

ହିନ୍ଦୁ ରେଫେରେନ୍ସ୍‌ଏକ୍ସାମ୍ପଲେରୀ  
ଓଫିଶିଆଲ ଗ୍ଲୋସାରିୟୁ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଜାଲ ପ୍ରକାଶନ

ଲାଙ୍ଘଣି ରେଫେରେନ୍ସ୍‌ଏକ୍ସାମ୍ପଲେରୀ  
ଓଫିଶିଆଲ ଗ୍ଲୋସାରିୟୁ

## Glossary of Remote Sensing And Photogrammetry Terms



ହିନ୍ଦୁ ରେଫେରେନ୍ସ୍‌ଏକ୍ସାମ୍ପଲେରୀ  
ପ୍ରକାଶନ ମେଁ ୧୯୮୮

**Lkqjy I enu rFk Qkxlefr  
Is  
I cf/kr 'Knlkoyh**

**Glossary regarding Remote Sensing  
And Photogrammetry**

**Lldyu drk : Jh dθdθ xykWh  
mi funskd**

**vuoind : Jherh dq q tksk  
fglh v�/kdkjh**

## vxt̥h 'k̥n ENGLISH WORDS

1. Aberration
2. Absolute altitude
3. Absolute orientation
4. Absolute stereoscopic parallax
5. Absorption
6. Absorption band
7. Accommodation
8. Accuracy
9. Achromatic
10. Achromatic lens
11. Actinic light
12. Actinic radiation
13. Active microwave
14. Active systems
15. Acuity, visual
16. Additive colour process
17. Adsorption
18. Aerial
19. Aerial camera
20. Aerial film
21. Aerial map
22. Aerial mosaic
23. Aerial photograph
24. Aerial photograph, oblique
25. Aerial photograph, vertical
26. Aerial photograph, composite
27. Aerial photograph, overlapping
28. Aerial photography
29. Aerial reconnaissance
30. Aerial survey

## fglñh lk; lk HINDI EQUIVALENTS

- % fo i Fku  
 : fuji sk mPprk@Åpkbz  
 % fuji sk fnxfou; kl  
 % fuji sk f=foferh; ycu  
 % vo' ksk.k  
 % vo' ksk.k cM  
 % l ek; kst u  
 % ; FkkFk[rk] i fj 'kñ rk  
 % vo.kñ vo.kd  
 % vo.kd yd  
 % fØ; k'khy i ddk'k  
 % fØ; k'khy fofdj.k  
 % l fØ; @fdz k'khy l qe rjx  
 % l fØ; @fdz k'khy i )fr@iz kkyh@ra  
 % nf"V rh{.krk  
 % l a ksth@; kx'khy o.kz ifd; k  
 % vf/k'ksk.k  
 % gokb]vkdk'kñ , fj; y  
 % gokbz@ , fj; y dñjk  
 % gokbz@ , fj; y fQYe  
 % gokbz@ , fj; y ekufp=  
 % gokbz@ , fj; y ekstd  
 % gokbz Qk\kxkQ  
 % frj N@fr; zl gokbz Qk\kxkQ  
 % [kMs@m/okZkj gokbz Qk\kxkQ  
 % l a Dr gokbz Qk\kxkQ  
 % vfr0; ki h gokbz Qk\kxkQ  
 % gokbz Qk\kxkQh] foeku l s Qk\kxkQh  
 % gokbz vko{k.k] gokbz i kjñkld l o{k.k  
 % gokbz l o{k.k

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 31. Air base                | % gokbZ LV\\$ku] gokbZ vMMk] gokbZ Qks/ds d\\$nZ dh njh |
| 32. Airborne                | % @kk; qkfgr] foeku olfgr                               |
| 33. Air speed               | % gokbZ pky@xfr] foeku pky@xfr                          |
| 34. Air station             | % gokbZ LV\\$ku   |
| 35. Albedo                  | % , sYcMks  |
| 36. Algorithm               | % , syxkjFke  |
| 37. Altitude                | % Äpkb] mPprk] mlurukk                                  |
| 38. Anastigmatic lens       | % vulfcnd yd  |
| 39. Angle of convergence    | % vflhkl j.k dks k                                      |
| 40. Angle of coverage       | % 0; kfkr dks k   |
| 41. Angle of depression     | % voueu dks k] voufr dks k                              |
| 42. Angle of drift          | % viogu dks k   |
| 43. Angle of field          | % {ks= dks k  |
| 44. Angle of incidence      | % vki ru&dks k  |
| 45. Angle of reflection     | % i jkorlu&dks k  |
| 46. Angle of refraction     | % vi orlu&dks k   |
| 47. Angle of view           | % nf"V&dks k  |
| 48. Angstrom                | % , XI Ve   |
| 49. Angular coverage        | % dks kh; 0; kfkr {ks=                                  |
| 50. Angular parallax        | % dks kh; ycu@ijyDI                                     |
| 51. Aperture                | % fNnj }kj d  |
| 52. Apogee                  | % vi Hkj Hkfe mPp] f'kj kfcUnq                          |
| 53. Apparent horizon        | % n"V f{kfrt  |
| 54. Aspect angle            | % vkl i DV dks k  |
| 55. Aspect ratio            | % vkl i DV vuqkr] n'; vuqkr                             |
| 56. Aspherical lens         | % vxkyh; yd   |
| 57. Astigmatism             | % nf"V osKE;] vfcndrk                                   |
| 58. Atmospheric window      | % ok; qMyh; f[kMeh@xok{k                                |
| 59. Attenuation             | % rundj .k] {kh.ku                                      |
| 60. Axis                    | % v{k] /kjh   |
| 61. Axis of homology        | % letkr&v{k   |
| 62. Axis optical            | % idk'k& v{k  |
| 63. Axis of tilt            | % ur v{k  |
| 64. Azimuth                 | % fnxak   |
| 65. Azimuth line            | % fnxak js[kk<br><b>(B)</b>                             |
| 66. Back focus              | % fi Nyk QkdI   |
| 67. Background              | % i "B Hkfe   |
| 68. Band                    | % cM] i VWh   |
| 69. Band elimination filter | % cM&bfyfeusku fQYVj                                    |
| 70. Band- pass filter       | % cM&i kl fQYVj   |
| 71. Bandwidth               | % cM@i VWh dh pkMkbZ                                    |
| 72. Basal plane             | % vklkj ry  |
| 73. Base, film              | % fQYe cl @vklkj  |

