata(275)</i>	-	2.094	-	1.396	1.396	-	5.585
<i>Erythrina species(280)</i>	-	0.698	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Eugenia species(289)</i>	2.792	0.698	2.792	0.698	-	-	6.981
<i>Eurya japonica(295)</i>	3.491	0.698	2.094	2.094	-	-	8.377
<i>Evodia species(298)</i>	-	-	0.698	0.698	-	-	1.396
<i>Excoecaria egallioche(299)</i>	-	0.698	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Fillicium decipiens(309)</i>	-	-	2.094	-	-	-	2.792
<i>Juglans regia(383)</i>	-	-	0.698	-	0.698	-	1.396
<i>Machilus species(435)</i>	-	0.698	0.698	0.698	-	-	2.094
<i>Mitchelia doltsopa(463)</i>	-	-	-	0.698	-	-	0.698
<i>Michelia lanuginosa(464)</i>	-	-	-	0.698	0.698	-	1.396
<i>Nyssa javanica(497)</i>	-	-	0.698	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Ostodes paniculata(508)</i>	1.396	2.094	1.396	-	-	-	4.887
<i>Premna species(556)</i>	-	0.698	-	-	-	-	0.698
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia(587)</i>	-	7.679	4.887	4.189	-	-	16.755
<i>Quercus species(594)</i>	0.698	1.396	0.698	1.396	-	0.698	6.283

Contd. to Table No. 2.2

Total:

TABLE NO. 2.3.

DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM
TOTAL STEMS (IN 000 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

— 1 —

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> (441)	8.455	43.483	26.573	22.949	4.831	8.455	2.416	117.1
<i>Mangifera sylvatica</i> (445)	1.208	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
<i>Meiosma simplicifolia</i> (456)	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
<i>Meliosma species</i> (457)	2.416	1.208	1.208	-	-	1.208	-	1.2
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	3.624	3.624	3.624	3.624	1.208	2.416	-	6.0
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	1.208	1.208	-	2.416	-	-	1.2
<i>Michelia lanuginosa</i> (464)	6.039	-	-	1.208	1.208	2.416	-	9.6
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	8.455	6.039	1.208	3.624	1.208	3.624	1.208	8.4
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	2.416	7.247	7.247	13.286	2.416	3.624	-	27.7
<i>Quercus lanceolata</i> (587)	3.624	-	1.208	2.416	1.208	1.208	-	32.6
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	41.067	77.302	42.275	57.997	28.988	25.365	19.326	335.7
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (601)	12.078	-	6.039	3.624	7.247	-	-	30.1
<i>Rhododendron species</i> (601)	1.208	-	3.624	-	1.208	-	-	7.2
<i>Rhus javanica</i> (602)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
<i>Rhus succedanea</i> (603)	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	8.455	4.831	3.624	1.208	-	-	-	8.11
<i>Saurauia neopaulensis</i> (624)	7.247	4.831	-	-	-	-	-	12.0
<i>Sivetenia mahagoni</i> (660)	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	1.20
<i>Syringotoria populnea</i> (661)	1.208	1.206	3.624	2.416	-	-	-	8.4
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (663)	6.039	9.663	-	-	-	-	-	15.7
<i>Syzygium species</i> (668)	1.208	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	2.41
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> (679)	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	1.20
<i>Tropane ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	1.20
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	3.624	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	4.82
<i>Zurpinia cochinchinensis</i> (699)	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20
<i>Zanthoxylum budrunga</i> (730)	9.663	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.66
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	10.871	22.949	10.871	9.663	3.624	2.416	2.416	4.039
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	3.624	3.624	-	3.624	2.416	1.208	3.624	3.624

Contd. to Table No. 2.3

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	471.061	159.436	13.236	6.039	-	-	-	-	-	649.823
<i>Symplocos species</i> (746)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Berberis nepalensis</i> (748)	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Lindra species</i> (754)	1.208	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Ilicium griffithii</i> (755)	1.208	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Actinodaphne sikimensis</i> (763)	7.247	3.624	1.208	2.416	1.208	-	-	-	-	20.533
<i>Betula cydnoptachys</i> (765)	-	-	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Buddleia species</i> (766)	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Cedrela febrigua</i> (767)	6.039	3.624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.663
<i>Juniperus pseudosabina</i> (775)	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Machilus gamidae</i> (778)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208	-	-	1.208
<i>Kagrolia campbellii</i> (779)	1.208	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Magnolia pterodarpa</i> (780)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Rhododendron koderonii</i> (783)	-	-	-	3.624	1.208	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum</i> (784)	4.831	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.039
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	48.314	6.039	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	55.561
<i>Prunus pedunculata</i> (792)	-	-	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	1.208
<i>Acer longum</i>	-	2.416	2.416	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.831
<i>Acer leavigatum</i> (794)	-	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Pyrularia edulis</i> (795)	3.624	2.416	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.247
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	16.910	4.831	1.208	1.208	-	1.208	1.208	-	-	26.573
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	1.208	-	1.208	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Machilus edulis</i> (799)	-	-	-	1.208	2.416	1.208	-	-	-	4.831
<i>Others</i> (924)	140.111	41.068	25.365	16.909	12.079	4.832	-	2.416	2.416	245.196

Total :

1140.210 742.828 338.198 320.080 129.240 115.954 49.522 26.573 36.236 33.820 2932.660

TABLE NO. 2.4.
TOTAL ITEMS (IN 000 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

STRATUM - IV: PRESERVED FOREST Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Abies densa</i> (001)	180.308	29.733	49.555	39.644	9.911	-	39.644	9.911	19.822	9.911	396.437
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	59.466	79.287	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148.664
<i>Betischmiedia assamica</i> (100)	-	19.822	9.911	9.911	19.822	-	-	-	-	-	59.466
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	9.911	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	40.555	59.466	19.822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128.842
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	29.733	19.822	59.466	79.287	59.466	99.109	9.911	39.644	19.822	-	416.259
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	9.911	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
<i>Cypressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	227.951	-	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	237.862
<i>Ihretia caevis</i> (256)	-	-	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceefolius</i> (258)	-	19.822	-	-	9.911	-	9.911	-	-	-	69.377
<i>Buginea formosa</i> (266)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
<i>Eurya Japonica</i> (295)	110.901	69.377	29.733	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	227.951
<i>Evodia species</i> (296)	-	29.733	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.733
<i>Gagera budrunga</i> (300)	12.822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
<i>Litssea species</i> (420)	9.911	-	9.911	19.822	19.822	9.911	-	-	-	-	79.287
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	-	19.822	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
<i>Nachilus species</i> (435)	55.733	69.377	49.555	59.466	29.733	29.733	-	-	-	-	267.595
<i>Macropanax oreophyllum</i> (436)	-	-	-	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	9.911
<i>Magnolia species</i> (438)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	9.911	9.911	-	19.822	9.911	19.822	-	-	49.555
<i>Michelia species</i> (466)	-	-	9.911	-	-	9.911	9.911	19.822	-	-	59.466
<i>Erinus species</i> (564)	10.822	19.822	29.733	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	79.287
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	9.911	49.555	49.555	138.753	79.287	49.555	79.287	9.911	-	-	485.636
<i>Quercus lanceafolia</i> (587)	9.911	19.822	39.644	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.198
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	19.822	9.911	9.911	-	-	-	-	49.555

Contd. to Table No. 2.4

— 23 —

Species-name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
Rhododendron arboreum (630)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	683.854
Rhododendron species(601)	-	9.911	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
Sarracenia nepaulensis(624)	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Sterculia guttata(647)	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Symplocos laurina(653)	-	19.822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.822
Syzygium syringoides(667)	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Tsuga dumosa(697)	614.478	39.644	39.644	19.822	19.822	49.555	19.822	29.733	29.733	-	882.073
Xanthophyllum andeanum-cum(720)	-	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Acer campbellii(759)	69.377	59.466	49.555	79.287	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	267.595
Echinocarpus dasycarpus	-	-	9.911	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	39.544
Symplocos theifolia(745)	703.676	257.684	29.733	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	991.093
Cephaelanthus occidentalis	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
(743)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ligustrum robustum(760)	-	-	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Actinodaphne sikimensis	19.822	-	-	-	29.733	-	9.911	-	-	-	59.466
(763)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diospyros species(769)	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magnolia campbellii(779)	29.733	29.733	39.644	39.644	9.911	29.733	-	-	-	-	19.822
Rhododendron barbeatum	673.943	128.842	9.911	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	178.397
(782)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	822.607
Rhododendron hodgsonii(783)	-	9.911	19.822	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.644
Rhododendron Griffithia-257.595	-	19.822	49.555	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	346.883
num(784)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viburnum species(789)	109.020	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.020
Brunnus pedum(792)	-	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Zyralaria edulis(795)	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.911
Zieris villosa(796)	89.188	9.911	-	9.911	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.020
Quercus pachyphylla(798)	237.862	356.794	287.417	109.020	59.466	79.287	29.733	59.466	39.644	19.822	1278.510
Others(924)	525.279	59.466	475.750	862.251	29.733	475.725	218.041	7.911	-	-	664.033
Total	4717.604	1595.660	957.450	1462.251	416.259	138.753	89.198	-	-	-	9603.694

STRENUM - I : RESERVED FOREST
TABLE NO. 3.1.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CR.)
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Albizia procera</i> (Q45)	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,000
<i>Albizia species</i> (046)	-	-	6,000	2,000	2,000	-	10,000
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	-	-	-	4,000	4,000	-	4,000
<i>Cararium species</i> (139)	-	-	-	4,000	4,000	-	8,000
<i>Castanopsis blystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	2,000	-	-	2,000
<i>Dusdangs grandiflora</i> (251)	-	-	-	2,000	-	-	18,000
<i>Erythrina variegata</i> (279)	2,000	-	2,000	-	6,000	4,000	4,000
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	2,000
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (109)	-	-	-	4,000	-	-	4,000
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	8,000	8,000	4,000	-	20,000
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (653)	-	-	-	-	2,000	2,000	4,000
<i>Sterculia villosa</i> (642)	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,000
<i>Hernialia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	-	-	-	2,000	4,000	8,000
<i>Diospyros species</i> (769)	-	-	-	4,000	6,000	-	10,000
<i>Synecardia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	2,000	-	2,000	-	4,000
Others(924)	6,000	-	-	-	-	-	6,000
Total :	12,000	12,000	24,000	32,000	22,000	15,000	108,000

STATE II : RESERVED FOREST

TABLE NO. 3.2.
STOCKS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
Acer species(018)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
Acrocarpus fraxinifolius(019)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Alangium salvifolium(C37)	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
Albizzia chinensis(C39)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Albizzia lebbeck(041)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Albizzia procera(045)	0.500	0.125	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.125
Albizzia species(046)	1.875	1.250	0.875	0.375	0.250	-	-	-	-	4.625
Alnus nepalensis(048)	19.625	12.125	7.125	2.375	0.875	0.125	-	-	-	44.250
Arroora species(057)	0.125	0.625	-	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	1.000
Bellispermum assarica(10.)	0.250	0.125	0.125	-	-	0.250	0.125	-	-	0.375
Betula alnoides(105)	0.250	0.125	0.250	-	-	0.250	0.125	-	-	0.625
Bischofia javanica(167)	0.375	0.250	0.125	-	-	0.125	0.125	-	-	1.000
Bombax ceiba(109)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bridelia retusa(114)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C.125
Canarium species(139)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C.125
Cestanopsis hystrix(156)	0.750	2.750	1.625	1.375	1.125	0.500	-	-	-	8.250
Cestanopsis indica(157)	0.375	0.375	0.375	0.250	0.125	-	-	-	-	1.500
Cinnamomum species(178)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Cordia myxa(195)	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	0.125	-	-	0.625
Diplolobium butyracea(241)	-	-	-	-	-	0.125	-	-	-	0.125
Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius(258)	-	-	-	-	-	0.125	0.125	-	-	0.250
Engelhardtia spicata(270)	3.250	2.875	0.625	0.750	0.125	-	-	-	-	7.750
Drypetes species(280)	0.500	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.875
Surya japonica(295)	2.125	0.625	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.875
Syiodia species(298)	-	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Ficus bengalensis(302)	-	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.375
Ficus species(308)	2.875	2.000	-	0.125	0.250	-	-	-	-	4.875
Filicium decipiens(309)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.375
Grewina arborea(327)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Gymnosporia ruba(340)	0.125	0.250	-	-	0.625	-	-	-	-	1.000
Leysinda trigura(350)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
Sympodium dictyon excelsum(370)	-	-	-	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	0.125

Contd. Table No.3.2.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	1.625	2.500	0.500	0.125	-	-	-	-	4.750
<i>Macaranga indica</i> (426)	0.125	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	2.750	0.625	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	3.625
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Michelia lanuginosa</i> (464)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Moringa species</i> (480)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	1.250	0.625	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Phoebe species</i> (527)	0.125	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	0.125	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.125	0.125	-	0.875
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	0.125	0.250	0.375	0.625	0.375	0.125	0.125	-	2.125
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	0.625	0.250	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Saurinia nepaulensis</i> (624)	1.750	0.625	0.125	0.125	0.125	-	-	-	-	2.750
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	7.250	6.250	2.625	1.625	0.375	-	-	-	-	18.500
<i>Sideroxylon grandiflorum</i> (635)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Sloanea dasycarpa</i> (637)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (665)	0.125	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.625
<i>Syzygium species</i> (668)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Talauma hodgaoni</i> (669)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Terminalia cnebulosa</i> (679)	-	0.250	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.375
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	0.625	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.625
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Syzylocos theifolia</i> (745)	1.875	1.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.125
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Gynocardia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i> (774)	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Leucosceptrum species</i> (777)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Magnolia pterocarpa</i> (780)	0.125	-	0.125	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	0.375
<i>Spondia axillaris</i> (786)	0.250	-	-	0.250	0.125	-	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	1.000	0.250	-	-	0.125	-	-	-	-	1.375
<i>Breaslopis pectinifera</i> (791)	0.750	0.500	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.375
<i>Prunus pedunculata</i> (792)	0.125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.125
<i>Lcer laevigatum</i> (794)	0.250	-	0.375	1.500	1.375	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Qteris</i> (924)	2.500	0.875	0.375	1.500	1.375	1.250	0.500	0.125	-	7.250
Total :	37.875	43.000	17.625	12.875	6.250	3.000	0.750	0.375	-	141.000

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)					DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM					
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total
<i>Acer</i> species(018)	0.784	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.980
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (037)	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	8.036	15.288	6.272	1.176	0.980	-	-	-	-	-	31.752
<i>Alnus nitida</i> (049)	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Amoora</i> species(057)	-	-	-	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Betischiamedia assamica</i> (100)	-	-	-	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	0.588
<i>Betula alnoidea</i> (105)	-	-	-	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	0.392
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (155)	1.372	9.408	2.352	3.724	1.568	0.980	0.588	0.392	0.392	-	20.776
<i>Cinnamomum</i> species(176)	0.392	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.588
<i>Cordia companionata</i> (190)	-	-	-	-	-	0.392	0.196	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.784
<i>Endospermum chinense</i> (260)	1.372	2.744	1.176	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	2.548	3.920	1.568	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.488
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.232
<i>Ficus</i> species(308)	0.588	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.980
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	0.588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.784
<i>Litsaea</i> species(420)	-	0.196	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.960
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	0.784	0.784	0.392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.156
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	0.196	0.784	0.392	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.116
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	0.392	2.156	0.784	0.784	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (443)	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Meliosma</i> species(457)	-	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
" <i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Myristica laurifolia</i> (489)	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	2.352	3.136	0.392	0.392	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.272

Contd. to Table No. 3.3

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	0.588	0.980	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.764
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	0.196	-	-	0.196	0.392	-	-	-	-	0.784
<i>Quercus lanceolata</i> (567)	-	-	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Quercus serrata</i> (592)	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	0.392	1.176	1.372	1.176	-	-	0.980	0.588	0.392	0.980
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	-	1.372	0.588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.960
<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> (611)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Seurinia nepaulensis</i> (624)	-	0.588	0.196	-	-	0.588	-	-	-	-	1.372
<i>Sloanea dasycarpa</i> (637)	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Syningtoria populea</i> (661)	-	-	-	-	0.392	0.196	0.196	-	-	-	0.784
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (66)	-	0.588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.588
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (665)	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Turpinia cochinchinensis</i> (699)	-	-	0.392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.392
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	0.196	-	-	0.196	0.784	-	-	-	-	-	1.176
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	18.620	5.096	0.392	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.304
<i>Meliosma pinnata</i> (749)	-	-	-	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Lindra species</i> (754)	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Woodfordia florithemanda</i> (783)	0.196	-	-	0.196	0.784	-	-	-	-	-	3.724
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	3.136	0.588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Prunus pedatum</i> (792)	-	0.196	-	-	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	0.196
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.392	-	0.196	-	-	-	-	-	0.392
<i>Zieris villosa</i> (795)	-	0.392	0.784	0.588	0.392	-	-	-	-	-	12.740
Others(924)	7.056	3.920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total :	52.920	53.704	17.836	11.956	5.488	1.960	1.764	1.176	0.784	0.980	148.568

STRATUM - IV : UNRESERVED FOREST
TABLE NO. 3.4.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Rhododendron arboreum(600)	10.00	10.00	-	-	-	-	20.00
Tsuga dumosa(697)	20.00	20.00	10.00	-	-	-	50.00
Acer campbellii(739)	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	10.00
Rhododendron griffithianum(784)	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	10.00
Viburnum species(789)	20.00	-	-	-	-	-	20.00
Filix villosa(796)	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	10.00
Quercus pachyphylla(798)	10.00	20.00	-	-	-	-	30.00
Total:	70.000	70.000	10.000	-	-	-	150.000

STRATUM - II (RESERVED IN QUEST)

TABLE NO. 4.2.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (035)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (037)	1.111	2.222	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Albizia procera</i> (045)	-	-	1.111	1.111	-	-	2.222
<i>Albizia species</i> (046)	-	-	1.111	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Anus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	7.778	28.889	9.889	8.889	2.222	57.777
<i>Casearia species</i> (150)	-	1.111	2.222	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	3.333
<i>Cedrela toona</i> (162)	1.111	-	1.111	-	-	-	5.556
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	-	1.111	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Dipterocarpus tuberculatus</i> (245)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	1.111	2.222	1.111	2.222	-	-	6.667
<i>Erythrina species</i> (280)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Grewina arborea</i> (327)	-	1.111	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	2.222
<i>Macaranga indica</i> (426)	4.444	-	-	-	-	-	4.444
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	3.333	1.111	1.111	-	-	-	5.556
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	3.333	3.333	-	3.333	1.111	1.111	12.222
<i>Morus laevigata</i> (482)	-	-	-	1.111	-	-	1.111
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (538)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	2.222	1.111	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Syzygium species</i> (668)	-	1.111	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	1.111	-	-	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	1.111	-	-	-	-	2.222
<i>Zovenia dulots</i> (774)	-	2.222	-	-	-	-	2.222
<i>Spondia axillaris</i> (766)	1.111	1.111	-	-	-	-	2.222
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	4.444	1.111	-	-	-	-	5.556
<i>Brassaiopsis metis</i> (791)	-	4.444	2.222	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Scer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	1.111	-	-	-	1.111
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	1.111	-	1.111	-	-	-	2.222
Others(924)	10.000	1.111	-	20.000	1.111	1.111	12.222
T o t a l:	48.888	57.777	20.000	22.222	6.667	3.333	158.887

STRATUM-III: RESERVED FOREST

TABLE NO. 4.3.

STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Llangium salvinifolium</i> (C37)	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Linus nepalensis</i> (C48)	3.333	11.667	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.334
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	6.667	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	13.334
Cinnamomum species(178)	1.667	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (239)	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
Engelhardtia spicata(277)	-	-	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	10.000	6.667	3.333	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	21.667
<i>Juglans regia</i> (363)	1.667	-	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.000
Macaranga indica(426)	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
Macaranga peltata(427)	5.000	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.334
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	1.667	5.000	3.333	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	11.667
<i>Melia composita</i> (455)	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	-	-	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	10.000	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.667
Lanaceae species(756)	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	1.667	-	6.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
Viburnum species(789)	2.333	-	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Brassaiopsis retis</i> (791)	5.000	1.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.334
Others(924)	25.001	13.334	1.667	6.667	1.667	-	-	-	-	-	48.335
Total :	70.001	55.001	30.001	25.001	10.000	3.333	-	-	-	-	206.671

TABLE NO. 4.4.

DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Contd. to Table No. 4.4

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Taxus baccata</i> (672)	-	-	-	-	-	0.500	0.500
<i>Tsuta dumosa</i> (697)	-	0.500	-	4.500	4.000	2.500	1.500
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (759)	-	1.500	1.000	2.000	6.000	1.000	1.500
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	0.500	-	-	0.500	-	-
Jandoperous pseudosabinae(775)	-	3.000	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Rhododendron barberum</i> (782)	-	1.000	c.500	-	-	-	-
Viburnum species(789)	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	-	-	0.500	1.000	3.500	1.500	0.500
Others(924)	-	3.000	1.000	0.500	0.500	-	-

Total : 32.000 24.000 15.000 24,500 23.500 13.000 7.500 5.000 - 2.500 147.000

TABLE NO. 5-2.

STYLATUM : II : PRESERVED IN DUST TOTAL STEMS (IN 000 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	TOTAL STEMS (IN 100 UNIT)				Diameter classes (in cm.)				DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM			Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+		
<i>Aleuroplatus salvinifolium</i> (C57)	-	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Anisognathus nepalensis</i> (C48)	-	54.858	192.002	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	301.718	301.718
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	109.716	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	219.431	219.431
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	27.429	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.287	82.287
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (239)	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	356.575	356.575
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	164.573	109.716	54.858	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	82.287	82.287
<i>Juglans regia</i> (303)	27.429	-	-	27.429	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	137.144	137.144
<i>Mecarenga indica</i> (426)	-	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192.002	192.002
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	82.858	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	27.429	82.287	54.858	27.429	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Melia composita</i> (455)	-	-	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Mysseia javanica</i> (497)	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	-	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	164.573	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192.002	192.002
<i>Lernaceae species</i> (756)	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.429	27.429
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	27.429	-	-	-	109.716	27.429	-	-	-	164.573	164.573
<i>Viburnum species</i> (769)	54.858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.858	54.858
<i>Brassaiopsis metis</i> (791)	82.287	27.429	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137.144	137.144
Others(924)	41.433	219.431	27.429	109.716	27.429	-	-	-	-	-	795.438	795.438
Total	1152.013	905.153	493.720	411.433	164.573	54.858	-	-	82.287	54.858	82.287	3401.181

TABLE NO. 5.4.
TOTAL STEM (IN 000 UNIT) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES. (IN CM.)