|                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 74. Base-height ratio      | % v{k/kkj & Åpkb{ vuq kr     |
| 75. Base map               | % v{k/kkj ekufp=             |
| 76. Base photo             | % Qk{ks c{ @v{k/kkj          |
| 77. Base tilt              | % v{k/kkj >pku               |
| 78. Beam                   | % che] fdj.k i{t             |
| 79. Beam angle             | % fdj.k i{t dks k            |
| 80. Beam of light          | % fdj.k i{t                  |
| 81. Beam width             | % che dh pk{kb{              |
| 82. Bearing                | % fc; fja] fndeku            |
| 83. Benchmark              | % ryfpgu                     |
| 84. Binary                 | % f}o.k{ f}v{ak{ ckbujh      |
| 85. Binary code            | % ckbujh ckM                 |
| 86. Binary counter         | % ckbujh ckm{d/j f}o.k{ x.kd |
| 87. Binary digit           | % ckbujh fmftV] f}o.k{ vd    |
| 88. Binary notation        | % ckbujh uk{sku] f}pj l ds   |
| 89. Binocular Vision       | % f}us=h nf"V                |
| 90. Biosphere              | % tho eMy                    |
| 91. Bit                    | % f}o.k{ vd] f}v{k/kjh vd    |
| 92. Blackbody (bb)         | % df".kdk{ Cy{ckMh           |
| 93. Black-body emission    | % df".kdk mRl t{u            |
| 94. Black-body radiation   | % df".kdk fo{dj.k            |
| 95. Black box              | % Cy{d ckDl                  |
| 96. Brightness             | % /kjr] i{kk                 |
| 97. Brightness scale       | % /kjr eki de                |
| 98. Bromide paper          | % ckebM dkxt                 |
| 99. Byte                   | % ckbV                       |
| 100. Calibration           | % v{k{kdu v"kk{ku            |
| 101. Calibration constant  | % v{k{kdu fLFkjkd            |
| 102. Camera                | % d{jk                       |
| 103. Camera, aerial        | % gokb{@, fj; y d{jk         |
| 104. Camera axis           | % d{jk v{k                   |
| 105. Camera, ground        | % Hk& d{jk                   |
| 106. Camera, horizon       | % f{kfrt d{jk                |
| 107. Camera, multiband     | % cg{M d{jk                  |
| 108. Camera, multiple lens | % cgy{ d{jk                  |
| 109. Camera station        | % d{jk LV{ku                 |
| 110. Carrier wave          | % okgd rjx                   |
| 111. Cartesian coordinates | % dkrh{ fun{kkd              |
| 112. Cartography           | % ekufp=dyk                  |
| 113. Cell                  | % l y                        |
| 114. Center line           | % d{hz j{kk                  |
| 115. Center, perspective   | % l n'k{ d{hz                |
| 116. Center, photograph    | % Qk{ksQ d{hz                |
| 117. Center point          | % d{hz fc{Unq                |