Contd. to Table No. 5.4

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-15	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Rhododendron species (601)	241.903	34.558	-	-	-	-	276.460
Taxus baccata(672)	-	34.558	-	-	311.018	276.460	34.558
Tsuge dumosa(697)	-	69.115	69.115	138.230	414.690	172.788	103.673
Acer campbellii(739)	103.673	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symplocos theifolia(745)	34.558	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cedrela febrifuga(767)	34.558	-	-	34.558	-	-	-
Juniperous pseudosabina (775)	207.345	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhododendron barbehum (782)	-	69.115	24.558	-	-	-	103.673
Viburnum species(789)	276.460	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pteris villosa(796)	276.460	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quercus pachyphylla(798)	-	34.558	69.115	241.903	103.673	69.115	34.558
Others(924)	207.345	69.115	34.558	34.558	-	-	345.575

Total : 2211.680 1658.760 1036.725 1693.317 1624.202 898.495 518.363 345.575 - 172.788 10159.905

STEP.TU: - I : UNASSERVED FOREST
TABLE NO. 6.1.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Albizia procera</i> (C45)	10,000	30,000	10,000	-	-	-	-	50,000
<i>Ailanthus nepalensis</i> (C46)	40,000	10,000	20,000	20,000	-	-	-	80,000
<i>Bischofia javanica</i> (107)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000
<i>Cestanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	10,000
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (276)	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	10,000
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	10,000
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	10,000
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> (537)	-	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	10,000
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	10,000	-	10,000	-	-	-	-	10,000
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,000
Total :	70,000	60,000	60,000	30,000	-	-	-	220,000

TABLE NO. 6.2.

STEMMATEUM - II : UNPRESERVED OR BEST.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)					Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	
<i>Albizia lebbek</i> (341)	1.250	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Albizia</i> species(046)	-	1.250	1.250	-	-	2.500
<i>Almus nepalensis</i> (048)	7.500	21.250	26.250	7.500	-	62.500
<i>Bischofia javanica</i> (107)	-	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	6.250	1.250	6.250	1.250	15.000
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	7.500	1.250	1.250	-	-	10.000
<i>Evodia</i> species(298)	1.250	-	2.500	-	-	5.000
<i>Ficus</i> species(308)	2.500	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	-	2.500	2.500
<i>Macaranga indica</i> (426)	-	1.250	3.750	1.250	-	2.500
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	2.500	1.250	1.250	-	-	6.250
<i>Kachilus</i> species(425)	1.250	1.250	1.250	-	-	5.000
<i>Michelia</i> species(468)	-	2.500	-	-	-	3.750
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	2.500	1.250	1.250	-	2.500
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	6.250	2.500	-	5.000
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	1.250	-	-	-	-	8.750
<i>Eovenia dulots</i> (774)	1.250	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	12.500	5.000	2.500	1.250	-	3.750
<i>Brassaiopsis metis</i> (791)	1.250	-	2.500	1.250	-	21.250
Others(924)	5.000	6.250	-	-	-	3.750
						11.250

Taste

45.000 50.000 51.250 25.000 2.500

1.250 - - 175.000

TABLE NO. 6.3.

STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
SITE/TUM - III : UNRESERVED FOREST

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Ailanthus nepalensis</i> (C48)	6.667	6.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.333
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Cinnamomum</i> species(170)	13.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.333
<i>Mlaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	6.667	6.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.333
<i>Prunus</i> species(564)	-	-	-	3.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	-	-	3.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	23.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.666
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	6.667	3.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.333
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i> (774)	10.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	10.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
Others(924)	3.333	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.667
Total :	73.333	23.333	10.000	13.333	10.000	-	3.333	-	3.333	3.333	139.999

TABLE NO. 6.4.

Species name with code	STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)						Total				
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (CC3)	10.000	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.333
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (348)	40.00	63.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.332
<i>Castanopsis brystrix</i> (156)	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	-	3.333	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
Others(924)	3.333	6.667	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
											13.334
Total :	56.666	76.666	3.333	3.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	143.332

TABLE NO. 7.1.
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
SPP. 1 - I : PRESERVED FOREST
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Evdia species</i> (296)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (359)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Semeocarpus anacardium</i> (620)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (603)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Gynocordia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	16,000	40,250	22,500	7,000	4,500	-	-	-	-	90,650

STELLOM-II: RESERVED FOREST

TABLE NO. 7.2.
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total				
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69					
<i>Albizia</i> species(046)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.938				
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (046)	-	-	0.500	0.438	-	-	1.625				
<i>Amoora</i> species(057)	-	-	0.875	0.750	-	-	1.375				
<i>Castanopsis brystrix</i> (156)	-	-	1.000	0.438	1.250	-	3.813				
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	0.250	-	1.250	-	1.500				
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	0.438	0.625	-	1.063				
<i>Cupressus khasianae</i> (213)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.063				
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (231)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.063				
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.750				
<i>Euginea</i> species(269)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.500				
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	1.000	0.438	-	-	1.438				
<i>Evodia</i> species(298)	-	-	0.563	0.938	-	-	1.500				
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (306)	-	-	0.250	0.438	-	-	0.688				
<i>Juglans regia</i> (363)	-	-	0.750	-	0.625	-	1.375				
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	-	0.250	0.438	-	-	1.313				
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	0.438	-	-	0.688				
<i>Michelia lanuginosa</i> (464)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.438				
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.500				
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (506)	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	0.500				
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (567)	-	-	1.750	2.625	-	-	4.375				
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	0.250	0.438	1.750	-	5.875				
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	0.250	3.500	0.625	-	4.375				
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	-	-	-	0.625	-	0.625				
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	1.125	-	-	-	1.125				
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	-	0.438	-	-	0.438				
<i>Machilus gammaiana</i> (778)	-	-	-	-	0.875	-	0.875				
<i>Spondina axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	0.500	-	0.625	1.750	1.063				
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.375				
Total	-	-	9.813	13.938	7.500	6.125	2.250	4.125	1.750	4.125	50.325

TABLE NO. 7.2.
STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Acer</i> species(018)					0.137						0.137
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (037)		0.039	0.069								0.108
<i>Alpinia catheartii</i> (047)			0.069								0.069
<i>Anisognathus nepalensis</i> (048)		1.509	0.353	0.167	0.216						2.244
<i>Betis schmidia assamica</i> (100)	0.510	0.823	0.392	0.823	0.176						2.724
<i>Betula alnoidea</i> (105)	0.039		0.137								0.176
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	2.195	4.802	3.136	4.665	1.058	2.156					22.197
<i>Cinnamomum</i> species(178)	0.235	0.137									0.372
<i>Claeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	0.039	0.206	0.392								1.165
<i>Endospermum chinense</i> (268)		0.069									0.069
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	0.235	0.685									1.372
<i>Euginea frondosa</i> (285)	0.039										0.039
<i>Euginea</i> species(289)		0.069									0.069
<i>Eudynthus lacerus</i> (290)	0.039		0.098								0.137
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	0.647	0.196			0.098						0.941
<i>Ficus</i> species(308)	0.078										0.078
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	0.078	0.137	0.098								0.314
<i>Litssea</i> species(420)	0.157	0.274	0.196	0.137							0.764
<i>Vacarenga denticulata</i> (425)	0.235	0.549	0.098								0.882
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)		0.069									0.069
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	0.118	0.206			0.274						0.323
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	0.862	1.303	0.353	1.029	0.431						3.979
<i>Meliosma</i> species(457)	0.039				0.137						0.175
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	0.118	0.206	0.098	0.274							0.970
<i>Michelia laurina</i> (464)		0.069	0.098								0.167
<i>Michelia</i> species(468)		0.137	0.196	0.353							0.685
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	0.039	0.206	0.196	0.412	0.176						1.303

Continued to Table No. 7.3

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Prunus</i> species(564)	-	-	0.235	0.755	0.098	0.137	-	-	-	-	1.225
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	0.039	0.137	0.098	0.137	-	-	-	-	0.412
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	1.411	3.293	2.352	2.881	2.822	1.294	4.116	4.851	23.020
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (600)	-	0.196	0.206	0.588	-	-	-	0.274	-	-	1.264
<i>Rhododendron</i> species(601)	-	-	0.069	-	-	-	-	-	0.323	0.323	0.392
<i>Rhus javanica</i> (602)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.323	-	0.323
<i>Rhus</i> species(604)	-	0.118	0.069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.186
<i>Syringa</i> <i>polylepis</i> (661)	-	-	0.118	0.118	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.235
<i>Syzygium</i> species(668)	-	-	0.039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
<i>Acer</i> <i>campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	0.265	0.549	0.353	0.333	1.225	0.304	-	-	3.028
<i>Echinocarpus dasyacanthus</i> (743)	-	-	0.647	0.539	0.255	0.157	0.559	0.706	0.304	-	2.332
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	0.647	0.539	0.255	0.157	-	-	-	-	0.069
<i>Symplocos</i> species(746)	-	-	0.069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.098
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	0.098	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.902
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	0.039	0.137	0.098	0.412	-	-	-	-	-	0.069
<i>Betula cydrosistachys</i> (765)	-	-	0.069	-	-	0.137	-	-	-	0.323	0.461
<i>Machilus gemmifera</i> (778)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.323	0.323
<i>Magnolia pterocarpa</i> (780)	-	0.118	0.069	0.098	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.069
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	-	0.069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
<i>Prunus</i> <i>pedatum</i> (792)	-	-	0.039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.078
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	-	0.078	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.108
<i>Acer laeavigatum</i> (794)	-	0.039	0.069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
<i>Zyrularia edulis</i> (795)	-	0.039	0.069	-	-	0.137	0.176	-	-	-	0.421
<i>Eriobotrya villosa</i> (796)	-	0.039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	-	-	0.069	0.196	0.137	-	-	-	-	-	0.402
<i>Xanthium edulis</i> (799)	-	0.784	0.892	0.882	0.548	0.353	0.216	0.548	-	-	4.224
Others(924)	-	-	-	0.784	0.892	0.882	0.548	0.353	0.216	0.548	-
Total :	-	-	11.535	18.326	10.555	13.455	7.634	4.959	8.114	9.036	83.614

Contd. to Table No. 7.4.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	0.429	1.606	0.343	-	-	-	-	2.371
Echinoc- <i>terpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	0.114	-	0.257	0.371	-	-	-	-	1.429
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	0.514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.514
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	0.200
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	-	-	-	0.600	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Magnolie campbellii</i> (779)	-	-	-	0.457	0.800	0.286	1.200	-	-	-	2.743
<i>Rhododendron barbehum</i> (782)	-	-	-	0.714	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	0.914
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (703)	-	-	-	0.114	0.400	0.286	-	-	-	-	0.800
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum</i> (724)	-	-	-	0.571	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	0.771
<i>Prunus peddum</i> (792)	-	-	-	0.114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	-	-	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	0.114
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	-	-	2.486	1.6886	1.886	3.428	1.714	4.457	3.428	2.000	0.200
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	0.600	0.857	7	8.514	-	8.943	21.285
Total :	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.914
	9.820	16.890	12.253	20.428	13.851	11.612	16.762	14.621	116.238		

TABLE NO. 8.1.
BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

STRATUM - I : RESERVED FOREST

Species name with code	TOTAL VOLUME (IN 000 M ³)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	-	3.390	-	5.130	-	-	-	13.110
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	-	-	-	-	1.995	2.850	-	-	-	-	4.845
<i>Evodia species</i> (296)	-	-	-	-	1.995	-	-	-	-	-	1.995
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (369)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.140
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	1.6140	-	-	-	-	-	1.6140
<i>Sececarpus enaeardium</i> (630)	-	-	-	-	1.6140	3.990	2.850	-	-	-	7.980
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (633)	-	-	-	-	-	14.820	27.930	8.550	2.990	-	55.290
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	-	-	-	1.140	1.995	-	-	-	3.135
<i>Gynocordia odcra</i> (772)	-	-	-	-	-	1.995	2.850	-	-	-	4.845
<i>Spondia axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	-	2.850	-	-	-	-	2.850
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.850
Total :	-	-	-	-	18,240	45.885	25.650	7.980	5.130	-	102,885

STRATA-II : RESERVED FOREST

TABLE NO. 8.2.

TOTAL VOLUME (IN 000 M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code

	Diameter classes (in cm.)					Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	
<i>Albizia</i> species(046)	-	-	-	0.059	0.489	-
<i>Aleurites nepalensis</i> (C43)	-	-	-	0.977	0.838	-
<i>Anoora</i> species(C57)	-	-	-	-	-	1.047
<i>Castanopsis kystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	1.117	0.489	1.536
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	0.279	1.396	-
<i>Chukrassia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	-	1.396	-
<i>Cupressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	-	-	-	-	0.489	-
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (231)	-	-	-	-	0.698	-
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Fagunea</i> species(289)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	1.117	0.489	-
<i>Evodia</i> species(298)	-	-	-	0.628	1.047	-
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	-	0.279	0.489	-
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	0.838	0.698	-
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	-	-	-	0.489	-
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	0.279	0.489	-
<i>Michelia lanuginosa</i> (464)	-	-	-	-	0.489	-
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	-	-	0.489	-
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (588)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Cuercus lanceefolia</i> (587)	-	-	-	0.559	-	-
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	-	1.955	2.932	-
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	0.279	0.409	1.955
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	-	-	0.279	3.909	1.536
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	-	-	0.698	-
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	-	1.257	-	-
<i>Machilus gammaoana</i> (776)	-	-	-	0.489	-	-
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	0.977	-
Others(924)	-	-	-	0.559	0.489	1.955
	-	-	-	-	-	1.257
Total :	-	-	-	-	-	3.770
	-	-	-	10.961	15.568	8.371
	-	-	-	-	6.842	2.513
	-	-	-	-	-	4.7608
	-	-	-	-	-	1.935
	-	-	-	-	-	4.808
	-	-	-	-	-	55.431

TABLE NO. 8-2.
TOTAL VOLUME (IN M³) BY SPECIES / IN DI/METER CLASSES (IN CM.)
PRESERVED FOREST
STATE/CITY - MII DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Contd. to Table No.8-3.

Species name with code Diameter classes (in cm.)
 10-20 20-30 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70-79 80-89 90-99 100+

	10-20	20-30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total
Rhododendron species(601)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.831
Rhus javanica(602)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.986
Rhus species(604)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.295
Syningtoria populnea(661)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.899
Syzygium species(663)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.483
Acer campbellii(739)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.323
Echinocarpus dasycarpus(743)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.747
Symplocos theifolia(745)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.615
Symplocos species(746)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.845
Ligustrum robustum(760)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.208
Actinodaphne sikimensis(763)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.112
Betula cydrostachys(765)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.845
Machilus gammaoana(770)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.677
Magnolia pterocarpa(780)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.986
Rhododendron hodgsonii(783)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.503
Vidurrum species(7C9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.845
Prunus peddm(792)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.483
Acer oblongum(793)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.966
Acer laevigatum(794)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.329
Pyrularia edulis(795)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.483
Pieris villosa(796)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.194
Sarcosperma arboreum(797)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.483
Machilus edulis(799)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.952
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.058
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1030.538

Total :

142.164 225.868 130.085 165.838 94.092 61.117 100.010 111.364

Species name with code	TOTAL VOLUME (IN 000 M ³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)						Total
	10-20	20-30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (OC3)	-	-	12.385	24.579	11.794	-	45.087
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	6.938	-	-	-	-
<i>Betis schimmedia assamica</i> (132)	-	-	7.929	6.938	9.911	27.751	-
<i>Betula alnoidea</i> (1C5)	-	-	-	6.938	-	-	-
<i>Betula utilis</i> (1C6)	-	-	7.929	-	-	-	-
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	23.786	55.501	59.466	138.753	-
<i>Cupressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	-	-	-	6.938	-	-	-
<i>Dhretia caevis</i> (256)	-	-	-	-	9.911	-	-
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	6.938	9.911	27.751	-
<i>Fuginea formosa</i> (266)	-	-	-	-	-	17.840	-
<i>Furyea japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	-	8.920	4.955	-
<i>Litsaeo species</i> (420)	-	-	-	-	8.875	-	-
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	3.964	13.875	19.822	13.875	-
<i>Mec hilus species</i> (435)	-	-	-	-	13.875	-	-
<i>Macropanax oreophyllum</i> (476)	-	-	19.822	41.626	26.760	44.599	-
<i>Magnolia species</i> (438)	-	-	-	-	13.875	-	-
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	13.875	9.911	27.751	-
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	3.964	-	13.875	-	-
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	11.893	-	13.875	35.679	-
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (506)	-	-	19.822	97.127	79.287	69.377	-
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (527)	-	-	15.857	6.938	9.911	142.717	-
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	13.875	10.902	16.849	-
<i>Ebododendron arboreum</i> (600)	-	-	11.893	20.813	-	-	-
<i>Rhododendron species</i> (601)	-	-	3.964	-	-	-	-
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	-	-	11.100	12.290	21.804	99.109	-
<i>Zanthophyllum endemanicum</i> (720)	-	-	-	6.938	-	-	-
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	14.866	55.501	11.893	-	-	-

STRUCTURE : RESERVED FOREST

DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code

Diameter classes (in cm.)

	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total	
<i>Schinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	-	3.864	-	-	-	-	-	49.555	
<i>Symplocos theifoliae</i> (745)	-	-	-	-	17.840	-	-	-	-	-	17.840	
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	-	-	6.938	-	-	-	-	6.938	
<i>L. tinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	-	-	-	-	20.812	-	-	-	-	34.688	
<i>Magnolia campbellii</i> (779)	-	-	-	15.857	-	27.751	9.911	41.626	-	-	95.145	
<i>Rhododendron barbehami</i> (762)	-	-	-	3.964	6.938	-	-	-	-	-	10.902	
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (763)	-	-	-	3.964	13.875	9.911	-	-	-	-	27.751	
<i>Rhododendron Griffithianum</i> (784)	-	-	-	19.822	6.938	-	-	-	-	-	26.760	
<i>Prunus pedunculata</i> (792)	-	-	-	3.964	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.964	
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	-	-	-	-	6.938	-	-	-	-	-	6.938	
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	-	-	-	86.225	65.412	118.931	59.466	154.611	118.931	69.377	738.365	
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	20.813	29.733	-	17.840	-	32.705	101.090	
Total :	-	-	-	340.638	585.934	425.080	703.632	480.482	402.781	581.574	507.143	4032.264

TABLE NO. 9.1
REFRACTIVES AND DIAMETRIC CLASSES (IN CM.)

CLUMEN
EOF EST
T : INDESERVED

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-20	20-30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Albizia</i> species (C46)	-	-	2.400	1.400	2.000	-	5.800
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	-	-	-	-	4.000	4.000	14.000
<i>Canarium</i> species(139)	-	-	-	2.800	4.000	-	6.800
<i>Castanopsis hystricula</i> (156)	-	-	-	1.400	-	-	11.400
<i>Dioscorea grandiflora</i> (251)	-	-	-	5.600	6.000	5.600	17.200
<i>Erythrina variogata</i> (279)	-	-	0.800	-	-	-	0.800
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (305)	-	-	1.600	-	-	-	1.600
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	2.200	2.800	-	-	6.000
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (623)	-	-	-	1.400	2.000	-	3.400
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (603)	-	-	-	1.400	4.000	2.800	8.200
<i>Eusoxylon</i> species(769)	-	-	1.600	4.200	-	-	5.800
<i>Cynometra odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	1.400	-	-	11.400
Total:	-	-	9.600	22.400	22.000	8.400	62.800

1117

TABLE NO. 9.3.
BY SPECIES / VT

STRATUM-II : UNRESERVED FOREST VO

VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES / IN DIVERSE CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

TABLE NO. 9.4.
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
STRATUM-IV: UNRESERVED FOREST
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-20-30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	
Tsuga dumosa(697)	-19 29	-	-	-	-	-	2.800
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.800

TABLE NO. 10.2
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

STRATUM - II : RESERVED FOREST

DISTRICT: NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code

	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+
<i>Albizia procera</i> (045)	-	-	-	0.0444	0.778	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Albizia</i> species(346)	-	-	-	0.444	0.778	-	-	-	-	1.222
<i>Linus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	-	7.000	1.0667	3.778	2.444	-	-	1.222
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	2.889
<i>Cedrela toona</i> (162)	-	-	-	0.444	-	3.333	-	-	-	2.333
<i>Engelherdtia spicata</i> (276)	-	-	-	0.444	1.556	-	-	-	-	3.778
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	0.444	0.778	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>M. acaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	-	-	0.444	-	-	-	-	-	1.222
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	-	-	0.444	2.333	1.000	1.667	-	-	0.444
<i>Morus laevigata</i> (482)	-	-	-	0.444	-	-	-	-	-	5.444
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.556	-	-	0.444
<i>Cedrela febrifuge</i> (267)	-	-	-	0.089	0.778	-	-	-	-	1.556
<i>Bressaiopsis metis</i> (791)	-	-	-	0.889	-	-	-	-	-	1.667
<i>Fcer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	-	0.444	-	-	-	-	-	0.889
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (777)	-	-	-	0.444	-	0.778	-	-	-	0.444
Others(924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.778
Total:	-	-	13.227	20.778	8.111	5.667	-	-	-	47.778

120 -

TABLE NO. 10.3

VOL. 11 : PRESENTED FOR EXHIBITION

Total: - - - - 9.000 14.000 14.334 2.833 3.000 3.667 9.334 16.167 72.335

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Abies densa</i> (001)	-	-	0.125	2.170	3.570	5.940	4.755	6.960	-	17.540	41.060
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	1.750	-	0.850	-	-	-	-	-	2.600
<i>Betulacchina assamica</i> (100)	-	-	-	0.700	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	1.200
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	-	-	1.000	0.700	1.000	0.700	-	-	-	-	3.400
<i>Castanopsis ferox</i> (156)	-	-	0.600	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.950
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	-	-	-	0.500	0.700	-	-	-	-	1.200
<i>Dioscorea lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.200
<i>Engelhardia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.150	-	0.700	-	-	-	-	-	0.700
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	0.350	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	0.150
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	0.200	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.850
<i>Litsea species</i> (420)	-	-	0.400	1.750	-	0.750	-	-	-	-	0.550
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.900
<i>Melia composita</i> (455)	-	-	-	0.350	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	0.200
<i>Michelia dolabrope</i> (463)	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.850
<i>Michelia lanuginosa</i> (464)	-	-	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.200
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	-	-	0.550	0.950	1.200	4.400	3.150	-	-	10.250
<i>Picea smithiana</i> (531)	-	-	-	-	0.1000	0.700	-	-	-	-	1.700
<i>Populus ciliata</i> (549)	-	-	-	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	-	0.350	1.500	0.700	-	-	-	-	4.750
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	-	-	-	0.200	0.350	1.650	3.400	2.200	-	-	5.600
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	0.350	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.350
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	0.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.400
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (600)	-	-	-	-	-	0.700	0.900	-	-	-	1.600
<i>Taxus baccata</i> (672)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.240
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	-	-	2.790	4.400	5.000	6.000	7.050	-	-	-	14.350
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	0.300	1.400	7.200	1.700	3.750	-	-	-	-	-	0.350
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.850
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	0.300	2.100	1.650	1.500	1.000	1.300	-	-	-	-	0.550
Others (924)	0.200	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total :	6.425	16.360	26.770	22.990	22.805	20.660	-	-	-	-	19.190 135.200

STRATUM - II : RESERVE FOREST

Table No. 11.2.
TOTAL VOLUME (IN '000 M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT-NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Albizzia procera</i> (045)	-	-	-	0.748	1.308	-	-	-	-	2.056
<i>Albizzia</i> species (046)	-	-	-	0.746	1.308	-	-	-	-	2.054
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (043)	-	-	11.767	17.931	6.351	4.108	-	-	-	40.157
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (158)	-	-	3.921	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.921
<i>Cedrela toona</i> (162)	-	-	0.746	-	5.604	-	-	-	-	6.550
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.746	2.615	-	-	-	-	-	3.361
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	0.746	1.308	-	-	-	-	-	2.054
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	-	0.746	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.746
<i>Machilus</i> species (435)	-	-	0.746	3.921	1.681	2.802	-	-	-	9.150
<i>Morus laevigata</i> (482)	-	-	0.746	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.746
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.616
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	1.494	1.308	-	-	-	-	-	2.802
<i>Erassaiopsis metis</i> (751)	-	-	1.494	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.494
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.746	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.746
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	-	-	0.746	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.746
Others (924)	-	-	-	1.308	-	-	-	-	-	1.308
Total :	-	-	26.138	31.007	13.656	9.526	-	-	-	80.307

STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST
TOTAL VOLUME (IN '000 M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100 +	
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	32.914	19.205	54.851	-	-	-	-	76.804	90.513
<i>Blaecocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	10.976	19.205	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.165
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	10.976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.976
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	16.457	-	19.205	-	-	-	-	-	35.662
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	10.976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.976
Machilus species (435)	-	-	10.976	19.205	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.851
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	10.976	-	24.685	-	-	-	-	-	71.308
<i>Prunus</i> species (564)	-	-	10.976	38.394	-	-	-	60.347	-	-	76.804
<i>Quercus</i> species (594)	-	-	-	27.433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhus species (604)	-	-	-	27.433	-	49.371	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	19.205	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.205
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	-	27.433	-	-	-	-	-	27.433
Echinocarpus dasycarpus (743)	-	-	-	19.205	-	46.622	-	-	-	-	65.828
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.167	85.167
<i>Brassaiopsis metis</i> (791)	-	-	10.976	49.371	27.433	-	-	-	-	-	85.033
Others (924)	-	-	21.952	38.394	27.433	-	-	-	-	-	10.976
Total :	-	-	148.113	230.398	235.845	46.622	49.371	60.347	153.609	266.060	1190.417

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST

Table No. 11.4.

TOTAL VOLUME (IN '000 M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (003)	-	8.639	149.979	246.741	410.543	328.643	481.042	-	1212.290	2837.864	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	120.951	-	58.784	-	-	-	-	-	179.699	
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (100)	-	-	46.381	34.558	-	-	-	-	-	82.938	
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	-	69.115	48.381	69.115	48.381	-	-	-	-	234.991	
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	41.469	24.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.659	
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	-	-	13.823	-	34.558	48.381	-	-	82.938	
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	48.381	-	-	-	-	-	13.823	
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (27C)	-	-	10.367	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.381	
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.367	
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	24.190	34.558	-	-	-	-	58.748	
<i>Litsea species</i> (420)	-	13.823	24.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.013	
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	27.646	120.951	-	-	51.836	-	-	-	200.434	
<i>Melia composita</i> (455)	-	13.823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.823	
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	24.190	34.558	-	-	-	-	-	58.748	
<i>Michelia languinosa</i> (464)	-	13.823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.823	
<i>Ostiodæs paniculata</i> (508)	-	13.823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.823	
<i>Picea smithiana</i> (531)	-	-	38.013	65.659	82.938	304.106	217.712	-	-	708.429	
<i>Populus ciliata</i> (549)	-	-	-	69.115	48.381	-	-	-	-	117.496	
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	24.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	138.230	
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	-	13.823	24.190	103.673	48.381	-	152.053	-	-	328.296	
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	114.040	234.991	-	-	-	-	387.044	
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	24.190	69.115	-	-	-	-	-	93.305	
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (60C)	-	27.646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.646	
<i>Taxus baccata</i> (672)	-	-	-	-	48.381	62.204	-	-	-	110.584	
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	-	-	192.831	304.106	345.575	552.920	487.261	-	-	1182.693	
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	20.735	96.761	497.628	117.496	259.181	-	-	-	991.800	
<i>Cedrela fabriifuga</i> (757)	-	-	24.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.190	
<i>Quercus pachyphyllum</i> (798)	-	20.735	145.142	114.040	103.673	69.115	89.850	-	-	542.553	
<i>Otthears</i> (924)	-	13.823	24.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.013	

Total :

- 444.064 1130.720 1850.212 1588.957 1576.169 - 1326.310 9344.350
- 1427.918

Table No. 12.1.

VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
STRATUM - I : UNRESERVED FOREST DISTRICT-NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Albizia procera</i> (045)	-	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	14.000	24.000	-	-	-	-	-	38.000
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Mecaranga denticulata</i> (421)	-	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	-	7.000	-	-	-	-	-	7.000
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
 T o t a l :	-	-	30.000	31.000	-	-	-	-	-	61.000

STRATUM-III : UNLISERVED FOREST DISTRICT - NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Albizzia</i> species (046)	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	18.375	9.000	-	-	-	-	-	27.375
<i>Bischofia javanica</i> (107)	-	-	-	1.250	-	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.500	4.375	1.250	-	-	-	-	6.125
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.375
<i>Erodia</i> species (298)	-	-	1.000	0.875	-	-	-	-	-	1.875
<i>Juglans regia</i> (288)	-	-	-	1.750	-	-	-	-	-	1.750
<i>Macaranga indica</i> (426)	-	-	1.500	0.875	-	-	-	-	-	2.375
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Machilus</i> species (435)	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	-	0.500	0.875	-	-	-	-	-	1.375
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	2.500	1.750	-	-	-	-	-	4.250
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i> (774)	-	-	-	0.875	-	-	2.750	-	-	3.625
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	-	-	1.000	0.875	-	-	-	-	-	1.875
<i>Brassaiopsis metii</i> (791)	-	-	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
Total	-	28.250	21.250	2.500	-	-	2.750	-	-	54.750

STRATUM - III : UNREFINED FOREST
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.333 11.000
<i>Blaeocarpus lanceafolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	1.333	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	2.333
Prunus species (564)	-	-	-	2.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	4.667
<i>Quercus</i> species (597)	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	5.667
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	2.333	3.333	-	6.000	-	-	9.333
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	1.333	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
Others (924)	-	-	1.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.667
										1.333
Total :	-	-	4.000	9.333	10.000	-	6.000	-	9.333	11.000 49.566

STRATUM - IV : UNRESERVED FOREST.
VOLUME PER HA. (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
Table No. 12.4
DISTRICT - NORTH SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
Macaranga peltata (427)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
Machilus species (435)	-	-	-	-	3.000	-	-	-	-	3.000
Others (924)	-	-	1.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.333
Total :	-	-	1.333	2.333	3.000	-	-	-	-	6.667

Table No. 1.1.2.2.

STRATUM - II : UNTRIMMED FOREST

STRICK : WEST SIKKIM
SPECIES and diameter classes (in cm.)
RANGE : SONBARE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (04E)	116.655	13.332	-	-	-	-	-	- 129.987
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (429)	9.999	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 9.999
<i>Moringa</i> species (480)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 6.666
Total :	126.654	13.332	-	-	-	-	-	- 6.666 146.652

Table No. 1.1.3.1.

STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST

Table No. 1.1.3.1.
STUMPS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Acer species (018)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Alnus nepalensis(048)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.328
<i>Castanopsis hystrix(156)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.660
<i>Engelhardtia spicata(270)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Eurya japonica(295)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Maceranga denticulata(425)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.994
<i>Machilus species(435)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Quercus species(594)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.638
<i>Rhododendron arboreum(600)</i>	14.994	29.988	6.664	6.664	4.998	1.666	1.666	3.332	1.666	-	41.650
<i>Tsuga dumosa(697)</i>	16.660	-	8.330	4.998	9.995	-	-	-	1.666	-	6.664
<i>Acer campbellii(739)</i>	4.998	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.328
<i>Symplicos theifolia(745)</i>	4.998	1.666	6.998	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.326
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis(763)</i>	1.662	6.664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Magnolia campbellii(775)</i>	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum(784)</i>	6.664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.664
<i>Viburnum species(789)</i>	9.996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.996
<i>Frunnus pedatum(792)</i>	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Pieris villosa(796)</i>	3.332	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.998
Others (924)	9.996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.662
	96.628	56.644	28.322	38.318	18.326	.3.332	1.666	3.332	3.332	-	249.900

Table No. 1.1.3.2.

STRATUM - III : UNPRESERVED FOREST

DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	2.000	6.000	10.000	6.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.000
<i>Amoora species</i> (057)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	2.000	44.000	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.000
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Endospermum chivense</i> (263)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	4.000	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.000
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	8.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.000
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	2.000	14.000	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.000
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (457)	14.000	12.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.000
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	8.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.000
<i>Zhus species</i> (604)	-	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	56.000	-	-	-	6.000	-	-	-	-	-	62.000
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	-	-	-	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	2.000
O t h e r s (924)	6.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.000	-	-	12.000

Table No. 1.1.4.1.

Species name with code	STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
	Diameter classes (in cm.)										
Abies densa (001)	8.549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.549
Alnus nepalensis (C48)	-	1.538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.538
Betula alnoides (1C5)	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Cupressus kashmiriana (213)	17.687	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.456
Eurya japonica (295)	1.538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.307
Litsaea species (420)	-	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Machilus species (435)	0.769	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.538
Magnolia species (438)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Quercus lamellosa (586)	-	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Quercus lanceifolia (587)	-	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Rhododendron arboreum (600)	9.228	3.075	-	1.538	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.380
Rhododendron species (601)	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Rhododendron guttata (647)	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Sterculia guttata (647)	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Syzygium syringoides (667)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Tsuga dumosa (697)	47.678	2.307	1.538	1.538	-	3.845	1.538	0.769	0.769	0.769	60.751
Acer campbellii (736)	3.845	1.538	-	2.307	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.690
Symplocos theifolia (745)	0.769	1.538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.307
Actinodaphne sikkimensis (763)	0.769	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.538
Desoxyxylon species (769)	0.769	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.538
Magnolia campbellii (779)	1.538	-	0.769	-	2.307	0.769	1.538	-	-	-	6.921
Rhododendron hamboicum (782)	-	-	-	0.769	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	0.769
Rhododendron gl. suffitianum (784)	4.614	0.769	2.307	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.459
Viburnum species (789)	6.152	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.152
Prunus peddum (792)	-	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Pyrularia edulis (795)	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Pieris villosa (796)	6.152	0.769	-	0.769	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.769
Quercus pachyphylla (798)	16.149	17.687	19.225	8.459	3.845	5.383	2.307	4.614	2.307	1.538	7.690
O t h e r s (924)	35.374	0.769	-	0.769	0.769	0.769	-	-	-	-	38.450
Total	163.797	31.529	29.991	21.532	5.383	11.535	4.614	5.383	3.845	2.307	279.916

Table No. 1.1.4.2.

STRATUM - IV : UNRESERVED FOREST STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM RANGE : SOMBARE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Rhododendron arboreum(600)	10.000	10.000	-	-	-	-	20.000
Tsuga dumosa (697)	20.000	20.000	10.000	-	-	-	50.000
Acer campbellii(739)	-	10.000	-	-	-	-	10.000
Rhododendron griffithianum(784)-	-	10.000	-	-	-	-	-
Viburnum species (785)	20.000	-	-	-	-	-	20.000
Pieris villosa (795)	10.000	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
Quercus pachyphylla (798)	10.000	20.000	-	-	-	-	30.000
Total :	70.000	70.000	10.000	-	-	-	150.000

Table No. 1.2.1.1.

STRATUM - I : RESERVED FOREST **STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)** **RANGE : SARENG DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM**

23.331 "26.664 "53.328 59.994 23.331 3.333 3.333 - - - 193.314

SIRATUM - I : UNDISCOVERED FOREST STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
 DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE : SARENG
 Table No. 1.2.1.2.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Albizzia</i> species (046)	-	-	9.999	3.333	3.333	-	-
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	-	-	-	6.666	-	-	-
<i>Canarium</i> species (130)	-	-	-	6.666	6.666	-	6.666
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	13.332
<i>Dubanga grandiflora</i> (251)	-	-	-	13.332	9.999	6.666	3.333
<i>Dryithrina variogata</i> (279)	3.333	-	3.333	-	-	-	29.997
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (300)	-	-	6.666	-	-	-	6.666
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	6.666	6.666	-	-	6.666
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	-	-	3.333	6.666	3.333	13.332
<i>Desoxyylon</i> species(759)	-	-	6.666	9.999	-	-	16.665
<i>Gymnocladus odorate</i> (772)	-	3.333	-	3.333	-	-	6.666
O t h e r s (924)	9.999	-	-	-	-	-	9.999

T o t a l 13.332 3.333 33.330 49.995 33.330 9.999 - - - 143.319

STRATUM : - TI : PRESERVED FOREST
Table No. 1.2.2.1.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : SARENGB

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Albizia species</i> (046)	-	-	1.818	0.909	-	-	-
<i>Amoora species</i> (057)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.727
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	20.907	8.181	3.636	0.909	0.909	-	0.909
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	0.909	-	1.818	-	35.451
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	0.909	0.909	-	2.727
<i>Cypressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.618
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (231)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> (257)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	2.727	-	1.818	1.818	-	-
<i>Erythrina species</i> (280)	-	0.909	-	-	-	0.909	7.272
<i>Euginea species</i> (289)	3.636	0.909	3.636	0.909	-	-	0.909
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	4.545	0.909	2.727	2.727	-	-	9.090
<i>Evodia species</i> (296)	-	-	0.909	0.909	-	-	10.908
<i>Excoecaria agallacha</i> (299)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	2.727	-	0.909	-	0.909
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	0.909	-	0.909	3.636
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	0.909	0.909	-	-	1.818
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (453)	-	-	-	0.909	-	-	1.818
<i>Michelia languiuosa</i> (454)	-	-	-	0.909	-	-	0.909
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	0.909	-	-	-	1.818
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (503)	-	-	0.909	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Premna species</i> (556)	4.818	2.727	1.818	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Quercus lanceaeifolia</i> (587)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	6.363
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	9.999	6.363	5.454	-	-	21.816
<i>Rhus species</i> (504)	-	-	0.909	0.909	0.909	-	3.636
	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	0.909

T o t a l : 51.813 43.632 31.815 28.179 9.999 . 5.454 1.818 2.727 0.909 0.909 0 177.255

Table No. 1.2.2.2.

Species name with code	STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)							Diameter classes (in cm.)			Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
Acer species (018)	-	-	0.526	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.052
Albizzia species (046)	2.630	2.630	2.630	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.416
Alnus nepalensis (048)	14.202	22.618	13.150	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.912
Betula alnoidea (105)	-	-	-	6.312	2.630	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Canarium species (159)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Cordia myxa (195)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Engelhardtia spicata (270)	1.578	2.630	1.578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Eurya japonica (295)	1.052	1.052	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Evodia species (298)	-	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Ficus species (308)	8.416	3.682	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.942
Filicium decipiens (309)	-	-	0.526	1.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.630
Heyneoa trigua (350)	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.098
Juglans regia (383)	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.578
Maceranga denticulata (425)	-	2.104	4.734	2.101	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Maceranga indica (426)	0.526	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Macaranga peltata (427)	1.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.942
Ostodes paniculata (508)	0.526	1.052	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.052
Phoebe species (527)	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.052
Saurinia nepaulensis (624)	3.682	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.104
Schima wallichii (627)	2.530	4.734	4.734	2.630	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Syzygium species (668)	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Toona ciliata (691)	0.526	0.526	-	1.052	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	4.208
Symplocos theifolia (745)	1.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.780
Gynocordia odorata (772)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Hovenia dulcis (774)	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.630
Spondias exillaris (786)	-	0.526	-	1.052	0.526	0.526	-	-	-	-	1.052
Viburnum species (789)	0.526	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Bressaiopsis metis (791)	1.052	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.052
O. t. e. r. s (924)	5.260	-	1.578	4.734	5.260	1.578	-	-	-	-	1.578
Total	47.340	47.340	28.930	19.988	11.572	2.630	0.526	0.526	-	-	158.852

Table No. 1.2.3.1.

STRATUM-III : RESERVED FOREST

STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : SARENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Acer nivaleum</i> (615)	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Acer species</i> (C18)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	1.500	6.000	4.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	12.500
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> {155}	-	0.500	-	5.250	6.250	4.500	4.250	0.250	-	0.500
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (17P)	-	-	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)-	-	-	-	-	0.250	0.750	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Endospermum chivense</i> (268)	-	-	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	0.500	0.250	0.750	1.500	-	-	-	-	-	3.500
<i>Eugenia frondosa</i> (285)	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Euonymus lacerus</i> (290)	-	0.250	7.000	3.000	0.750	-	-	-	-	25.750
<i>Furya japonica</i> (295)	15.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Evodia species</i> (298)	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	1.750	0.750	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.750
<i>Glochidion velutinum</i> (324)	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	0.750	0.500	0.500	0.250	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Litsea species</i> (420)	-	0.750	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	0.500	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.500
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	0.250	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Machilus parviflora</i> (431)	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	1.750	2.000	1.750	0.500	0.750	-	-	-	6.750
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> (441)	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Meliosma species</i> (457)	0.250	-	-	-	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	-	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Michelia languinosa</i> (464)	1.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.250
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	1.250	0.750	0.250	0.750	0.250	0.500	0.250	-	0.250	4.500
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	0.250	0.500	0.750	-	0.250	-	-	-	1.750
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	0.250	-	-	0.250	-	0.250	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	0.500	3.500	2.500	5.000	1.250	2.250	0.750	0.250	1.500	1.250
Rhododendron species(601)	0.250	0.750	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.250

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
<i>Rhus javanica</i> (602)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Rhus succedanea</i> (603)	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250 0.250
<i>Rhus</i> species(604)	1.250	0.500	0.500	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Saurauia napaulensis</i> (624)	1.500	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	2.250
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (663)	0.500	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Syzygium</i> species(668)	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	2.000	0.750	1.250	0.250	0.500	-	0.250
<i>Echinocarpus dasycaryus</i> (743)	0.250	0.250	-	0.750	0.250	0.250	-	5.000
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	41.500	12.000	1.250	0.250	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Symplocos</i> species (746)	-	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	55.000
<i>Ligustrum rotundifolium</i> (760)	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	0.250	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Betula cydrosiastachys</i> (765)	-	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	1.500
<i>Buddleia</i> species(766)	0.250	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Juniperus pseudosabina</i> (775)	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	4.500	0.500	-	0.750	0.250	0.250	-	1.250
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.250	0.250	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Pyrularia edulis</i> (795)	0.500	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	1.500	0.750	-	0.250	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	0.250	-	-	-	-	0.250	-	2.750
O t h e r s (924)	18.000	3.250	1.000	0.500	1.000	-	0.250	0.250
T o t a l	99.500	58.500	26.250	25.000	9.750	9.750	3.250	1.000 2.750 2.000 237.750

Table No. 1.2.3.2.

STRATUM - III : UNRESERVED FOREST DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - SARENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Acer</i> species (018)	4.000	1.000	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	1.000	4.000	7.000	1.000	4.000	-	17.000
<i>Betischmiedia assamica</i> (10C)	-	-	1.000	1.000	-	-	2.000
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	3.000	1.000	3.000	2.000	-	10.000
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	1.000	-	-	1.000
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	2.000	4.000	2.000	-	-	-	8.000
<i>Ficus</i> species(308)	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Litsea</i> species(420)	-	1.000	1.000	1.000	-	-	4.000
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	1.000	-	1.000	-	-	1.000
<i>Myristica laurieolia</i> (489)	-	1.000	-	2.000	1.000	-	4.000
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Ostodes peniculata</i> (508)	1.000	5.000	1.000	1.000	-	1.000	7.000
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	1.000	1.000	-	-	2.000
<i>Sloanea dasycarpa</i> (637)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Syzygium cuminii</i> (665)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	20.000	4.000	1.000	1.000	-	-	26.000
<i>Melioma pinnata</i> (749)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Lindra</i> species (754)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Woodfordia florishemna</i> (768)	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	4.000	1.000	-	2.000	-	-	7.000
Others (924)	9.000	9.000	4.000	-	-	-	24.000
Total :	49.000	33.000	22.000	13.000	8.000	-	131.000

Table No. 1.2.4.1.