|                                     |                               |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 118. Center, radial                 | % vjh; @f=T; dñnz             |
| 119. Characteristic curve           | % yk{kf.kd oØ                 |
| 120. Chart                          | % pkVz                        |
| 121. Circle of confusion            | % vLi "Vrk dk odz             |
| 122. Classification                 | % oxhdj.k                     |
| 123. Closure or closing error       | % l eki u =fv                 |
| 124. Cluster                        | % >M] xPNk                    |
| 125. Cluster analysis               | % xPNk@ >M fo'yšk.k           |
| 126. Coherent                       | % l yXu] l d Dr               |
| 127. Collimate                      | % l h/k eadju] l ekUrj.k djuk |
| 128. Color                          | % o.k jx                      |
| 129. Color balance                  | % jx l ryu                    |
| 130. Color composite                | % jx l fEeJ                   |
| 131. Color infrared (film)          | % jahu bUQjM %QYe%            |
| 132. Color photography              | % jahu Qk/kxkQh               |
| 133. Color sensitivity              | % o.k exfgrk                  |
| 134. Compilation                    | % l dyu                       |
| 135. Complementary colors           | % ijd jx                      |
| 136. Component                      | % vo; o] ?Vd] vx              |
| 137. Computer, digital              | % vd; dEi; Wj                 |
| 138. Computer compatible tape (CCT) | % dEi; Wj l xr Vi             |
| 139. Conjugate image point          | % l a Neh fcEc fcUnq          |
| 140. Contact print                  | % l idz fi W@Nki              |
| 141. Contact size                   | % l id@dkUVDV vdkj            |
| 142. Continuous spectrum            | % l rr o.kde@Li DVé           |
| 143. Continuous variable            | % l rr pj                     |
| 144. Continuous waves               | % l rr rjx                    |
| 145. Contour                        | % l ekBp jskk                 |
| 146. Contour interval               | % l ekBp jskk vrjk            |
| 147. Contrast                       | % fo"kerk] oSKE; ] fojk       |
| 148. Contrast filter                | % foi ; k @foijhr fQYVj       |
| 149. Contrast stretching            | % foi jhr ruu@LVspx           |
| 150. Control                        | % fu; a.k                     |
| 151. Control, ground                | % Hk&fu; a.k                  |
| 152. Control point                  | % fu; a.k fcUnq fu; a.k LFku  |
| 153. Controlled mosaic              | % fu; f=r ekst&               |
| 154. Convergence                    | % vfhkl j.k                   |
| 155. Convergence of evidence        | % l k{; @izk.k dk vfhkl j.k   |
| 156. Coordinates systems            | % funz'kkd i)fr               |
| 157. Coordinates                    | % funz'kkd                    |
| 158. Coplanar                       | % l eryh;                     |
| 159. Correspondence                 | % l xrrkj vuq irkj vudyrk     |
| 160. Course                         | % vHkh"V fn'kkj ekx] i Fk     |
| 161. Coverage                       | % {ks=] foLrkj] 0; kfI        |

162. Coverage, stereoscopic  
 163. Crab  
 164. Critical angle  
 165. Crown closure  
 166. Crown diameter, visible  
 167. Crown diameter wedge  
 168. Curvature of field  
 169. Cut off  
 170. Cut off filter  
 171. Cylindrical lens  
  
 172. Data  
 173. Data bank  
 174. Data collection device  
 175. Data processing  
 176. Data reduction  
 177. Data storage  
 178. Datum  
 179. Datum, horizontal control  
 180. Datum level  
 181. Datum plane  
 182. Declination  
 183. Definition  
 184. Dlineation  
 185. Dense  
 186. Density  
 187. Densityslicing  
 188. Depression contour  
 189. Depth of penetration  
 190. Details (mapping)  
 191. Develop  
 192. Developer  
 193. Device  
 194. Diagram  
 195. Diaphragm  
 196. Diapositive  
 197. Diazo  
 198. Diffraction  
 199. Diffuse light  
 200. Diffuse radiation  
 201. Diffuse reflection  
 202. Diffuse reflector  
 203. Diffusion  
 204. Digital computer
- %f=foe 0; kfI@l hek {ks=}  
 %df] dk/k  
 %dfrd dksk  
 %dkmu Dykstj] N= ey  
 %n'; N=&0; kl @dkmu Mk; kehVj  
 %dkmu Mk; kehVj ost  
 %{ks= odrk  
 %: dkov] ck/k] vojk&k  
 %dV vND fQYVj  
 %fl fyMjhdy yd  
  
**(D)**  
 %vkdm] Ms/k  
 %Mvk cdb  
 %Mvk l xg.k fMokbl  
 %Mvk l d kku@ide.k  
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 %vk/kkj] vk/kkj l kexh  
 %{kfrt fu; a.k vk/kkj  
 %vk/kkj ry  
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 %dfr] fndikr  
 %Li "Vrk %frfcEc dhz ifjHkk"kk  
 %fp=.k  
 %?kuk] l ?ku  
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 %?kuRo dk i FkDdkj .k  
 %voueu] l ek&p jsk  
 %o&ku xgjkbz  
 %fnry %ekufp=.k/  
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 %fodkl d] Mozi j  
 %; fDr] l kku  
 %vkjsk  
 %Mk; kQte  
 %MKW ikftvo  
 %Mkb, tks  
 %fooru  
 %fNrkj i dkk] fol fjr idkk"k  
 %fol fjr fofdj .k  
 %fol fjr ijkoru  
 %fol fjr ijkorbd  
 %fol j.k] fol kj  
 %fMftVy@vdh; dEl; Mj

205. Digital data  
 206. Digitization  
 207. Dip angle  
 208. Direct positive  
 209. Direction of view  
 210. Dispersal  
 211. Dispersion  
 212. Displacement  
 213. Display  
 214. Distortion  
 215. Diurnal  
 216. Dodging  
 217. Doppler effect  
 218. Drag  
 219. Drift  
 220. Dynamic range  
  