STRATUM - IV : RESEIVED FOREST SYSTEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SUKKIM
RANGE : SARANG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (001)	20.000	2.500	10.000	5.000	-	2.500	-
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	15.000	15.000	2.500	-	-	-	40.000
<i>Burrya japonica</i> (295)	2.500	2.500	2.500	-	-	-	32.500
<i>Evodia species</i> (298)	-	7.500	-	-	-	-	7.500
<i>Egara budgrunga</i> (300)	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Litsea species</i> (420)	-	2.500	2.500	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	2.500	7.500	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	2.500	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	-	5.000	2.500	-	10.000
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	-	5.000
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (60C)	100.000	-	-	-	2.500	-	2.500
<i>Xanthophyllum andamanicum</i> (720)	-	-	2.500	-	-	-	100.000
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	2.500	5.000	5.000	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	50.000	5.000	-	-	-	-	12.500
<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i> (747)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	55.000
<i>Magnolia campbellii</i> (779)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Rhododendron barbehum</i> (782)	107.500	5.000	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum</i> (784)	25.000	-	-	-	-	-	112.500
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	2.500	-	-	-	-	-	2.500
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	-	-	-	2.500	-	-	2.500
Others(924)	17.500	7.500	-	-	-	-	25.000
Total :	355.000	60.000	25.000	17.500	12.500	2.500	475.000

Table No. 1.3.1.1.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM

Table No. 1.3.1.1.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : G

RANGE : GEZING

STRATUM - I : UNPRESERVED FOREST
 STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
 DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
 RANGE : GAZING

Table No. 1.3.1.2.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Albizia procera (045)	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ficus species (308)	-	5.000	-	-	-	-	5.000
Schima wallichii (627)	-	20.000	10.000	-	-	-	5.000
Shorea robusta (633)	-	-	-	5.000	5.000	-	30.000
Sterculia villosa (649)	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	10.000
Total :	10.000	25.000	10.000	5.000	-	-	55.000

Table No. 1.3.2.2.

STRATUM : II : INHABITED FOREST

Table No. 1.3.2.2.
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE :

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	0.333	0.666	0.666	0.666	-	-	-	-	2.331
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	0.666	0.666	0.999	-	-	-	-	0.333	-	3.664
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	1.332	-	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.665
<i>Saurinia napaulensis</i> (524)	1.665	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	-	-	-	-	2.997
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	9.324	8.325	1.665	1.332	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.646
<i>Sloanea dasycarpa</i> (637)	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	1.332	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.665
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	0.399	1.665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.665
<i>Magnolia pierroarpa</i> (760)	0.333	-	0.333	0.333	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.664
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.999
<i>Frassaiopsis metis</i> (791)	0.333	0.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
<i>Prunus pedunculata</i> (792)	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	0.333	-	-	0.333	0.333	-	-	-	-	-	0.999
O t h e r s (924)	-	1.332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.333
											1.998
T o t a l :	68.931	46.953	15.318	8.991	3.330	1.998	0.666	-	-	-	146.187

STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST
STEMS PER HECTARE B: SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - GAZING

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> (037)	0.344	-	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	1.032
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (043)	2.408	3.096	1.032	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.536
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (10C)	1.720	0.688	2.064	2.408	1.032	1.376	-	-	-	9.288
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	-	0.344	0.688	-	-	-	-	-	1.032
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	7.224	15.136	4.816	5.160	2.064	3.440	0.688	1.376	-	39.904
<i>Cephalostachyum latifolium</i> (166)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (17C)	0.344	0.588	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	1.720
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceefolius</i> (258)	-	-	0.688	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	4.376
<i>Endospermum chinense</i> (268)	-	0.344	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	3.784	1.376	1.032	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	6.536
<i>Euginea species</i> (289)	-	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Budynymus lacerus</i> (290)	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.168
<i>Juryea japonica</i> (295)	8.600	5.160	2.408	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	1.032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	2.752	2.064	0.688	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	1.032
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	0.344	-	0.688	-	-	-	-	-	5.848
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	1.720	5.848	1.032	1.376	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	1.720
<i>Meiosma simplicifolia</i> (456)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Meliosma species</i> (457)	0.344	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (467)	1.032	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Michelia languinosa</i> (464)	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	0.688	0.688	0.688	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	2.064
<i>Quercus lanceaeifolia</i> (587)	0.688	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	3.784	6.880	4.816	1.720	1.376	0.344	0.688	-	-	0.688
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	0.688	0.688	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	2.064
<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (660)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Sympingtonia populnea</i> (661)	-	1.032	0.688	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.720

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (663)	0.344	0.688	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.032
<i>Syzygium species</i> (668)	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> (779)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Toone ciliata</i> (691)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	1.720	2.408	0.688	0.344	-	0.344	-	-	0.344
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	0.344	0.688	-	-	0.344	-	0.344	-	-	5.848
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	40.592	13.072	1.720	1.376	-	-	0.344	0.344	0.344	2.064
<i>Lindre species</i> (754)	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.760
<i>Licium griffithii</i> (755)	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (750)	-	-	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	0.344	0.344	-	-	0.344	-	0.344	-	-	0.344
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	0.688	1.032	-	-	0.344	0.344	-	0.344	-	2.064
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	2.064	1.032	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	1.720
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.440
<i>Pyrularia edulis</i> (795)	-	0.344	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	1.720	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.688
<i>Machilus edulis</i> (799)	-	-	0.344	0.688	0.344	-	-	-	-	2.408
O t h e r s (924)	11.008	3.095	4.128	2.752	1.376	0.600	0.344	-	0.344	1.376
										23.672

T o t a l : 97.008 69.144 29.240 20.296 8.944 8.600 2.064 3.096 0.688 0.688 239.768

Table No. 1.3.3.2.

SERATUM - III : UNRESERVED FOREST
STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM RANGE : GAZING

Species name with code	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (037)	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	14.544	22.725	2.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.996
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	4.545	12.726	2.727	1.818	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	23.634
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	3.636	9.999	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.455
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	3.636	7.272	2.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.635
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.818
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	3.636	5.636	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.090
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	0.909	1.818	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.636
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (465)	0.919	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	5.636	8.181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.817
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	1.818	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.727
<i>Ihus species</i> (604)	4.545	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.363
<i>Saurinia nepalensis</i> (624)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	5.454	2.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.181
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	-	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.818
<i>Prunus pedatum</i> (792)	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
O t h e r s (924)	12.726	5.454	-	0.909	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	19.998
T o t a l :	62.721	82.719	13.635	3.636	1.818	-	-	-	0.909	-	165.438

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM RANGE : GAZING

Table No. 1.3.4.1.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	2.000	-	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	4.000	-	14.000
<i>Euginea formosa</i> (286)	-	-	-	2.000	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	16.000	8.000	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.000
<i>Litsaea species</i> (420)	2.000	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	2.000	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	2.000	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	2.000	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (586)	2.000	8.000	2.000	2.000	-	-	-	4.000	-	-	4.000
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	2.000	4.000	4.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.000
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	10.000
<i>Saurinia napaulensis</i> (624)	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	2.000	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	2.000	-	-	-	4.000
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	62.000	14.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.000
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.000
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	6.000	26.000	8.000	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
Others (924)	-	4.000	-	2.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.000
Total :	98.000	70.000	22.000	12.000	2.000	10.000	6.000	2.000	10.000	-	232.000

STRATUM - II : RESERVED FOREST
Table No. 1.4.2.1.
BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT: WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : YOKSUM

Species name with code	STEMS PER HECTARE						Diameter classes (in cm.)			Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
Albizia species(Ø46)	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.000
Alnus nepalensis (048)	45.000	75.000	10.000	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	135,000
Castanopsis hystrix(156)	-	-	-	-	5.000	-	-	-	-	5,000
Machilus species (455)	-	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,000
Quercus species (594)	5.000	10.000	-	-	-	5.000	-	-	-	5,000
Symplocos theifolia(745)	5.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,000
Total :	55.000	100.000	10.000	5.000	5.000	-	-	-	-	185.000

Table No. 1.4.2.2.

STRATUM - II : UNTRIMMED FOREST DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM RANGE : YOKSUM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Albizia chinensis</i> (039)	-	-	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Albizia procera</i> (045)	4.110	-	1.480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.590
<i>Albizia species</i> (046)	1.850	0.740	0.370	0.740	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	4.440
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	3.330	4.810	2.220	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.100
<i>Anoora species</i> (057)	-	0.370	-	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.110
<i>Bischofia javanica</i> (107)	0.370	0.370	0.740	0.370	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	2.220
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	1.110	0.370	0.370	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.590
<i>Bridelia retusa</i> (114)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Cestanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	2.220	5.920	2.960	2.590	2.220	-	-	-	-	-	17.020
<i>Cestanopsis indica</i> (157)	0.370	1.110	0.740	0.370	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	2.960
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	0.740	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.480
<i>Diploknema butyracea</i> (241)	-	-	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	3.700	1.850	0.370	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.660
<i>Brythrina species</i> (280)	1.480	1.110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.590
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	1.480	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.220
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	1.480	2.960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.440
<i>Gmelina arborea</i> (327)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Gymnosporia ruba</i> (340)	0.370	0.740	-	1.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.960
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i> (370)	-	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	0.740	0.740	-	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.220
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	0.370	-	0.370	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.110
<i>Nicheilia languinosa</i> (464)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	1.850	0.740	-	0.740	1.110	0.370	-	-	-	-	2.590
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	0.370	-	0.370	0.740	1.110	0.370	-	-	-	-	3.330

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
Rhus species (604)	0.370	0.740	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.850
Saurauia nepaulensis (624)	0.740	1.110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.850
Schima wallichii (627)	9.250	5.920	2.590	1.480	0.740	-	-	-	-	20.720
Sideroxylon grandifolium (635)	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
Syzygium cumini (665)	0.370	0.740	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.850
Talauma hodgsonii (669)	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
Terminalia chebula (679)	-	0.740	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.110
Terminalia myriocarpa (683)	-	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.740
Toone ciliata (691)	-	0.370	-	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	1.110
Symplocos theifolia (745)	3.700	1.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.550
Actinodaphne sikkimensis (763)	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
Leucosceptrum species (777)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
Spondias axillaris (786)	0.370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
Viburnum species (79)	2.220	0.370	-	-	0.370	-	-	-	-	0.370
Brassaiopsis metis (791)	1.110	0.740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.960
Acer laevigatum (794)	0.370	-	0.740	0.370	0.370	0.370	-	-	-	1.850
Others (924)	3.700	1.110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.370
										6.660

Total :	47.360	40.330	14.800	14.060	6.660	1.850	1.110	0.740	-	126.910
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Table No. 1.4.3.1.

STRATUM = III : RESERVED FOREST

**STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : YOKSUM
TABLE NO. 142.**

Contd. to Table No. 1.4.3.1.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)								Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	0.357	1.071	0.357	0.357	0.357	0.714	0.714	-	3.927
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	0.357	-	-	-	-	0.357	-	0.357	1.785
<i>Symplocos theifoliae</i> (745)	33.915	15.351	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	49.623
<i>Bereera nepalensis</i> (748)	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Ilicium griffithii</i> (755)	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	1.428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.428
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	1.071	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.071
<i>Machilus gammioana</i> (778)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Magnolia pterocarpa</i> (780)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	3.570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.570
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Pyrularia edulis</i> (795)	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	-	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.357
O t h e r s (924)	1.785	4.284	1.428	0.714	0.357	0.714	0.357	-	10.071

Table No. 1.4.3.2.

STRATUM - III : UNLESEVED FOREST

STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	9.982	19.964	7.378	0.868	0.434	-	-	-	-	38.626
<i>Alnus nitida</i> (049)	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Betilechmidia assamica</i> (100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	-	-	0.434	0.434	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Cestanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	0.434	3.0906	3.038	6.076	2.170	2.170	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	0.868	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.964
<i>Cordia companionata</i> (190)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.302
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceifolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	0.868	1.736	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	1.302	3.472	1.302	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	3.038
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	0.434	-	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	6.510
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	0.868	0.868	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	1.736	0.434	1.736	-	-	-	-	3.038
<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (448)	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.906
<i>Meliopisma species</i> (457)	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	0.868	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	0.434	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Quercus serrata</i> (592)	0.434	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	1.736
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	0.868	-	2.170	2.170	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Rhus species</i> (504)	0.868	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.302
<i>Silix tetrasperma</i> (611)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.152
<i>Saurauia nepaulensis</i> (624)	1.302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Sympingtoria populnea</i> (651)	-	-	0.868	0.434	0.434	-	-	-	-	2.604
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (663)	1.302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.736
<i>Turpinia cochinchinensis</i> (669)	-	0.868	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.502
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	0.434	1.736	-	-	-	-	-	0.868
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	17.794	6.944	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.170
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	4.340	0.868	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	5.208
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.434
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (795)	-	0.434	-	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	0.434
Others (924)	4.340	0.868	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.642
Total :	45.570	42.532	19.954	17.360	7.378	4.340	3.038	1.735	1,302	144.522

Table No. 14.4.1.

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST STEMS PER HECTARE BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM RANGE : YOKESUM

Species name with code	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total
<i>Abies densa</i> (001)	-	1.666	0.833	1.666	0.833	-	2.499	0.833	1.666	0.833	10.829
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (100)	-	-	1.666	0.833	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	-	4.998
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	-	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	4.165	4.998	1.666	4.165	6.664	4.165	7.497	-	2.499	-	10.829
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	2.499	1.566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.155
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	0.833	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Ehretia cbevis</i> (256)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	1.666	-	0.833	0.833	1.666	0.833	-	-	-	5.831
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	0.833	1.666	-	-	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	-	2.499
<i>Litsea species</i> (420)	-	-	-	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	-	-	4.165	2.499	2.499	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	0.833	2.499	3.332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.827
<i>Mecopanax oreophyllum</i> (436)	-	-	-	-	0.833	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	1.666	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.499
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	0.833	2.499	9.163	5.831	-	-	-	-	-	4.165
<i>Quercus hamellosa</i> (586)	-	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.322
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (600)	2.499	3.332	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.497
<i>Rhododendron species</i> (601)	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Symplocos laurina</i> (663)	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.666
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	-	0.833	1.666	-	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	8.330
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (729)	-	1.666	2.499	3.332	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Echinocarpus desycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	15.827	12.495	2.499	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	30.821
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	-	-	1.666	0.833	-	-	-	-	6.664
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.821
<i>Magnolia campbellii</i> (779)	0.833	2.499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (782)	20.825	9.163	0.833	-	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	30.821
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	-	0.833	1.666	0.833	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
<i>Rhododendron griffithianum</i> (784)	9.163	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.662
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	0.833	-	-	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	0.833
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	0.833	1.666	-	-	-	-	-	3.332
T o t a l :	59.976	50.813	29.988	38.318	24.157	23.324	9.996	4.165	3.332	4.998	249.067

STRATUM - II : U RESERVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : SOMBARE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
Moringa species (480)	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.000
Total :	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.000

Table No. 2.1.3.1.
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST
DISTRICT : WEST SIKKIM
RANGE : SOMEARE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total	
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+		
Acer species (018)	-	-	-	1.166	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.166	
Alnus nepalensis(048)	-	-	-	1.999	4.665	2.832	-	-	-	-	2.832	
Castanopsis hystrix(156)	-	-	-	-	1.166	-	2.332	-	-	-	6.664	
Fingelhardia spicata (27C)	-	-	-	-	8.163	1.666	-	-	-	-	3.499	
Macaranga denticulata(425)	-	-	-	0.566	1.166	-	-	-	-	-	9.829	
Machilus species(435)	-	-	-	2.666	4.565	4.998	2.332	2.999	7.330	-	1.833	
Quercus species(594)	-	-	-	3.332	3.499	9.996	-	-	-	-	29.655	
Rhododendron arboreum(50C)	-	-	-	1.499	1.166	-	-	-	-	-	2.666	
Acer campbellii(739)	-	-	-	0.666	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.666	
Prunus padum(792)	-	-	-	-	1.166	-	-	-	-	-	1.166	
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total :	-	-	-	10.829	26.823	19.492	4.665	2.999	7.330	9.330	-	81.467

Table No. 2.1.3.2.

STRATUM : III ! UNRESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - SOMBORE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	7.000	7.200	-	-	-
<i>Amoora</i> species (057)	-	-	-	1.400	-	-	14.200
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (155)	-	-	0.800	-	-	-	1.400
<i>Blaecarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.800
<i>Machilus</i> species (435)	-	-	1.600	-	-	-	2.000
							1.600
Total :	-	-	9.400	8.600	2.000	-	20.00

Table No. 2.1.4.1.

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - SOMBORE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
Cupressus kashmiriana (213)	-	-	-	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.738
Eurya japonica (295)	-	-	0.231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.231
Litsaea species (420)	-	-	-	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.738
Machilus species (435)	-	-	0.308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.308
Magnolia species (458)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.075
Quercus lamellosa (586)	-	-	0.323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.322
Quercus lanceolata (587)	-	-	0.323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.323
Rhododendron arboreum (500)	-	-	0.646	1.476	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.122
Rhododendron species (601)	-	-	0.323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.323
Tsuga dumosa (697)	-	-	0.431	0.954	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.537
Acer campbellii (739)	-	-	-	1.615	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.222
Actinodaphene sikkimensis (763)	-	-	-	-	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	1.615
Magnolia campbellii (774)	-	-	0.323	2.215	1.307	3.999	-	-	-	-	0.738
Rhododendron barbeatum (782)	-	-	-	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.844
Rhododendron griffithianum (784)	-	-	-	0.969	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	0.738
Erukus pedum (792)	-	-	0.323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.707
Pieris villosa (796)	-	-	-	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.323
Quercus pachyphylla (798)	-	-	5.768	5.075	1.230	8.075	4.611	11.996	6.921	-	0.738
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	0.738	1.307	-	2.845	-	-	-	4.891
Total :	-	-	9.966	15.503	6.844	21.763	12.381	15.611	17.072	11.919	112.059

STRATUM - IV : UNRESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM .. RANGE - SONBORE

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)							Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	
Tsuga dumosa (697)	-	-	2.800	-	-	-	-	- 2.800
Total :	-	-	2.800	-	-	-	-	2.800

STRATUM - I : RESERVE FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - SARING

Species name with code	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	-	-	4.666	-	4.666	5.999	-	-	-	15.331
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	2.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	5.666
<i>Cordia myxa</i> (195)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
<i>Evodia species</i> (298)	-	-	1.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.333
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	1.333	4.666	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	9.332
<i>Sececarpus anacardium</i> (630)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (633)	-	-	17.331	20.997	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	1.333	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.661
<i>Gynocordia odorata</i> (772)	-	-	-	2.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.666
<i>Spondias axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	3.333
<hr/>											
T o t a l :	-	-	21.330	41.994	23.331	4.666	5.999	-	-	-	97.320

STRATUM - I : UNRESEIVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANG E - SORENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Albizia</i> species (046)	-	-	4.000	2.333	3.333	-	-	-	-	-	9.667
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	-	-	-	-	6.667	-	-	-	-	-	6.667
<i>Camerium</i> species (139)	-	-	-	4.667	6.667	-	-	-	-	-	11.333
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
<i>Dubabanga grandiflora</i> (251)	-	-	-	9.333	10.000	9.333	-	-	-	-	28.666
<i>Brythrina variegata</i> (279)	-	-	1.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.333
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	2.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.667
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	2.667	4.667	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.333
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (685)	-	-	-	2.333	6.667	4.667	-	-	-	-	13.667
<i>Desoxyylon</i> species (765)	-	-	2.667	7.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.667
<i>Gynocordia odorate</i> (772)	-	-	-	2.333	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.333
T o t a l	-	-	13.333	35.000	33.333	14.000	-	-	-	-	96.066

Table No. 2.2.2.1.

Species name with code	Volume per hectare (in m ³) by species and diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Albizia</i> species (046)	-	-	0.727	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.364
<i>Amoora</i> species (057)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	1.455	0.636	0.909	-	1.636	-	-	-	4.636
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (17)	-	-	0.364	-	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	2.182
<i>Chukrasia vellutina</i> (171)	-	-	-	0.636	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	1.545
<i>Cupressus kashmiriana</i> (213)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.000
<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> (231)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.545
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	-	1.273	1.818	-	-	-	-	-	5.091
<i>Euginea</i> species(289)	-	-	1.455	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.091
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	0.818	1.364	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.182
<i>Evodia</i> species (298)	-	-	0.364	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Fillicium decipiens</i> (309)	-	-	1.091	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	2.000
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	0.636	-	1.273	-	-	-	-	1.909
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	-	0.364	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.636
<i>Michelia langunosa</i> (464)	-	-	-	-	0.909	1.273	-	-	-	-	2.182
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	-	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.636
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	-	0.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.727
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (567)	-	-	2.545	3.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.364
<i>Quercus</i> species (594)	-	-	0.364	0.636	-	1.273	-	-	-	-	4.273
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	-	0.364	5.091	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	6.364
<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> (683)	-	-	-	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	-	0.909
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	1.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.636
<i>Cedrela febrifuga</i> (767)	-	-	-	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.636
<i>Machilus geminoena</i> (778)	-	-	-	0.636	0.909	-	1.273	-	-	-	1.273
<i>Spondina axillaris</i> (786)	-	-	0.727	-	-	2.545	1.636	-	-	-	1.545
<i>Otherrs</i> (924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.909
Total :	-	-	13.000	19.182	10.000	7.636	3.273	6.000	2.545	3.000	65.337

STRATUM - II : UNHESEVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - SORENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes [in cm.]										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
Ficer species (018)	-	-	0.211	0.368	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.579
Albizia species (046)	-	-	1.053	0.368	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.421
Alnus nepalensis (048)	-	9.210	7.579	4.474	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.263
Betula alnooides (105)	-	-	-	-	0.737	-	-	-	-	-	0.737
Canarium species (159)	-	-	-	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Cordia myxa (195)	-	-	0.632	1.474	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Engelhardtia spicata (270)	-	0.158	-	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	0.579
Eurya japonica (295)	-	0.211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.158
Fiodia Species (298)	-	-	0.211	0.737	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.211
Fillicium decipiens (309)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.947
Macaranga denticulata (425)	-	0.842	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.842
Ostodes paniculata (508)	-	0.211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.211
Schima wallichii (625)	-	1.895	1.842	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.421
Toona ciliata (691)	-	-	0.737	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.263
Gynocordia odorata (772)	-	-	-	0.526	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.526
Spondian axillaris (725)	-	-	0.211	0.737	0.526	0.737	-	-	-	-	2.000
Brassaiopsis metis (791)	-	0.632	3.316	5.263	2.210	-	-	-	-	-	0.211
O. t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.421
Total :	-	-	15.473	17.157	13.421	3.684	0.947	1.158	-	-	52.541

Table No. 2.2.3.1.

STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE ! SORENGB

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
Acer species (018)	-	-	-	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-
Alnus nepalensis (043)	-	-	-	2.975	0.900	-	-	-	-	0.175
Beilschmiedia assamica(100)	-	0.100	0.175	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	3.875
Castanopsis hystrix(156)	-	2.100	4.375	4.500	5.950	1.350	0.550	0.700	0.825	0.525
Cinnamomum species (178)	-	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.175
Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius(258)	-	-	0.175	0.750	-	-	0.450	-	-	1.375
Endospermum chinense(258)	-	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.175
Engelherdia spicata(270)	-	0.300	1.050	-	-	0.350	0.450	-	-	2.150
Euginea frondosa(285)	-	0.100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.100
Eurya japonica(295)	-	0.900	0.375	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.275
Ficus species(308)	-	0.100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.100
Juglans regia(385)	-	0.200	0.350	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	0.800
Litsea species(420)	-	0.100	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.275
Macaranga denticulata(425)	-	0.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.400
Macaranga peltata(427)	-	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.175
Machilus species(435)	0.800	1.225	0.450	1.125	-	-	-	-	-	3.600
Meliosma species(457)	0.100	-	-	0.350	0.350	-	-	-	-	0.450
Michelia doltsopa(463)	-	-	-	0.250	0.350	-	-	-	-	1.300
Michelia species(468)	-	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.175
Nyssa javanica(497)	0.100	0.525	0.250	0.700	0.450	-	-	0.700	-	2.725
Prunus species(564)	0.200	0.525	-	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	1.075
Quercus lanceaefolia(537)	-	-	0.175	-	0.350	-	-	-	-	0.525
Quercus species(594)	1.000	2.500	1.250	3.150	1.350	0.550	4.200	4.125	19.125	0.200
Rhododendron species(601)	-	0.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.100
Rhus javanica(602)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.425
Rhus species(604)	0.200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.600
Syzygium species(668)	0.100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.200
Acer campbellii(759)	0.225	0.875	0.300	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.100
Echinocarpus dasycarpus(743)	-	0.350	0.225	0.325	1.250	0.400	0.775	1.200	-	-

Contd. to Table No. 2.2.3.1.

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	0.750	0.275	-	-	-
<i>Symplocos species</i> (746)	-	-	-	0.175	-	-	-
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	-	0.350	-	0.700	-	-
<i>Betula cydriostachys</i> (765)	-	-	0.300	0.175	-	-	-
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (763)	-	-	0.100	-	0.250	-	-
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	-	0.100	0.175	-	-	-
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.400	0.350	1.000	-	-
<i>Pieris villosa</i> (796)	-	-	-	-	-	0.450	-
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.550
							-
							2.300

10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+
11.650	17.750	9.725	13.700	6.150	2.425	7.500	6.600	75.500	

STRATUM - III : UNPRESERVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - SORENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	4.900	1.200	6.800	-	-	-	-	12.900
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (10r)	-	-	0.400	0.700	-	-	-	-	-	1.100
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	0.400	2.100	2.000	-	-	-	-	7.300
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	0.700	-	-	-	-	0.700
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	0.600	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.600
<i>Juglans regia</i> (383)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.800
Litsea species(420)	-	-	0.400	0.700	1.000	-	-	-	-	1.800
Machilus species(435)	-	-	0.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.100
<i>Nyssa javanica</i> (497)	-	-	0.800	0.700	-	-	-	-	-	0.400
<i>Ostodes paniculata</i> (508)	-	-	0.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.500
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	-	0.400	0.700	1.000	-	-	-	-	0.400
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	0.600	1.100	-	-	-	-	-	1.700
<i>Meliosma pinnata</i> (749), Others (924)	-	-	-	0.700	-	-	-	-	-	0.700
	-	-	1.608	1.408	-	-	-	-	-	3.000
Total :	-	-	10.900	10.000	10.800	-	3.600	2.200	2.800	6.600 46.900

STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - SORENG

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
Abies spectabilis(001)	-	-	2.500	3.100	-	-	7.925	-	-	-	13.525
Alnus nepalensis(04P)	-	-	1.750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.750
Eurya japonica(295)	-	-	0.750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.750
Litsea species(42C)	-	-	1.050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.050
Michelia species(46C)	-	-	-	-	-	4.250	-	-	-	-	4.250
Prunus species(56A)	-	-	1.050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.050
Quercus lamellosa(5C5)	-	-	-	4.800	4.250	-	-	12.250	-	-	21.300
Quercus lanceaefolia(587)	-	-	-	-	2.400	4.250	-	-	-	-	5.650
Quercus lineata(590)	-	-	-	-	-	2.750	-	-	-	-	2.750
Xanthophyllum andamanicum(720)-	-	-	-	-	-	2.400	-	-	-	-	2.400
Acer campbellii(739)	-	-	1.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.500
Magnolia campbellii(779)	-	-	-	2.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.400
Quercus pachyphylla(798)	-	-	-	-	2.750	-	-	-	-	-	2.750
 Total :											
	-	-	8.600	15.100	18.250	-	7.925	12.250	-	-	62.125

STRATUM - I : RESERVED FOREST
Table No. 2.3.1.1.
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - EST SIKKIM
RANGE - GAZING

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	
<i>Shorea robusta</i> (633)	-	-	-	-	35.000	20.000	14.000
Total :					35.000	20.000	14.000

STRATUM - III : UNEXPLORED FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - GAZING

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)					Total				
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59					
Acrocarpus fraxinifolius(019)	-	-	-	-	-	0.467				
Albizia species (046)	-	-	0.133	-	-	-				
Alnus nepalensis(048)	-	6.066	2.000	1.133	0.733	0.133				
Beilschmiedia assamica(10C)	-	-	0.467	0.333	-	9.932				
Betula alnoidea(105)	-	-	0.133	-	-	0.800				
Bischofia javanica(1C7)	-	-	-	0.233	-	0.133				
Castanopsis hrstrix(156)	-	-	0.667	0.933	-	0.233				
Castanopsis indica(157)	-	-	0.133	1.000	0.933	3.533				
Eleocharpus lanceaefolius(258)	-	-	0.133	0.233	-	0.367				
Engelhardtia spicata(270)	-	-	0.133	-	0.233	0.233				
Macaranga denticulata(425)	-	-	-	0.233	-	0.133				
Michelia lenguinosa(464)	-	-	-	-	-	0.233				
Quercus lanceaefolia(537)	-	0.133	0.467	0.667	0.933	0.600				
Quercus species(594)	-	0.267	0.700	-	-	2.200				
Rhus species(604)	-	0.133	-	-	-	1.567				
Saurinia nepaulensis(524)	-	0.133	0.233	0.333	-	0.133				
Schima wallichii (627)	-	0.667	0.933	-	-	0.700				
Magnolia pterocarpa(780)	-	0.133	0.233	-	-	1.600				
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	0.233	0.333	-	0.367				
						0.567				
Total :	-	-	8.732	7.133	3.800	3.065	1.200	-	-	23.931

STRATUM - III : RESERVED FOREST

VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)

Species name with code	Total	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
		20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> (033)	-	0.138	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.378
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	0.722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.722
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (100)	-	0.826	1.686	1.032	1.926	-	-	-	-	-	5.470
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	0.138	0.482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.619
<i>Castanopsis fuscata</i> (156)	-	1.926	3.612	2.051	4.816	1.238	3.027	-	-	-	16.684
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	0.138	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.378
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	0.241	-	-	-	0.619	-	-	0.860
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	0.413	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.654
<i>Euginea species</i> (289)	-	-	0.722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.241
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	0.275	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.722
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	-	0.482	-	-	-	0.757	-	-	-	0.516
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (452)	-	0.413	0.963	0.310	0.516	-	-	-	-	-	2.374
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	0.138	-	0.482	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.202
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.619
<i>Michelia languinosa</i> (464)	-	0.275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	1.925	1.204	1.720	1.926	-	-	-	-	-	0.275
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	0.138	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.135
<i>Rhus species</i> (604)	-	0.413	0.413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.045
<i>Sympetrum populnea</i> (61)	-	0.205	0.241	0.413	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.378
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	0.310	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.826
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (742)	-	1.032	1.514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.720
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	-	0.344	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.789
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	0.138	-	0.344	0.482	-	-	-	-	-	2.546
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	-	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.344
<i>Viburnum species</i> (789)	-	-	0.241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.720
<i>Acer oblongum</i> (793)	-	0.138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.241
<i>Pyrularia edulis</i> (795)	-	0.138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.138
<i>Pteris villosa</i> (796)	-	0.138	-	-	0.482	-	-	-	-	-	0.138
<i>Machilus edulis</i> (799)	-	0.241	0.688	0.482	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.619
<i>Otheras</i> (924)	1.551	1.927	1.375	0.963	0.619	-	-	-	-	-	1.410
Total	-	12.040	14.689	8.944	12.074	3.956	6.708	1.789	2.270	63.470	7.499

STRATUM - III : UNRESERVED FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - GAZING

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	1.909	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.909
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	1.091	1.273	0.999	-	-	-	-	5.272
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.727
<i>Eurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	0.818	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.818
<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (425)	-	-	0.727	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.727
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	-	0.636	-	-	-	-	-	0.636
<i>Quercus lanceaeefolia</i> (597)	-	-	0.364	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.364
<i>Quercus</i> species (594)	-	-	0.364	-	0.909	-	-	-	-	0.364
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	0.636	0.909	-	-	-	-	1.545
T o t a l :	-	-	5.999	2.545	1.818	-	-	2.000	-	12.362

Table No. 2.3.4.1.
STRATUM - IV : RESERVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - GAZING

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total	
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+		
<i>Cestanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	0.840	-	3.400	5.200	7.400	9.800	26.400	-	
<i>Euginea formosa</i> (286)	-	-	-	-	-	5.200	-	-	-	-	53.040	
<i>Jurya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	-	-	0.600	1.000	-	-	-	-	5.200	
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	-	-	-	1.400	-	-	-	-	1.600	
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	-	-	-	1.920	-	-	-	-	1.400	
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	-	-	0.840	-	-	-	-	-	1.920	
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (536)	-	-	-	-	0.840	1.920	-	-	-	-	0.840	
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	-	-	-	1.680	-	14.800	-	-	-	17.560	
<i>Quercus lineata</i> (590)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.680	
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	-	-	-	1.400	-	3.400	-	6.600	10.000	
<i>Echinocarpus desycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	-	0.800	-	-	-	-	-	1.400	
<i>Quercus pachyphylla</i> (798)	-	-	-	-	2.400	-	-	2.600	-	4.800	8.200	
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	-	1.920	-	3.000	-	6.000	11.400	
											1.920	
T o t a l :					8.000	9.560	3.400	19.400	22.200	9.800	43.800	116.160

Table No. 2.4.2.1.

STRATUM - II : RESERVE FOREST
VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - YOKSAM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)									Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	-	7.000	6.000	-	-	-	-	-	13.000
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	-	-	5.000	-	-	-	-	5.000
<i>Quercus</i> species (594)	-	-	-	-	-	7.000	-	-	-	16.500 23.500
Total :	-	-	7.000	6.000	5.000	7.000	-	-	-	16.500 41.500

Table No. 2.4.2.2.

VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
STRATUM - II : UNPRESERVED FOREST
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM
RANGE - YOKSAM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)						Total			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69				
<i>Albizia chinensis</i> (039)	-	-	0.259	-	-	-	0.259			
<i>Albizia procera</i> (045)	-	0.593	-	-	-	-	0.593			
<i>Albizia</i> species(046)	-	0.148	0.519	0.741	-	-	1.408			
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (042)	-	1.556	0.889	-	-	-	2.445			
<i>Amoora</i> species(057)	-	-	0.519	-	-	-	0.519			
<i>Bischoffia javanica</i> (107)	-	0.296	0.259	0.370	-	-	0.926			
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (109)	-	0.148	0.259	-	0.519	-	0.926			
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (155)	-	1.185	1.815	2.222	1.037	-	7.075			
<i>Castanopsis indica</i> (157)	-	0.296	0.259	0.370	-	0.815	0.926			
<i>Diploknema butyracea</i> (241)	-	-	0.259	-	-	-	0.259			
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	0.370	-	-	0.259			
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	0.148	0.519	-	-	-	0.370			
<i>Gymnosporia ruba</i> (340)	-	-	1.296	-	-	-	0.667			
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i> (370)	-	0.148	-	-	-	-	1.296			
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> (427)	-	-	0.519	-	-	-	0.148			
<i>Machilus</i> species(435)	-	0.148	0.259	-	-	-	0.519			
<i>Quercus</i> species(594)	-	0.148	0.519	1.111	0.519	-	0.407			
<i>Rhus</i> species(604)	-	0.296	-	-	-	0.815	3.111			
<i>Schima wallichii</i> (627)	-	1.037	1.037	0.741	-	1.333	0.296			
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (665)	-	0.296	-	-	-	-	0.148			
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> (679)	-	0.148	-	-	-	-	0.296			
<i>Toona ciliata</i> (691)	-	-	0.519	-	-	-	0.148			
<i>Viburnum</i> species(789)	-	-	-	0.370	-	-	0.519			
O t h e r s (924)	-	-	0.519	0.370	0.519	0.667	1.556			
T o t a l :	-	-	6.593	10.223	6.667	2.593	2.000	1.630	-	29.706

Table No. 2.4.3.1.

STRATUM - III : RESERVE FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.) DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - YOKSOM

Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Alcimandra catheartii</i> (047)	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (048)	-	0.500	-	-	0.785	-	-	-	-	-	1.285
<i>Beilschmiedia assamica</i> (10C)	-	0.857	1.000	-	1.000	0.643	-	-	-	-	3.499
<i>Castanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	2.570	6.497	2.856	3.499	0.643	3.927	5.998	7.059	33.058	
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	0.714	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.714
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (158)	-	0.143	0.250	0.357	-	0.643	-	-	-	-	1.392
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Budynymus lacerus</i> (290)	-	0.143	-	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.500
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	-	0.321	0.179	-	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	0.857
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	-	0.143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.143
<i>Litsaea species</i> (420)	-	0.428	0.050	0.711	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	2.392
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	0.428	0.250	-	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	1.678
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	1.428	1.749	0.321	1.606	1.571	-	-	-	-	6.676
<i>Mitchella doltsopa</i> (463)	-	0.285	0.750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.035
<i>Mitchelia languinosa</i> (464)	-	-	0.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.250
<i>Mitchelia species</i> (468)	-	-	0.250	0.714	-	1.285	-	-	-	-	2.249
<i>Nyssa jevenica</i> (497)	-	-	0.357	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.857
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	0.286	1.999	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.642
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (567)	0.143	0.250	0.357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	1.162	4.748	3.927	3.499	7.069	0.785	7.997	10.603	39.770		
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	0.107	0.250	0.428	1.214	1.785	-	-	-	-	3.784
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	0.464	-	1.357	-	-	-	-	2.927
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	0.214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.214
<i>Machilus gemmioana</i> (778)	-	-	-	0.500	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.178
<i>Magnolia pterocarpa</i> (780)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.178
<i>Sarcosperma arboreum</i> (797)	0.143	-	0.500	0.357	1.000	0.643	-	-	-	-	0.143
O t h e r s . (224)	0.571	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.000	-	-	4.071
Total :	-	10.567	20.420	11.103	15.922	14.280	6.069	14.994	21.124	114.490	

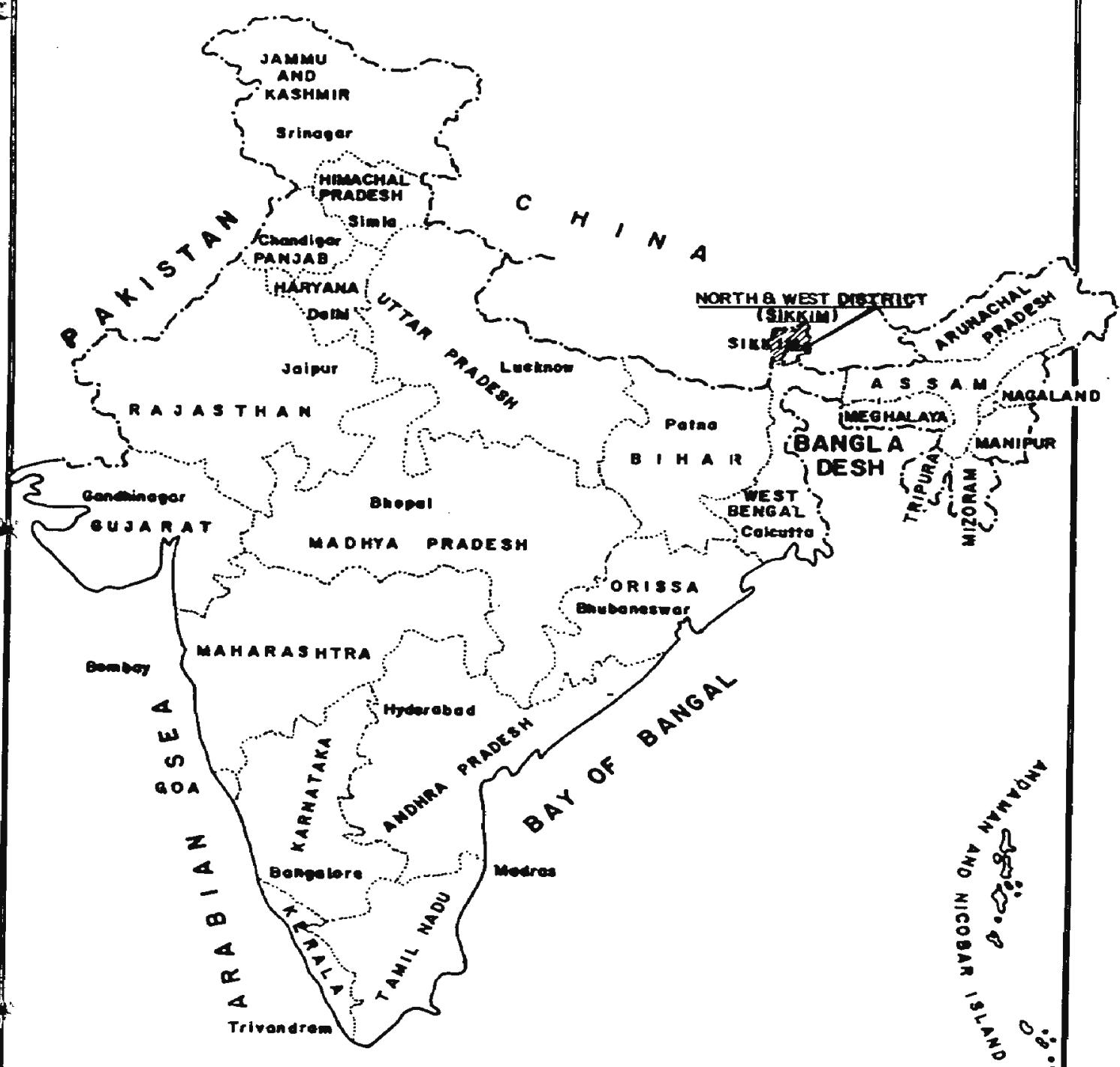
Table No. 2.4.3.2.

STRATUM - II : UNREMOVED FOREST VOLUME PER HECTARE (IN M³) BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)
DISTRICT - WEST SIKKIM RANGE - YOKSUM

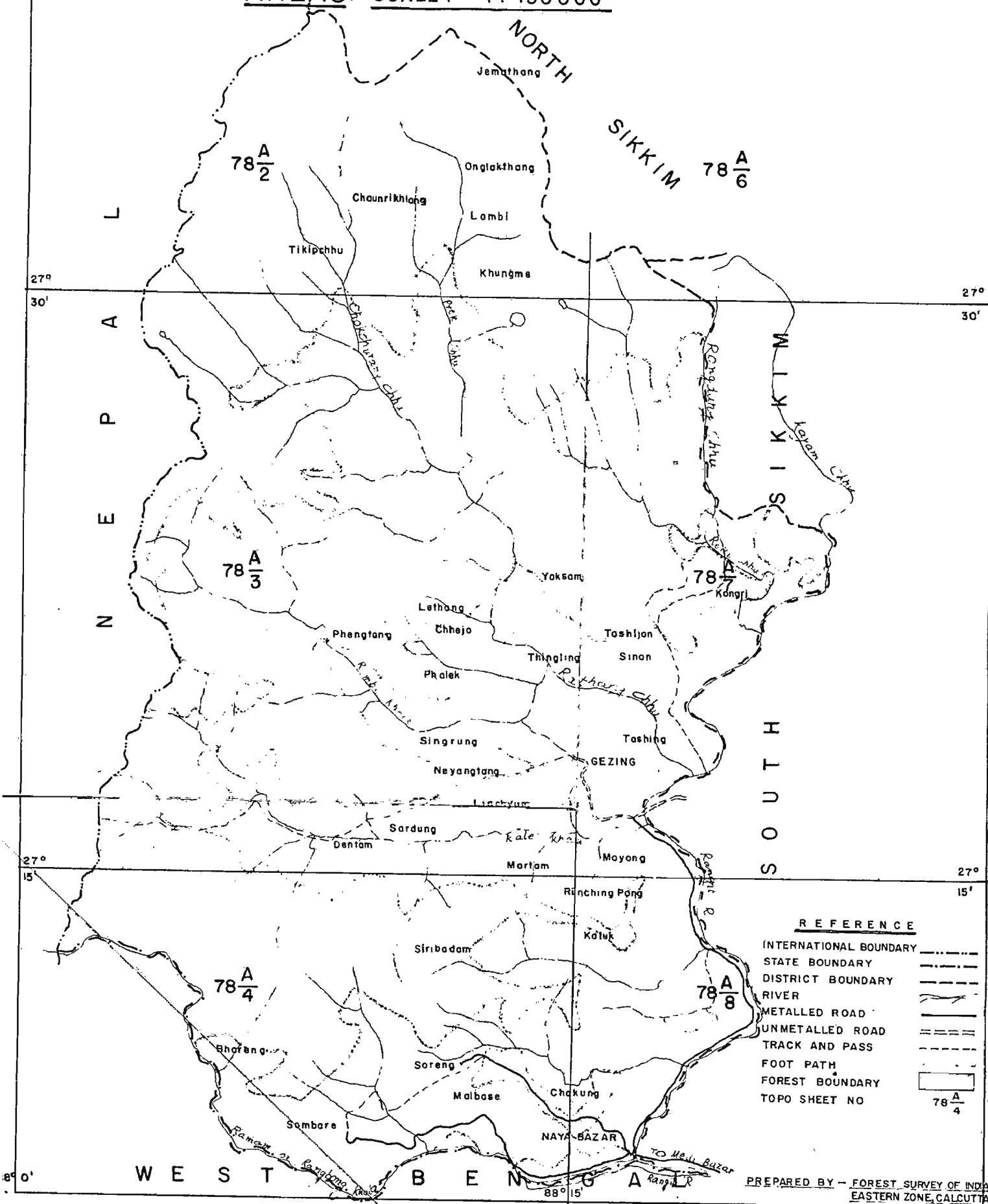
Species name with code	Diameter classes (in cm.)										Total	
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+		
<i>Alnus nepalensis</i> (04 ^p)	-	-	5.154	1.042	0.738	-	-	-	-	-	6.944	
<i>Betis schmidiae assamica</i> (100)	-	-	=	0.174	0.304	0.434	-	-	-	-	0.434	
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	-	1.215	4.253	2.170	3.038	2.344	0.955	1.215	-	0.477	
<i>Cestanopsis hystrix</i> (156)	-	-	0.174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.190	
<i>Cinnamomum species</i> (178)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.174	
<i>Cordia companionata</i> (190)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.608	
<i>Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius</i> (258)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.911	
<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i> (270)	-	-	0.694	0.304	0.304	-	0.608	-	-	-	0.998	
<i>Burya japonica</i> (295)	-	-	0.391	0.217	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.608	
<i>Ficus species</i> (308)	-	-	0.347	-	0.434	-	-	-	-	-	0.434	
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	0.174	1.215	-	1.215	-	0.955	-	-	2.517	
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	-	0.174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.389	
<i>Melioma species</i> (457)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.174	
<i>Nyssa jrevanica</i> (497)	-	-	-	-	0.304	-	-	-	-	-	0.304	
<i>Prunus species</i> (564)	-	-	-	-	0.304	0.868	-	-	-	-	1.172	
<i>Quercus species</i> (594)	-	-	0.868	1.519	2.170	-	3.125	1.910	2.430	4.297	16.318	
<i>Selix tetrasperma</i> (611)	-	-	-	-	-	0.608	-	-	-	-	0.608	
<i>Seurinica nepaulensis</i> (624)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.911	
<i>Syningtoria populnea</i> (651)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.955	
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	-	0.347	0.260	0.347	-	-	-	-	-	1.345	
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	-	0.230	1.215	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.260	
<i>Acer laevigatum</i> (794)	-	-	0.260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.304	
O, t h e r s (924)	-	-	-	-	0.304	-	-	-	-	-	0.434	
Total :	-	-	-	10.112	12.456	7.596	6.076	5.468	3.819	3.646	4.297	53.469

Table No. 2.4.4.1.

Species name with code	Volume per hectare (in m ³) B SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASSES (IN CM.)										Total
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	
<i>Abies densa</i> (001)	-	-	0.208	1.035	0.991	-	7.992	3.865	10.646	7.305	31.971
<i>Betula schmidtiae roxburghii</i> (100)	-	0.850	0.916	1.583	4.831	-	-	-	-	-	8.180
<i>Betula alnoides</i> (105)	-	-	0.916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.916
<i>Betula utilis</i> (106)	-	0.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.850
<i>Castanopsis heterophylla</i> (156)	-	2.124	7.330	7.914	21.741	-	-	15.744	-	-	54.853
<i>Ehretia caevis</i> (256)	-	-	-	-	1.583	-	-	-	-	-	1.583
<i>Eleocharis spicata</i> (258)	-	-	0.916	1.583	4.831	3.665	-	-	-	-	10.996
<i>Litsea spicata</i> (420)	-	-	0.916	3.165	2.416	-	-	-	-	-	6.497
<i>Machilus odoratissima</i> (432)	-	-	1.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.833
<i>Machilus species</i> (435)	-	1.333	2.916	2.249	3.749	-	-	-	-	-	10.246
<i>Macropanax oreophyllum</i> (436)	-	-	-	-	2.416	-	-	-	-	-	2.416
<i>Michelia doltsopa</i> (463)	-	-	0.916	1.583	4.831	-	-	-	-	-	7.330
<i>Michelia species</i> (468)	-	-	-	-	2.415	7.330	-	-	-	-	9.746
<i>Frunus species</i> (564)	-	0.850	-	-	2.416	-	-	-	-	-	3.265
<i>Quercus lamellosa</i> (585)	-	1.274	10.079	11.079	9.663	21.991	-	-	-	-	71.911
<i>Quercus lanceaefolia</i> (587)	-	0.425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.425
<i>Quercus Lineata</i> (590)	-	-	1.166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.166
<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i> (600)	-	0.425	0.916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.750
<i>Tsuga dumosa</i> (697)	-	0.466	-	1.833	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.499
<i>Acer campbellii</i> (739)	-	0.750	2.232	1.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.916
<i>Echinocarpus dasycarpus</i> (743)	-	-	-	0.750	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.082
<i>Symplocos theifolia</i> (745)	-	1.499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.341
<i>Ligustrum robustum</i> (760)	-	-	0.916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.371
<i>Actinodaphne sikkimensis</i> (763)	-	-	1.833	-	-	2.415	-	-	-	-	4.248
<i>Magnolia campbellii</i> (779)	-	1.274	-	-	-	2.416	-	-	-	-	3.690
<i>Rhododendron barbehum</i> (782)	-	0.425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.425
<i>Rhododendron hodgsonii</i> (783)	-	0.425	1.833	1.583	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.840
O t h e r s (924)	-	0.850	-	0.916	3.165	-	-	-	-	-	0.850
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.913 12.994
Total	-	14.028	37.685	40.059	64.141	40.909	23.524	21.641	48.206	291.292	

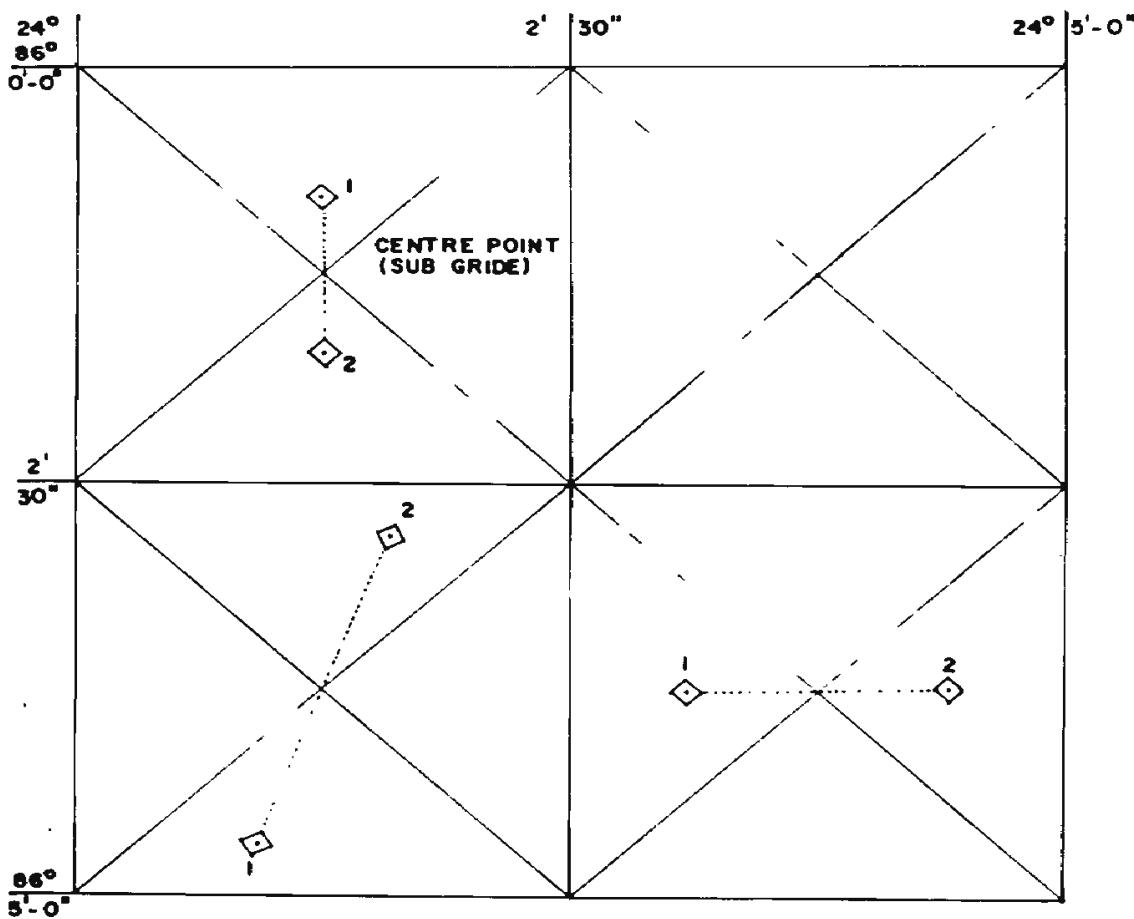
MAP OF INDIA**SHOWING PROJECT AREA IN NORTH & WEST DISTRICT(SIKKIM)****SCALE :- 1: 15 000 000**

**MAP OF WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (SIKKIM)
SHOWING ROADS, RIVERS & FOREST
AREAS. SCALE : 1 : 150000**

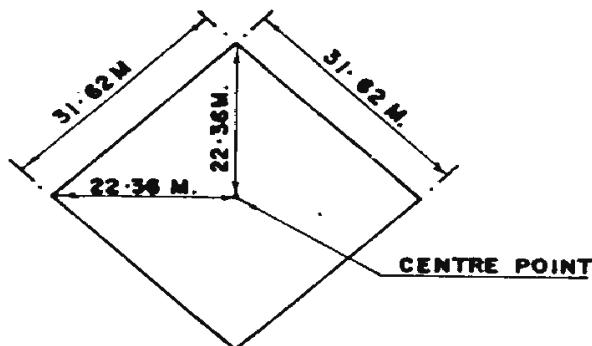


FOREST SURVEY OF INDIA
INVENTORY DESIGN

FOLLOWED ABOVE 2400 M. ALTITUDE IN SIKKIM

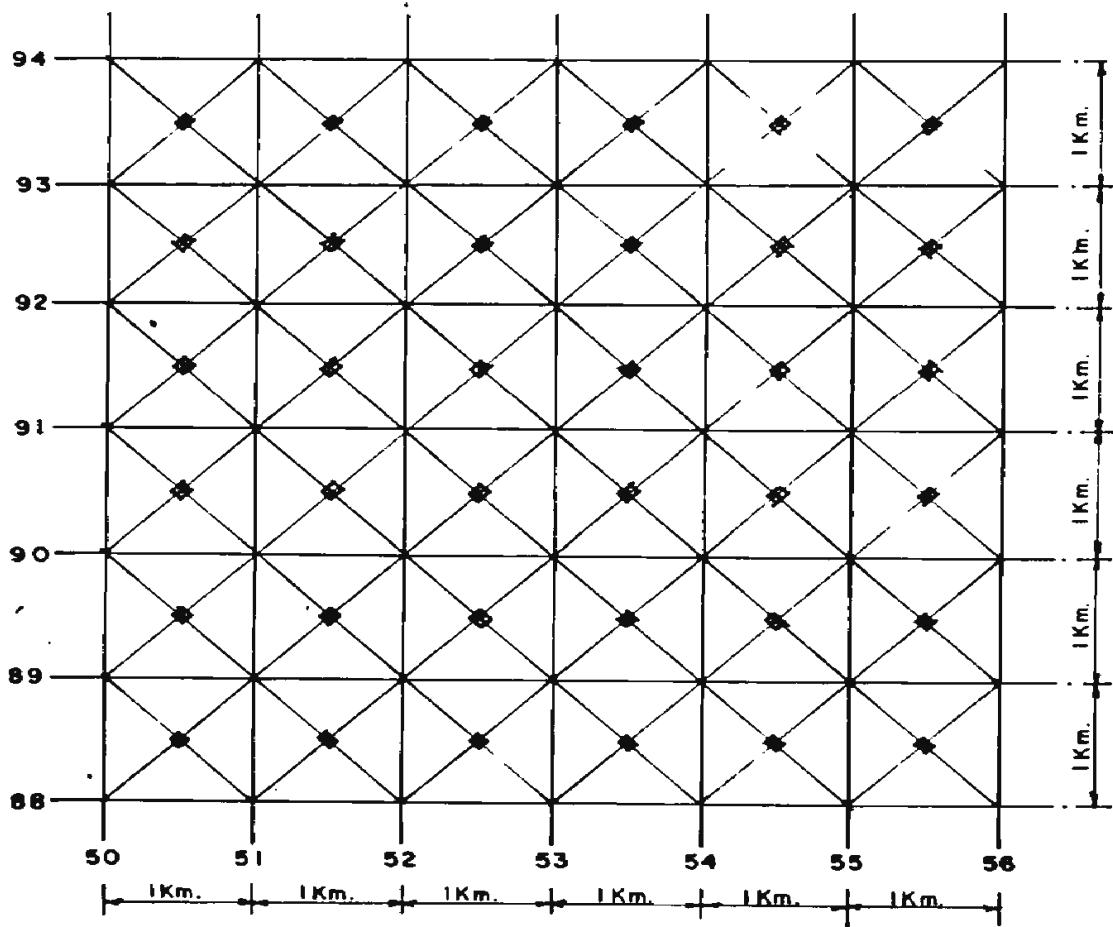


**FIRST PLOT IS SELECTED RANDOMLY AND THE SECOND PLOT
IS SITUATED AT AN EQUAL DISTANCE FROM THE CENTRE OF
THE FIRST PLOT TO THE CENTRE OF 2'-30" x 2'-30" SUB
GRID AND IS JUST IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.**



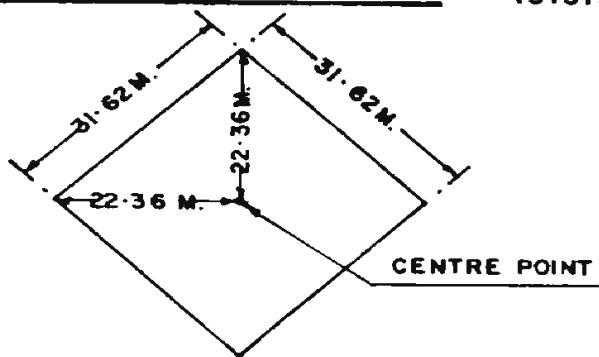
DETAILS OF PLOT

DRAWN BY.— **Suman Bhattacharyya, Jr. D/mn.**

INVENTORY DESIGN FOR WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT

LAY OUT OF PLOT
AT THE GRID CENTRE

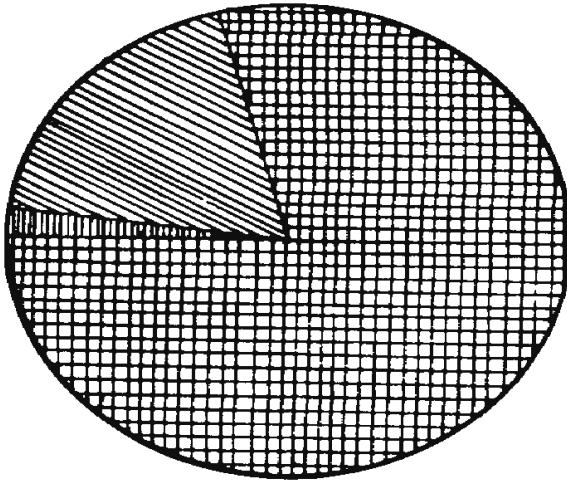
ORIENTATION OF GRIDS OF SIZE 1 Km. x 1 Km.
BELOW ALTITUDE 2400 M.
(SYSTEMATIC SAMPLING)



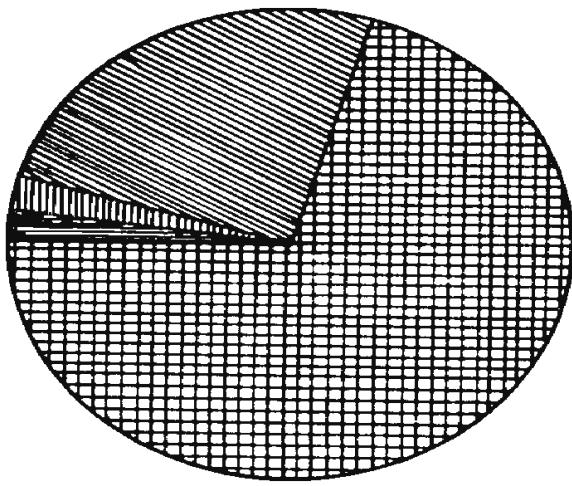
PLOT SIZE :- 0.1HA.

DISTRIBUTION OF RESERVED FOREST AREA BY STRATUM

NORTH SIKKIM



WEST SIKKIM



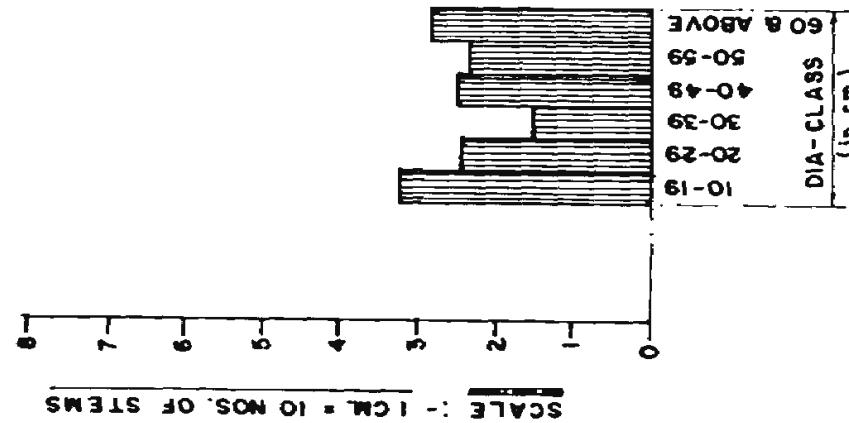
INDEX

	<u>NORTH SIKKIM</u>	<u>WEST SIKKIM</u>
STRATUM - I		2.31 %
STRATUM - II		2.27 %
STRATUM - III		18.86 %
STRATUM - IV		79.21 %
		70.41 %

DISTRIBUTION OF STEMS / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)