 221. Electromagnetic devices  
 222. Electromagnetic energy  
 223. Electromagnetic radiation  
 224. Electromagnetic spectrum  
 225. Electron  
 226. Electronic data processing  
 227. Electro- optical (device)  
 228. Elevation  
 229. Emission  
 230. Emulsion  
 231. End lap  
 232. Environment  
 233. Epicenter  
 234. Epipolar plane  
 235. Epipoles  
 236. Equator  
 237. Exitance (M)  
 238. Exposure  
 239. Exposure time  
 240. Extinction  
 241. Eye base  
 242. Eye piece  
  
 243. Fading  
 244. False- color image  
 245. Far infrared  
 246. Fiducial axes
- %fMftVy M\k@v\k\kM  
 %vd : i .k] vdhdj .k  
 %ufr dksk  
 %i R; {k i ktfVo  
 %nf"V&fn'kk  
 %fNrjko] fc[kjko] i dh.ku  
 %fo{ki .k] i f{ki .k] i dh.ku  
 %foLFkki u] LFkukrj .k] gVko  
 %in'ku] i Lrfrdj .k  
 %fodfr] fo: i .k  
 %n\ud  
 %i dk'kkojk\ku  
 %M\k\yj i \kko  
 %d"k\k] [k\puk  
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 %xfrd ifjl j  
  
**(E)**  
 %fon; r pfcdh; ; fDr; k@fMokbI st  
 %fon; r pfcdh; \Atkz  
 %fon; r pfcdh; fofdj .k  
 %fon; r pfcdh; Li DV\k  
 %byDV\k u  
 %byDV\k fud M\k I d k/ku  
 %oh; r i dk'kh; \MokbI \k  
 %mRFkki u] m\k u; u] mPprk  
 %mRI t\k u  
 %bey'ku  
 %vl; vfr0; kf\k  
 %lk; kbj .k  
 %vf/kd\k\k] mRd\k\kz  
 %vf/k\kph; ry  
 %vr/kp  
 %H\k\k/; j\k\k  
 %fux\k fudkl ] fudkl h  
 %mnH\k\k u  
 %mnH\k\k u dky  
 %foyki] foyki u  
 %us= v\k/kj  
 %us=dk] vkbZ i h  
  
**(F)**  
 %foo.k\k g\k\k gYdk i M\k] /k\k\k g\k\k  
 %QkYI dyj best  
 %l \k\k vojDr@bUQj M  
 %fun\k v{k

|                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 247. Fiducial marks            | %fun <sup>z</sup> k fpgu         |
| 248. Field                     | %QhYM] {ks                       |
| 249. Field inspection          | %QhYM fujh{k.k                   |
| 250. Field of view             | %nf"V&{ks                        |
| 251. Film                      | %fQYe                            |
| 252. Film speed                | %fQYe LiHM                       |
| 253. Filter                    | %fQYVj] fuL; nd                  |
| 254. Filter factor             | %fQYVj xqkd] fQYVj QDVj          |
| 255. Filtering                 | %fQYVj@fuLa nu djuk              |
| 256. Fix                       | %fuf' pr djuk] fu;r djuk         |
| 257. Fixed satellite           | %fu; r@fLFkj I SykbV@mi xg       |
| 258. Flat                      | %I iKV] I ery] piVk              |
| 259. Flatness                  | %I eryrk                         |
| 260. Flight altitude           | %mMku Åpkbz                      |
| 261. Flight characteristics    | %mMku&fo'kskrk, i                |
| 262. Flight level              | %mMku Lrj                        |
| 263. Flightpath                | %mMku iFk                        |
| 264. Floating mark             | %py fpgu                         |
| 265. Flux                      | %PyDI] vflkokg] i dkg            |
| 266. Flux density              | %PyDI ?kuRo                      |
| 267. Focal length              | %QkdI njh                        |
| 268. Focal plane               | %QkdI I ery                      |
| 269. Focus                     | %QkdI                            |
| 270. Forward lap               | %vxz vfr0; kfIr                  |
| 271. Forward scatter           | %vxz i dh.ku                     |
| 272. Fraction, representative  | %fu: id fHkuu                    |
| 273. Frame                     | %Qe                              |
| 274. Frequency                 | %vkofRr] ckjekjrk                |
| 275. Frequency bias            | %vkofRr ck; l                    |
| 276. Frequency response        | %vkofRr vuqidz k                 |
| 277. Fusion                    | %I a kst u] feykuk<br>(G)        |
| 278. Gain                      | %of)                             |
| 279. Gamma                     | %xkek                            |
| 280. Gap                       | %vrjky] vrj] [kyh txg            |
| 281. Generation                | %mRiknu                          |
| 282. Geocentric                | %Hk&dfunz] HkdlUnh;              |
| 283. Geodesy                   | %Hkw xf.kr                       |
| 284. Geometric accuracy        | %T; kfefrd i fkj 'k) rk@; FKFKZk |
| 285. Geometric correction      | %T; kfefrd I akksku              |
| 286. Geostationary (Satellite) | %rY; dkyh /mi xg%                |
| 287. Gradient                  | %<ky] id.krk                     |
| 288. Grain                     | %d.k] nkuk] xu                   |
| 289. Granularity               | %df.kdrk                         |