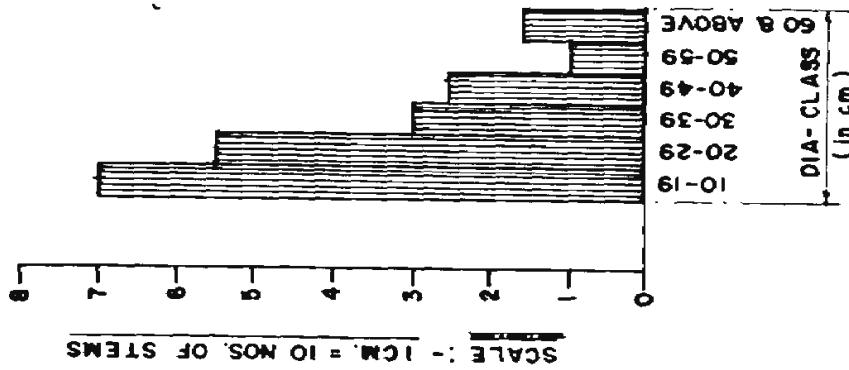
DIAGRAM NO. - 4

STRATUM - IV



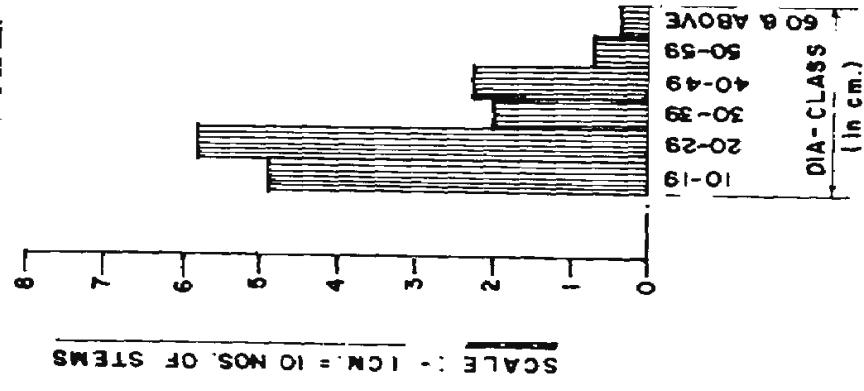
SCALE : - 1 CM. = 10 NOS. OF STEMS

STRATUM - III



SCALE : - 1 CM. = 10 NOS. OF STEMS

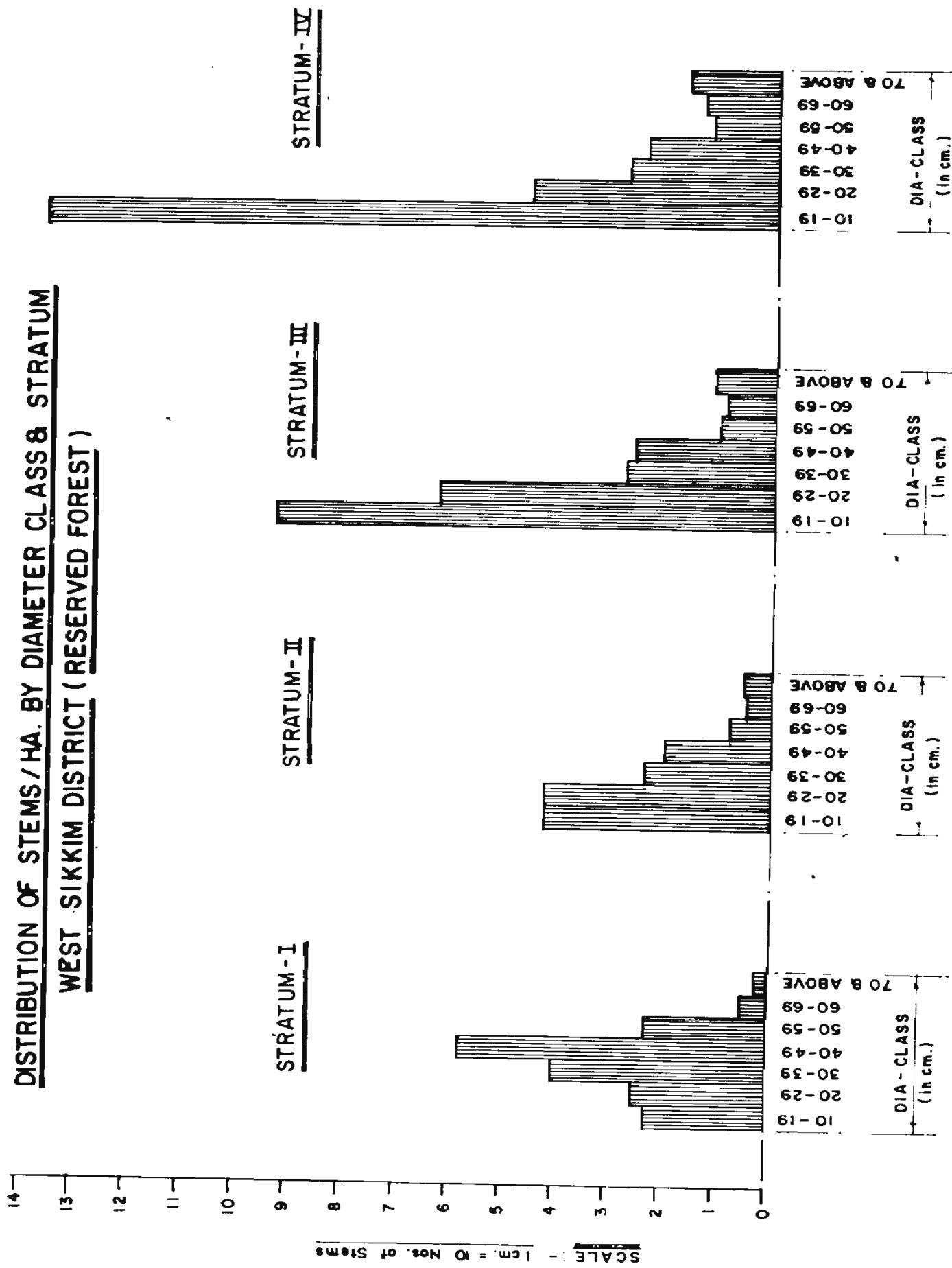
STRATUM - II



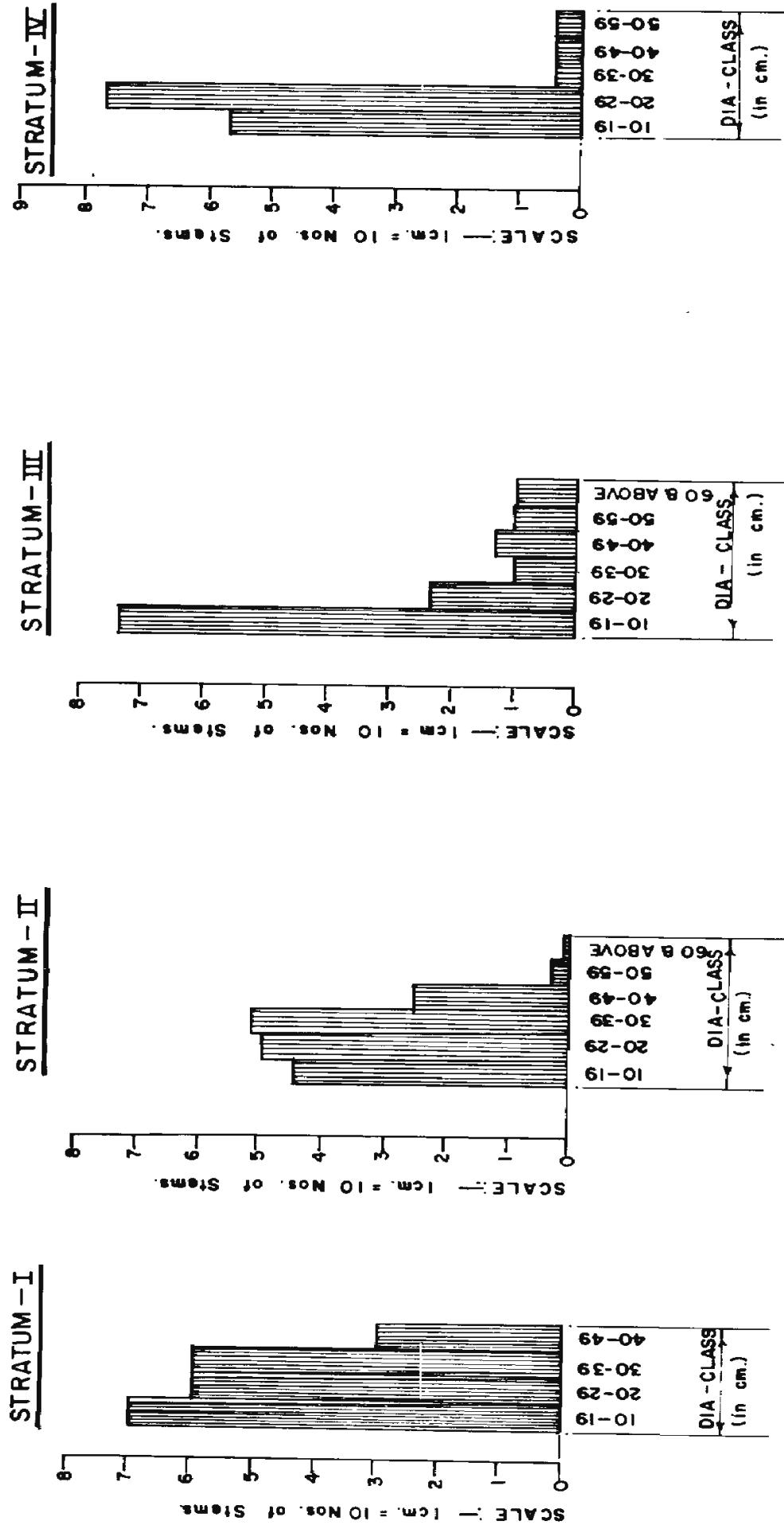
SCALE : - 1 CM. = 10 NOS. OF STEMS

DIAGRAM NO.- 5

DISTRIBUTION OF STEMS / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)



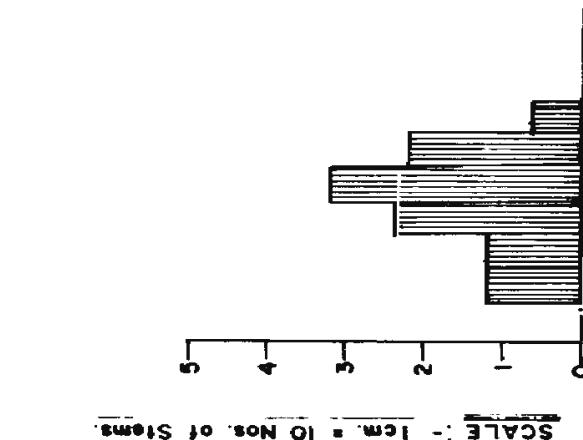
DISTRIBUTION OF STEMS/HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT (UNRESERVED FOREST)



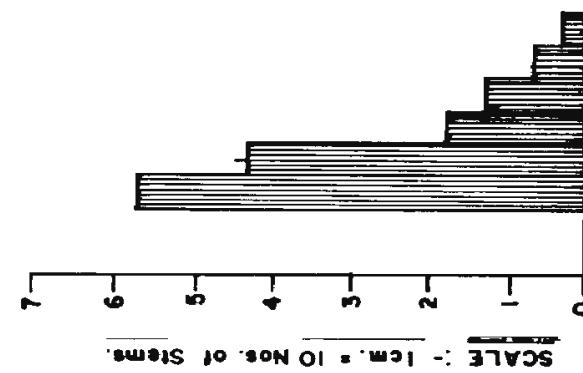
DISTRIBUTION OF STEMS / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (UNRESERVED FOREST)

DIAGRAM NO.-7

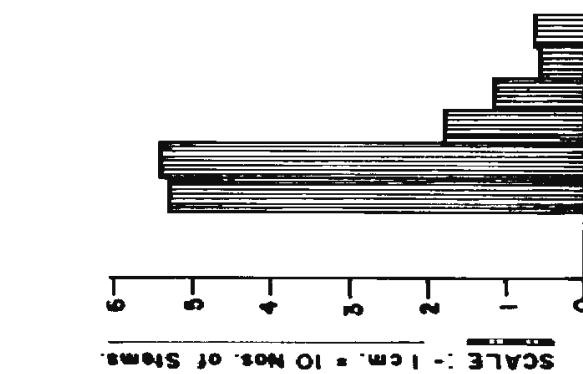
STRATUM - I



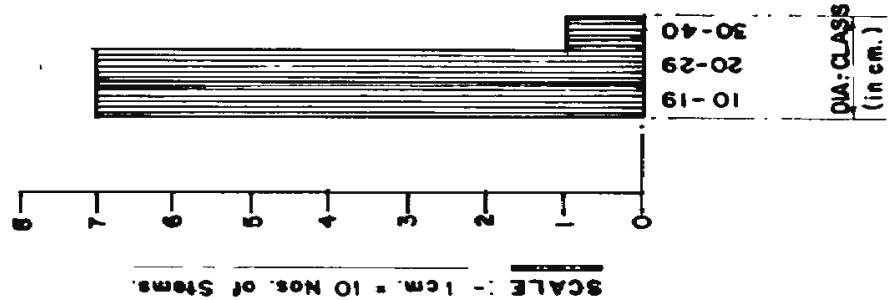
STRATUM - II



STRATUM - III

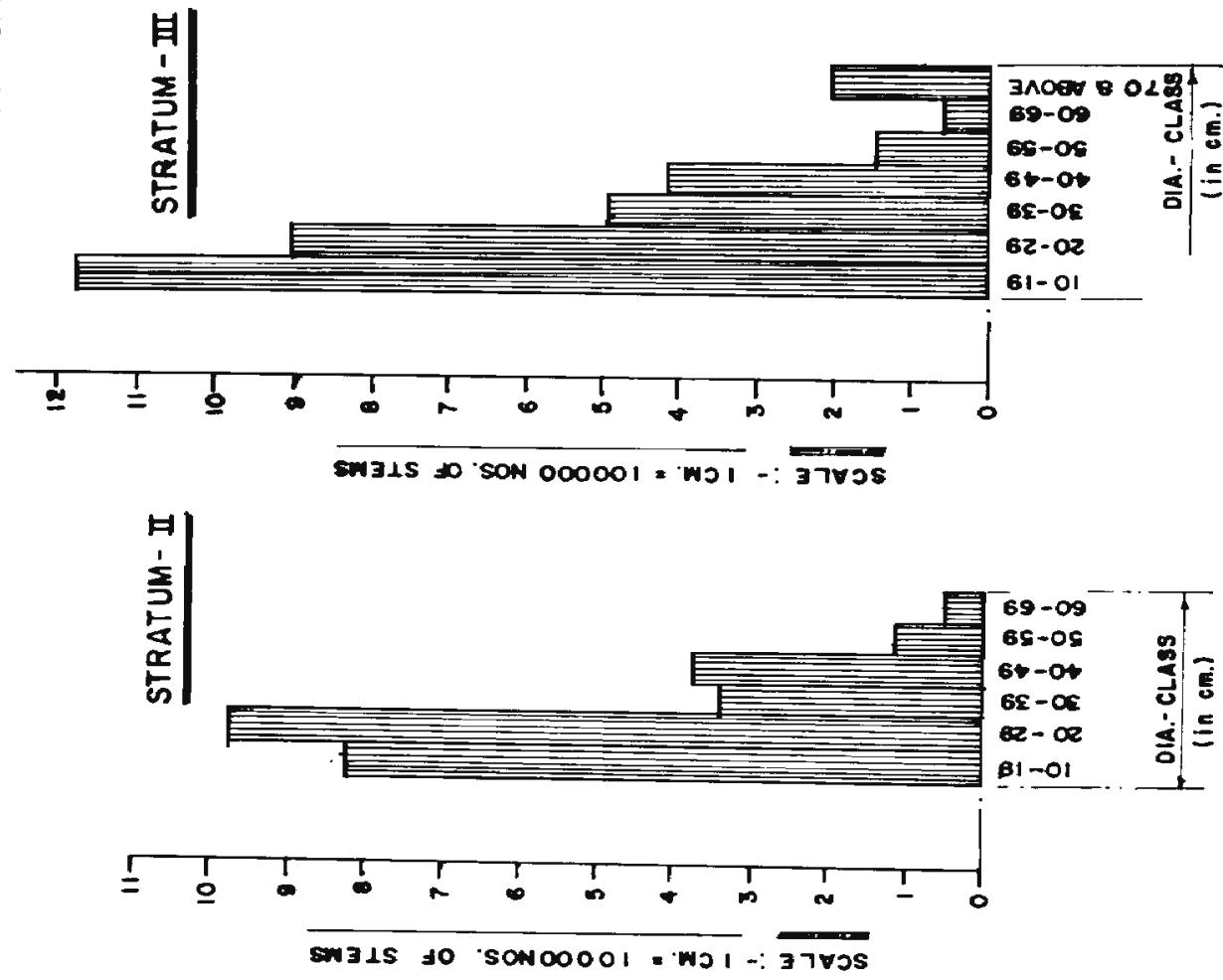


STRATUM - IV

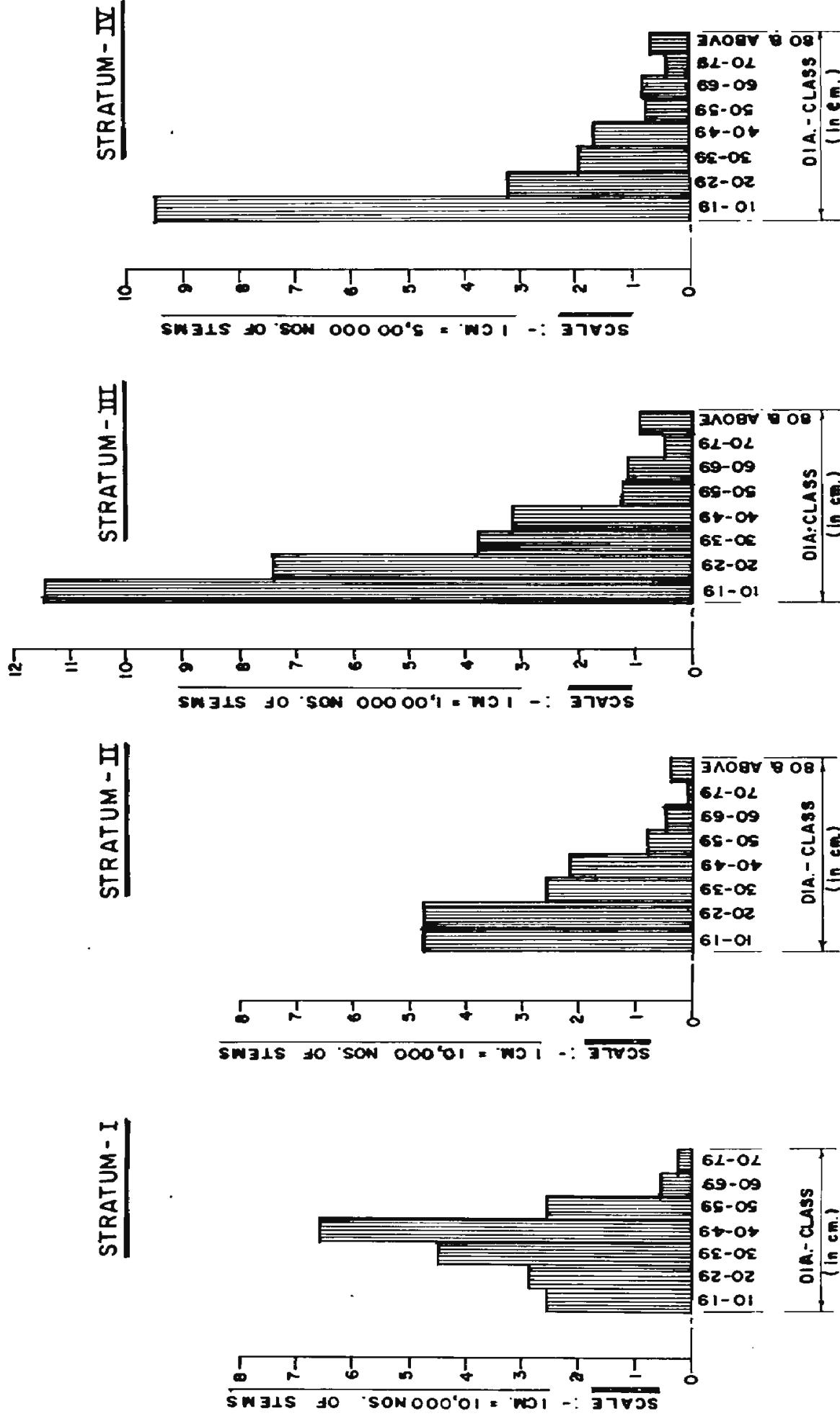


DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL STEMS BY DIA. CLASS & STRATUM

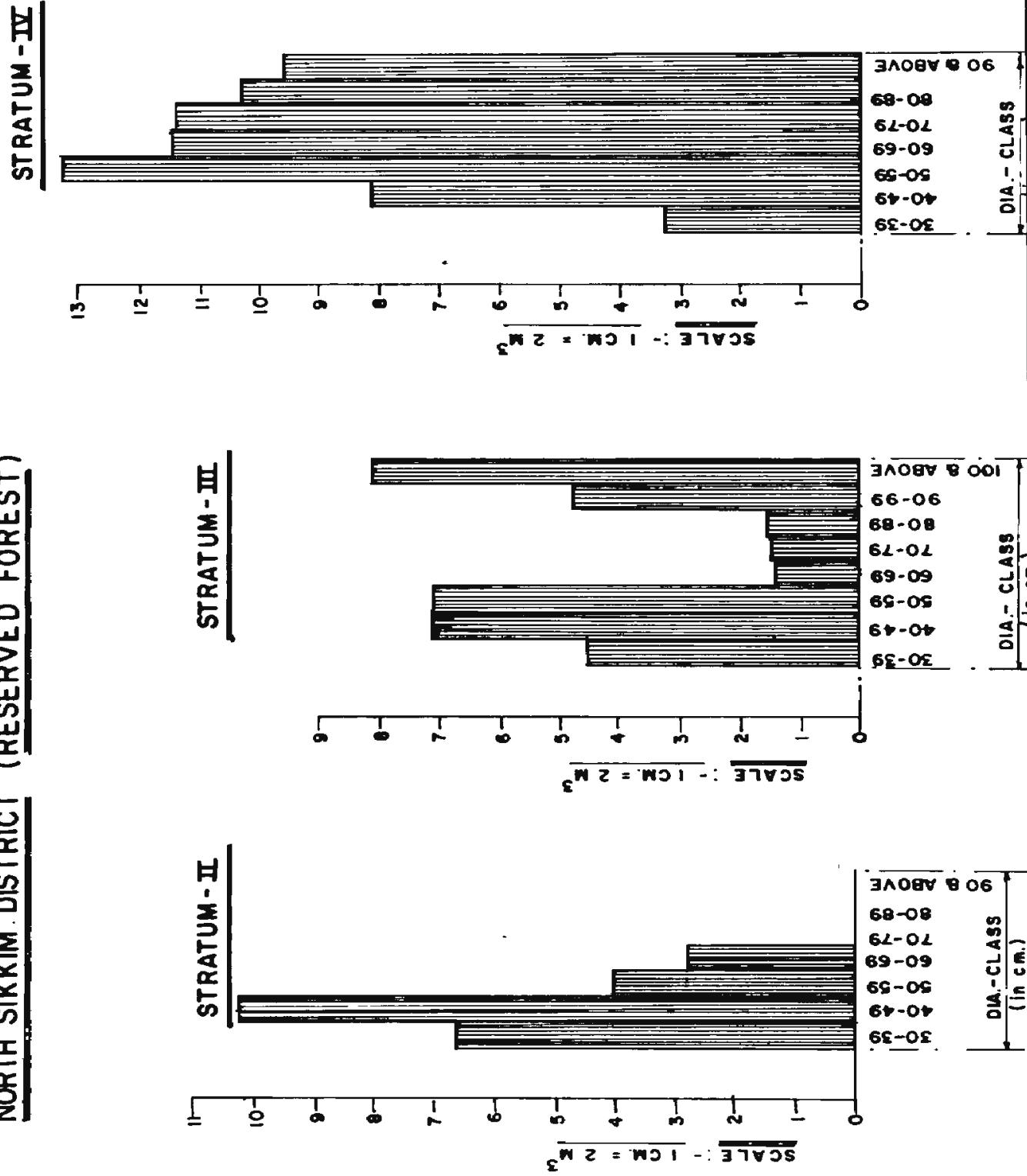
NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)



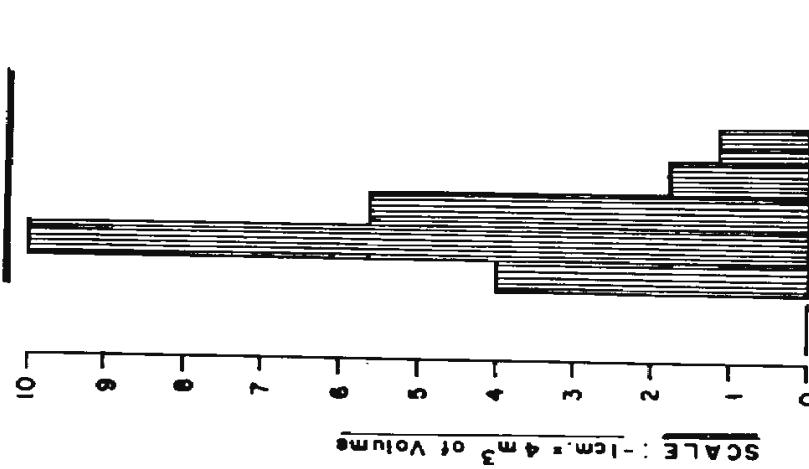
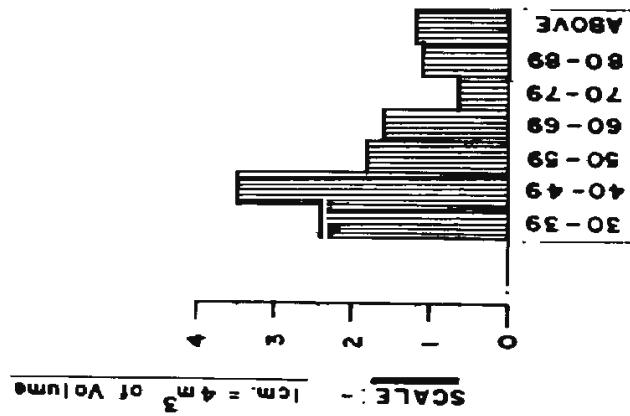
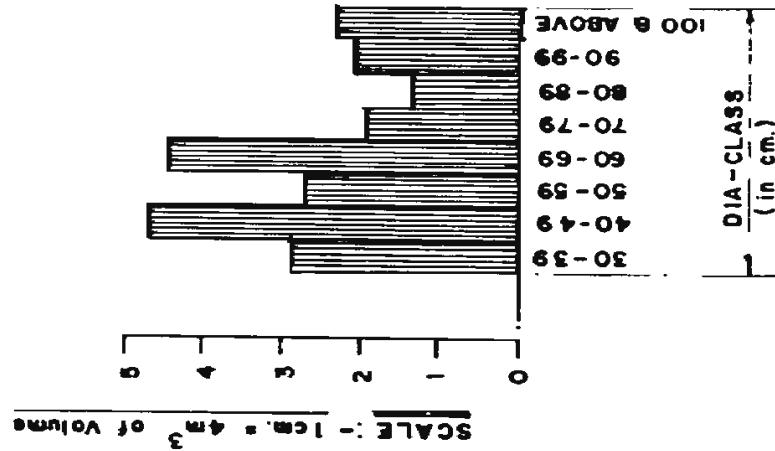
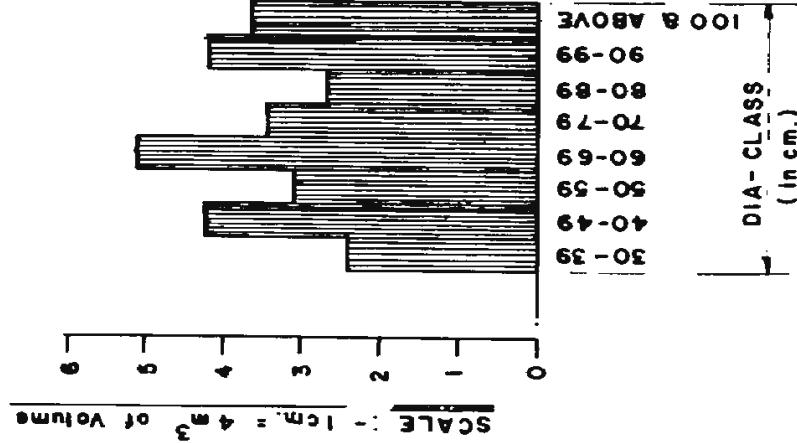
**DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL STEMS BY DIA. CLASS & STRATUM
WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)**



DISTRIBUTION OF VOLUME / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)



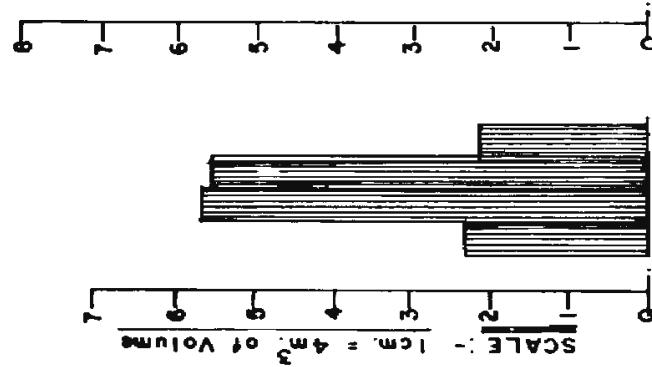
DISTRIBUTION OF VOLUME / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM
WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)

STRATUM - I**STRATUM - II****STRATUM - III****STRATUM - IV**

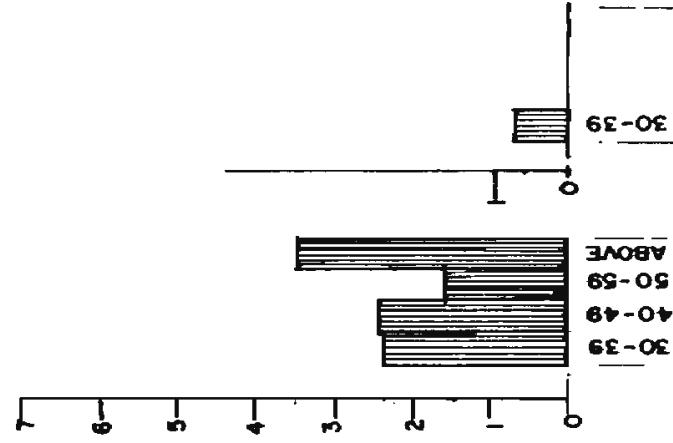
DISTRIBUTION OF VOLUME / HA. BY DIAMETER CLASS & STRATUM

WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT
(UNRESERVED FOREST)

STRATUM - I

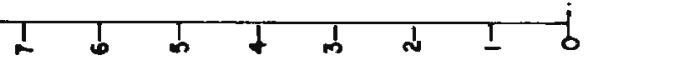


STRATUM - II

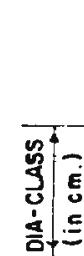


STRATUM - III

SCALE : - 1 cm. = 4 m^3 of Volume

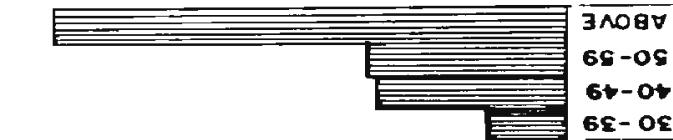


STRATUM - IV

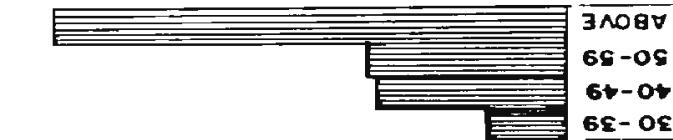


NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT
(UNRESERVED FOREST)

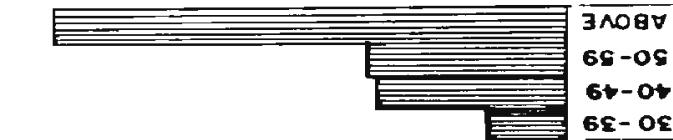
STRATUM - I



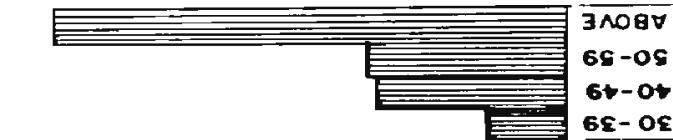
STRATUM - II



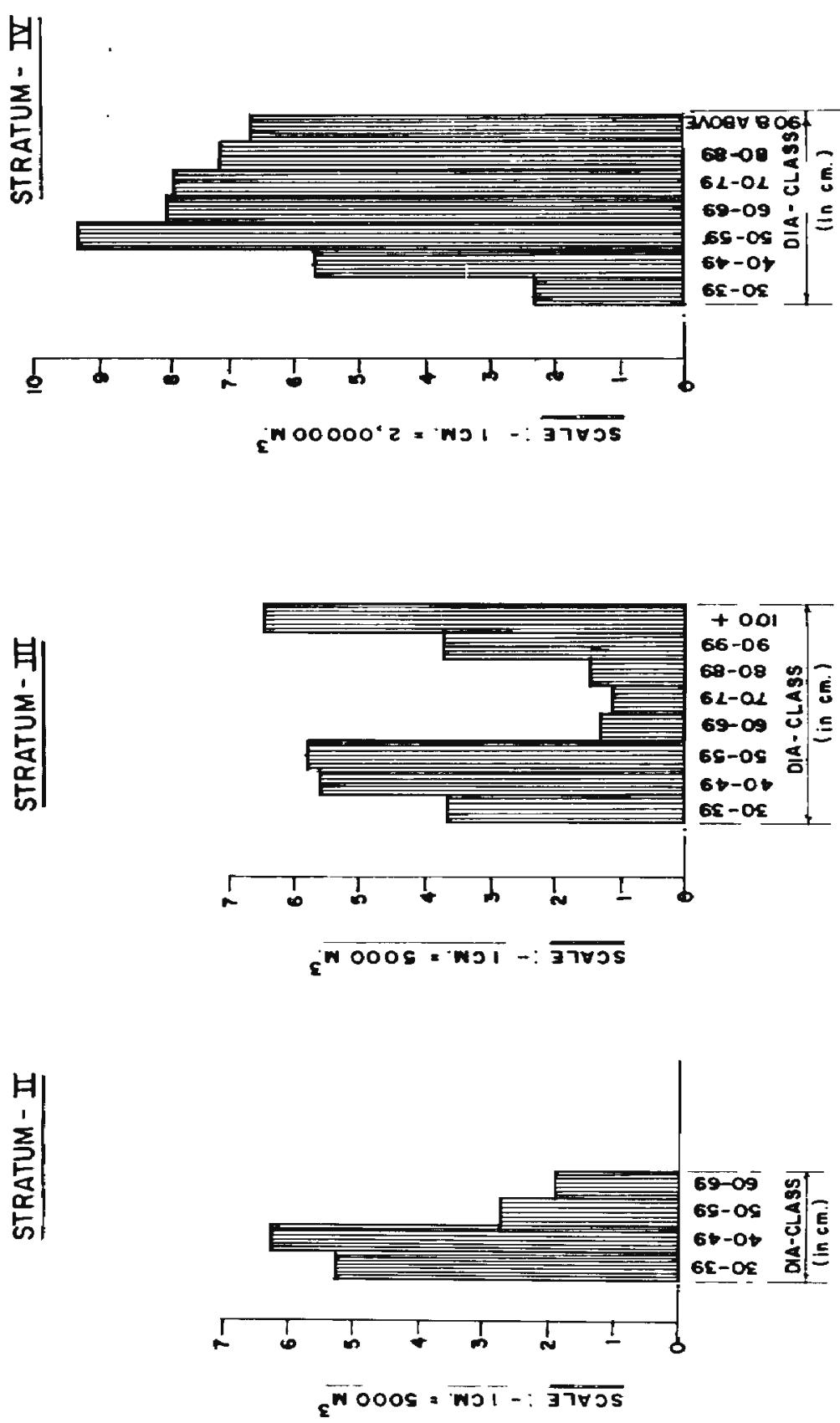
STRATUM - III



STRATUM - IV



**DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VOLUME BY DIA. CLASS & STRATUM
NORTH SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)**

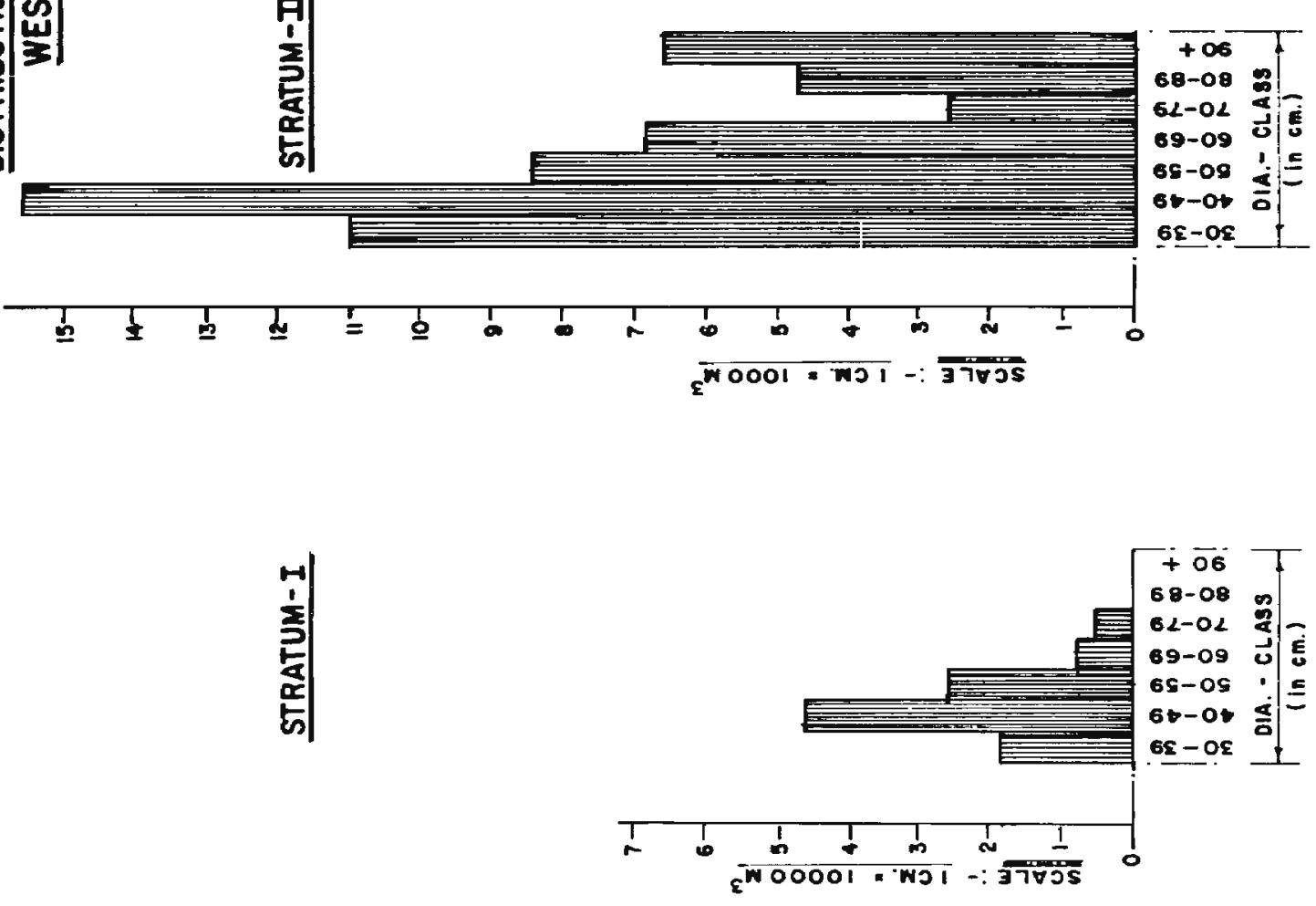


DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VOLUME BY DIA. CLASS & STRATUM

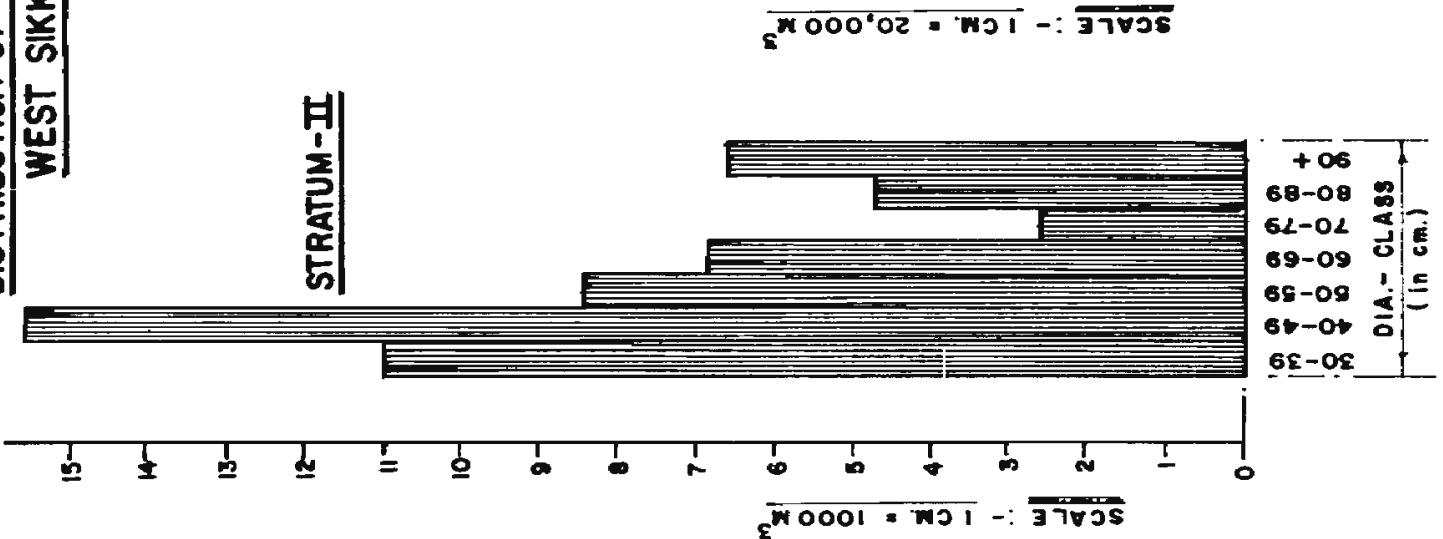
DIAGRAM NO-4

WEST SIKKIM DISTRICT (RESERVED FOREST)

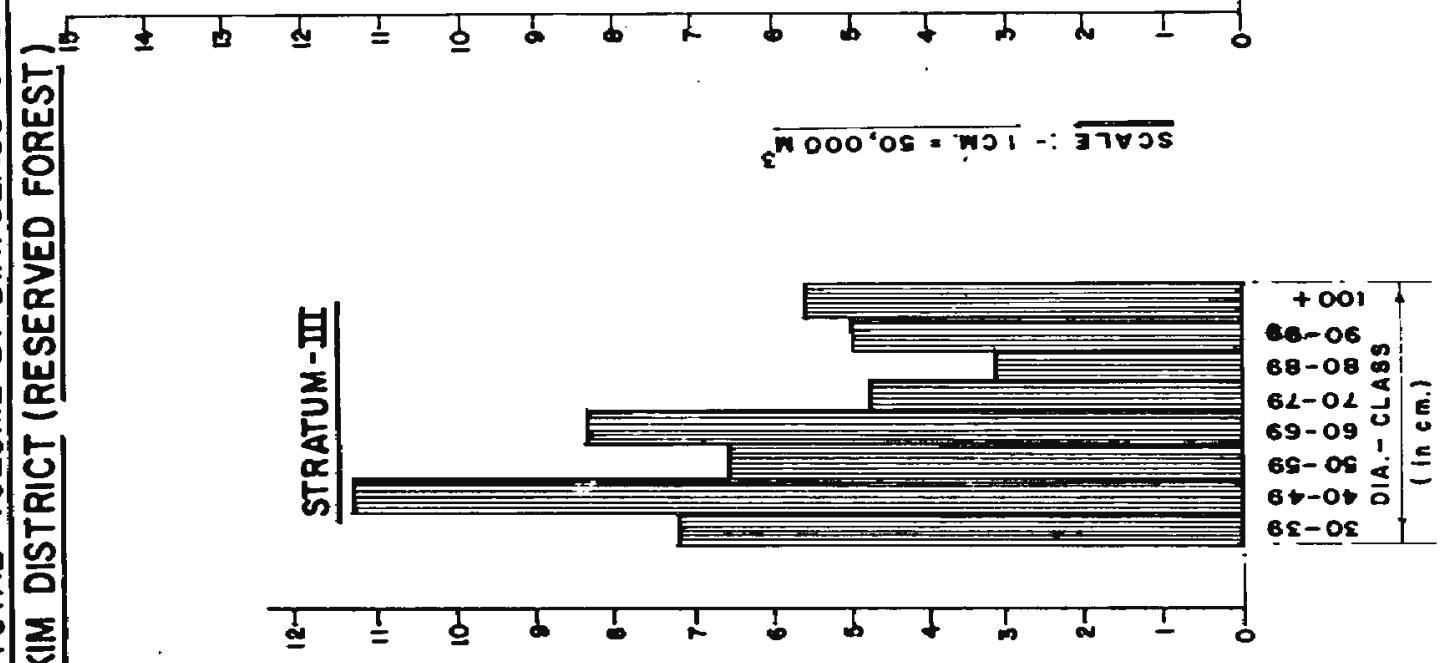
STRATUM - I



STRATUM - II



STRATUM - III



14

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

SCALE : - 1 CM. = 50,000 M³

DIA.-CLASS (in cm.)

100 +
90-99
80-89
70-79
60-69
50-59
40-49
30-39

(in cm.)

14

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

SCALE : - 1 CM. = 50,000 M³

100 +
90-99
80-89
70-79
60-69
50-59
40-49
30-39

DIA.-CLASS (in cm.)

(in cm.)

14

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

SCALE : - 1 CM. = 50,000 M³

100 +
90-99
80-89
70-79
60-69
50-59
40-49
30-39

DIA.-CLASS (in cm.)

(in cm.)

14

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

SCALE : - 1 CM. = 50,000 M³

100 +
90-99
80-89
70-79
60-69
50-59
40-49
30-39

DIA.-CLASS (in cm.)

(in cm.)