|                                  |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 290. Gray body                   | % /kl̥ j fiM] /kl̥ j oLrq  |
| 291. Gray scale                  | % x8Ldsy] /kl̥ j iškuk     |
| 292. Green Wash                  | % xhu okkk                 |
| 293. Greenwich mean time (GMT)   | % fxfup ek/; l e;          |
| 294. Grid line                   | % fxM jškk                 |
| 295. Ground-based (device)       | % Hk&vk/kkfjr 1/4Mokbl ½   |
| 296. Ground check                | % Hk&tkp] tehu dh tlp      |
| 297. Ground control              | % Hk fu; a.k LFky fu; a.k  |
| 298. Ground data                 | % Hk@tehuh vldMa           |
| 299. Ground information          | % Hk@LFky l puk            |
| 300. Ground survey               | % Hk l ožk.k               |
| 301. Ground truth                | % xkmM Vfk                 |
| 302. Hard copy                   | % gkMz dññl l aBuñ; dññh   |
| 303. Height displacement         | % Apkbz folFkki u          |
| 304. High oblique photograph     | % vfr fr; d Qk/kxkQ        |
| 305. Horizon                     | % f{krft                   |
| 306. Horizon, true               | % [kxksh; f{krft           |
| 307. Horizontal plane            | % {krft l ery              |
| 308. Hue                         | % jx                       |
| 309. Hypo                        | % gkbiks                   |
| <b>(I)</b>                       |                            |
| 310. Illumination                | % T; kfr] inhflr           |
| 311. Image                       | % fcEc] i frfcEc           |
| 312. Image compression           | % fcEc ncko@l dpu          |
| 313. Image enhancement           | % fcEc of)                 |
| 314. Image, ghost                | % Nk; k fcEc               |
| 315. Image, latent               | % xlr i frfcEc             |
| 316. Image processing            | % i frfcEc l d k/ku        |
| 317. Imagery                     | % fcækoyh] i frekoyh       |
| 318. Incidence                   | % vki ru                   |
| 319. Incident ray                | % vki frr fdj.k            |
| 320. Index map                   | % l pd ekufp=              |
| 321. Index mark                  | % l pd fpgu                |
| 322. Index of absorption         | % vo'kšk.k l pd            |
| 323. Index of refraction         | % vi orzkd                 |
| 324. Infinity                    | % vur                      |
| 325. Infrared                    | % vojDr] bUQjM             |
| 326. Infrared film               | % vojDr@bUQjM fQYe         |
| 327. Infrared Image              | % vojDr@bUQjM i frfcEc     |
| 328. Infrared radiation          | % vojDr@bUQjM foFdj.k      |
| 329. Instantaneous field-of-view | % rkRdkfyd nf"V&{ks=       |
| 330. Instrument                  | % mi dj.k] vkskj           |
| 331. Interactive processing      | % ijLij i hko'khy l d k/ku |
| 332. Interface                   | % vrjki "B                 |

333. Interference  
 334. Interior perspective center  
 335. Internal reflection  
 336. Interocular distance  
 337. Interpretation of photographs  
 338. Interpupillary distance  
 339. Irradiance  
 340. Irradiation  
 341. Isocenter  
 342. Isocenter triangulation  
 343. Isoline  
 344. Isoradial  
 345. Isotropic  
 346. Isotropic radiation  
  
 347. Key, Photointerpretation  
  
 348. Large scale  
 349. Laser  
 350. Latitude  
 351. Layover  
 352. Legend  
 353. Lens  
 354. Lens distortion  
 355. Light  
 356. Light ray  
 357. Line, flight  
 358. Line, rhumb  
 359. Line, scanner  
 360. Linear array  
 361. Linear distortion  
 362. Linear feature  
 363. Longitudinal axis  
 364. Look angle  
 365. Low oblique  
 366. Luminance  
 367. Luminescence  
  
 368. Macroscopic  
 369. Magnetic declination  
 370. Magnification  
 371. Map  
 372. Map projection  
 373. Mark, floating
- % ckl/kk] gLr{ki] 0; frdj.k  
 % vlfjd l n'kk dñnz  
 % vlfjd i jkorl  
 % vrp[kq njh  
 % Qkks fuobu] Qkks 0; k[ ; k  
 % vrrkj k njh] vrp[kq njh  
 % n:frj dkkfir] idk'kk i nhflr  
 % fdj.ku] i nh; u] Åtkelu  
 % ledñn] vkb1 ks l Vj  
 % ledñn f=dkskh; u  
 % le j[kk] vkb1 kykbu  
 % vkb1 kgSM; y  
 % efnd] lenf'kd  
 % lenf'kd fofoj.k  
  
**(K)**  
 % Qkks bñjfi lsku dh Mokbl ½  
  
**(L)**  
 % ogr i kkuk  
 % yj  
 % v{kka k  
 % ,d dksnl js ds Åij LFkkfir djuk  
 % funf'kd  
 % yd  
 % yd fo: i .k  
 % idk'k  
 % idk'k fdj.k  
 % mMku j[kk  
 % jc j[kk  
 % j[kk&deoh[kd] ykbu Ldsuj  
 % j[kd 0; oLFkk  
 % j[kd fo: i .k  
 % j[kd y{k.k  
 % nskkjh; @vup; z v{k  
 % nf"V dksk  
 % vYi fr; d Qkks  
 % T; kfrez rk  
 % l nhflr] i nhflr  
  
**(M)**  
 % LFky n'kk] vli fe  
 % pfcdh; fndikr  
 % vko/klu  
 % ekufp=] ifrfp=  
 % ekufp= i {ki .k  
 % py fpgu

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 374. Mean sea level          | %ek/; l enz ry              |
| 375. Medium scale            | %e/; e i fuk                |
| 376. Meridian                | % ; kE; kfrj] /kp orr       |
| 377. Microwave               | %l fe rjx                   |
| 378. Modulated wave          | %ekM[y rjx] vf/kfeJ rjx     |
| 379. Modulation              | %ekM[yu] vf/kfeJ.k          |
| 380. Monitor                 | %ekMhVj                     |
| 381. Monochromatic           | % , do.kh                   |
| 382. Mosaic                  | %ekstf                      |
| 383. Mosaic, semi-controlled | %v/kz fu; f=r ekstf         |
| 384. Mosaic, uncontrolled    | %vfu; f=r ekstf             |
| 385. Mosaicking              | %ekstf lu                   |
| 386. Multiband system        | %cgfM i)fr                  |
| 387. Multi- channel system   | %cgfuy i)fr                 |
| 388. Multi- layer            | %cgfijr] cgtrj              |
| 389. Multispectral           | %cgf i DVeh                 |
| 390. Multispectral scanner   | %cgf i DVeh Lduj            |
| 391. Nadir                   | %v/kfcUnq                   |
| 392. Nadir, ground           | %Hfe v/kfcUnq               |
| 393. Near infrared           | %fudV vojDr] uh; j bUQjM    |
| 394. Negative                | %uxfVo                      |
| 395. Negative, colour        | %dyj uxVo                   |
| 396. Nodal plane             | %ukMh; ry                   |
| 397. Nodal point             | %ukMh; fcUnq vkl f/k fcUnq  |
| <b>(O)</b>                   |                             |
| 398. Oblique                 | %fr; d] frjNk               |
| 399. Oblique photographs     | %fr; d@frjNs Qk/ks xkQ      |
| 400. Opacity                 | %vi k jnf'kh] vik; hk       |
| 401. Optical axis            | %i dkf'kd v{k               |
| 402. Optical center          | %i dkf'kd dUnz              |
| 403. Optical path            | %i dk'kh; ekxz              |
| 404. Orbit                   | %d{k us-dk/j                |
| 405. Orbital elements        | %vfcly , yhe/t ] d{k; vo; o |
| 406. Orbital period          | %d{k; vof/k                 |
| 407. Orientation             | %fnfou; kl ] vfkfou; kl     |
| 408. Origin                  | %mnxe] mki frr] ey fcUnq    |
| 409. Orthogonal              | %ycdks kh; ] ykcd           |
| 410. Orthographic projection | %ycdks kh; i {ki jk         |
| 411. Orthophoto map          | %vHkQk/ks ekufp=            |
| 412. Over exposure           | %vfr mnHkl u                |
| 413. Over lap                | %vfr 0; kfjr] vfr0; ki u    |
| 414. Overlay                 | %vf/kfp=                    |
| <b>(P)</b>                   |                             |
| 415. Panchromatic            | %i SdkefVd                  |

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 416. Parallax               | % ȳcu] iጀyጀl                                 |
| 417. Parallax, absolute     | % fujiጀk ȳcu                                 |
| 418. Parallax, angular      | % dkskh; ȳcu                                 |
| 419. Parallax bar           | % ȳcu NMጀ iጀyጀl clk                          |
| 420. Parallax difference    | % ȳcu@iጀyጀl fHkkurk@vrj                      |
| 421. Parameter              | % iጀkehVj                                     |
| 422. Particle               | % d.k   |
| 423. Passive                | % fuf"dz                                      |
| 424. Passive system         | % fuf"dz izkkyh                               |
| 425. Pattern                | % iጀu] ifr; i] ueuk                           |
| 426. Pattern recognition    | % iጀu@ifr; lk igpku@vfHKKu                    |
| 427. Perigee                | % Hneukp] miHky fdI h xg@u{k= dk fudVre fcUnq |
| 428. Period                 | % vof/k] dky                                  |
| 429. Perspective            | % l n'kz                                      |
| 430. Perspective center     | % l n'kz dñnz                                 |
| 431. Perspective plane      | % l n'kz ry@l ery                             |
| 432. Perspective ray        | % l n'kz fdj.k                                |
| 433. Phase                  | % iጀLFkk dyk                                  |
| 434. Phase angle            | % dyk dksk                                    |
| 435. Photo base             | % Qk/ks vk/kkj                                |
| 436. Photoelectric cell     | % iጀdk'k fon; r l y                           |
| 437. Photoelectric effect   | % iጀdk'k fon; r iHko                          |
| 438. Photogrammetric survey | % Qk/kskeferh; l ofk.k                        |
| 439. Photogrammetry         | % Qk/kskefr                                   |
| 440. Photograph             | % Qk/kskQ                                     |
| 441. Photograph axes        | % Qk/kskQ v{k                                 |
| 442. Photograph center      | % Qk/kskQ dñnz                                |
| 443. Photograph, composite  | % feJ Qk/kskQ                                 |
| 444. Photographic sortie    | % Qk/kskQhd l kWz@mMku                        |
| 445. Photography            | % Qk/kskQh                                    |
| 446. Photo index            | % Qk/ks l ipd                                 |
| 447. Photointerpretation    | % Qk/ks fuopbu@0; k[ ; k                      |
| 448. Photo-map              | % Qk/ks ekufp=                                |
| 449. Picture                | % fp=   |
| 450. Pitch                  | % fi p  |
| 451. Pixel                  | % fi Dpj , yheV dk l fklr : i                 |
| 452. Plane wave             | % l ery rjx                                   |
| 453. Point source of light  | % fcUnq iጀdk'k L=ks                           |
| 454. Polar axis             | % /kp; v{k                                    |
| 455. Polarization           | % /kp.k                                       |
| 456. Position               | % fLFkr                                       |
| 457. Positive               | % iጀtfVo                                      |
| 458. Power of a lens        | % yd & 'kfDr                                  |
| 459. Precision              | % ifj'k) rk                                   |

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 460. Preprocessing           | % iɒz l ə k/ku@i ðe.k                        |
| 461. Primary color           | % i kFfed jx@o.kl                            |
| 462. Principal distance      | % eð ; njh                                   |
| 463. Principal line          | % eð ; jɛkk                                  |
| 464. Principal plane         | % eð ; I ery@ry                              |
| 465. Principal point         | % eð ; fcʌnq                                 |
| 466. Processing              | % l ə k/ku] i ðe.k                           |
| 467. Projection, map         | % ekufp= i {k̩ .k                            |
| 468. Propagation             | % l pj .k] i ʃk.k] i ə kj .k                 |
| 469. Pseudoscopic view       | % foijh̩rn'k̩@L; Mkl̩dks̩h n' ;              |
| 470. Pulse                   | % Lin  |
| 471. Pulse code modulation   | % Lin dkm ekM̩yu                             |
|                              | (Q)  |
| 472. Quantization            | % DokUVhdj .k                                |
| 473. Quantum theory          | % DokUVe fl )kr                              |
|                              | (R)  |
| 474. Radar                   | % jMkj                                       |
| 475. Radial                  | % vjh; ] f=T;                                |
| 476. Radial line             | % vjh; jɛkk                                  |
| 477. Radiance                | % fofdj .k] ped] nhflr                       |
| 478. Radiation               | % fofdj .k                                   |
| 479. Radiometric correction  | % fofdj .kfefr; I ə kk̩ku                    |
| 480. Raster                  | % jɛVj] fp=jɛkk̩it                           |
| 481. Raster lines            | % jɛVj jɛkk, a                               |
| 482. Real time               | % okLrfod dky                                |
| 483. Reconnaissance          | % vkh{k.k] i kjfhd I o{k.k                   |
| 484. Rectification           | % i fj 'k̩sku] I ə kk̩j                      |
| 485. Reflectance             | % i jkorðrk                                  |
| 486. Reflection              | % i jkorl̩                                   |
| 487. Refraction              | % viorl̩                                     |
| 488. Registration            | % feyku                                      |
| 489. Relay                   | % fj ys                                      |
| 490. Relief displacement     | % mPpkop@mkk̩j foLFki u                      |
| 491. Remote sensing          | % l ɔj I ənu                                 |
| 492. Representative fraction | % fu: i d fhl̩u                              |
| 493. Reproduction            | % fp=k̩i knu] i frdfir                       |
| 494. Resolution              | % foHksnu                                    |
| 495. Resolution, cell        | % l s foHksnu                                |
| 496. Resolving power         | % foHksnu {kerk                              |
| 497. Resonance               | % vuqkn] vuqinu                              |
| 498. Restitution             | % i ɔbr~djuk] i ɔLfkku ij yku] I ə kk̩j djuk |
| 499. Return beam vidicon     | % fj VuZcke fofMdñu                          |
| 500. Reversal                | % myVko] mRde.k] fjol ȳ                      |
| 501. Roll                    | % ?keuk] i fjdek djuk                        |

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 502. Run                     | %ju<br>(S)                               |
| 503. Satellite               | %mi xg] l \$ykbV                         |
| 504. Scale                   | %Ldy] i \$kuk] eki                       |
| 505. Scale, gray             | %x8 Ldy] /k\ j i \$kuk                   |
| 506. Scan line               | %deoh{k.k j\$kk                          |
| 507. Scanner                 | %deoh{kd] Ld\$uj                         |
| 508. Scanning                | %deoh{k.k                                |
| 509. Scattering              | %i dh.ku                                 |
| 510. Scene                   | %n';                                     |
| 511. Sensor                  | %l ond                                   |
| 512. Shadow                  | %Nk; k                                   |
| 513. Side lap                | %i k'o\z vfr 0; kfIr                     |
| 514. Sidereal day            | %uk{k= fnu                               |
| 515. Sidereal time           | %uk{k= l e;                              |
| 516. Signature               | %fI Xupj] fpgud                          |
| 517. Sketchmaster            | %Ldp ekLVj                               |
| 518. Small scale             | %y?keku] Nk/k i \$kuk                    |
| 519. Space craft             | %vrfj{k; ku                              |
| 520. Spatial model           | %f=foe i frfcEc                          |
| 521. Spectral band           | %Li DVy cM                               |
| 522. Spectral colours        | %Li DVy o.k@jx                           |
| 523. Spectral discrimination | %Li DVy foopu@fohknu                     |
| 524. Spectral radiance       | %Li DVy fofdj.k                          |
| 525. Spectral reflectance    | %Li DVy ijkofrzk                         |
| 526. Spectral signature      | %Li DVy fI Xupj@fpgud                    |
| 527. Spectrum                | %Li DVe] ekukoyh                         |
| 528. Specular                | %n; ftreku] pedhyk                       |
| 529. Specular reflection     | %l f; ofLfk@fu; fer i jkoru              |
| 530. Specular surface        | %pedhyh@fpduh l rg                       |
| 531. Spherical aberration    | %xkyh; foi Fku                           |
| 532. Spherical co-ordinates  | %xkyh; fun\$kkd                          |
| 533. Spherical lens          | %xkyh; yd                                |
| 534. Stationary orbit        | %LFkk; h d{kk                            |
| 535. Steradian               | %fLVj sM; u                              |
| 536. Stereo base             | %LVhfj ; ls vkl/kkj                      |
| 537. Stereogram              | %f=foep=] f=foe vkj\$[k                  |
| 538. Stereopair              | %f=foe ; ky                              |
| 539. Stereophotogrammetry    | %LVhfj ; kQkN/lxkefefr                   |
| 540. Stereoscope             | %f=foen'kh] LVhfj ; ka Ldk               |
| 541. Stereoscopic base       | %f=foen'kh] vkl/kkj] LVhfj ; kLdkfi d cs |
| 542. Stereoscopic fusion     | %LVhfj ; kLdkfi d Q; tu] f=foeh; ly; u   |
| 543. Stereoscopic image      | %f=foe i frfcEc                          |
| 544. Stereoscopic model      | %f=foen'kh ekMy                          |

|                                 |                                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 545. Stereoscopic pair          | %f=foe ; ksy                     |
| 546. Stereoscopic vision        | %f=foe nf"V                      |
| 547. Stereoscopy                | %LVhfj ; kdksh] f=foe n'ku foKku |
| 548. Stereotriangulation        | %f=foe f=dkskh; u                |
| 549. Subtractive colour process | %0; odyukRed jx ifd; k           |
| 550. Sun synchronous            | %l w@l ksj ledkfyd               |
| 551. Survey                     | %l oZk.k                         |
| 552. Sweep                      | %i i l ek.ku                     |
| 553. Swing                      | %?keuk] >yuk                     |
| 554. Symbol                     | %irhd                            |
| 555. Synchronous satellite      | %l edkfyd l SykbV@mi xg<br>(T)   |
| 556. Target                     | %VlxM] y{;                       |
| 557. Telemetry                  | %nifefr                          |
| 558. Templet                    | %Vfi y\$                         |
| 559. Terrain                    | %HMKX                            |
| 560. Texture                    | %VSI pj] fol; kl ] cukoV         |
| 561. Thermal band               | %rki h; cm                       |
| 562. Thermal infrared           | %rki h; vojDr] Fkey bUQjM        |
| 563. Thermal radiation          | %A"ek fofdj.k                    |
| 564. Tilt                       | %>dko] ufr                       |
| 565. Tilt displacement          | %ufr foLFkki u                   |
| 566. Tolerance                  | %l g; rkj Lohdk; rk              |
| 567. Tone                       | %Vku] Nfo                        |
| 568. Topographic feature        | %LFkykdfrd y{k.k                 |
| 569. Topography                 | %LFkykdfdr                       |
| 570. Track                      | %i Fkj jkLrk VS                  |
| 571. Tracking                   | %Vsdak                           |
| 572. Trajectory                 | %i zki & i Fkj i zki odz         |
| 573. Transformation             | %: i karj.k                      |
| 574. Translucent                | %ikjHkkI h] ikjHkkI d            |
| 575. Transmission               | %l pj.k] i sk.k                  |
| 576. Transparency               | %ikjnf'krkj i kjn'kdrk           |
| 577. Traverse                   | %ekyk jskk] VSI z                |
| 578. Triangulation              | %f=dkskh; u] f=Hko tu            |
| 579. Triangulation, radial      | %f=T; f=dkskh; u<br>(U)          |
| 580. Ultraviolet radiation      | %ijkcsuh fofdj.k                 |
| 581. Ultraviolet rays           | %ijkcsuh fdj.ka<br>(V)           |
| 582. Vanishing line             | %yks h js[kk                     |
| 583. Vanishing point            | %yks h fcUnq                     |
| 584. Variance                   | %i i j.k] Qsyko                  |
| 585. Variate                    | %fopkj@Pkj                       |

|                          |                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 586. Vertical photograph | % Ä/okZkj @ [kM&Qkv/kkkQ      |
| 587. Video               | % fofM; ks                    |
| 588. Vidicon             | % fofMdkk                     |
| 589. View                | % - ' ;                       |
| 590. Vignette            | % foXuk/                      |
| 591. Vignetting          | % foXuk/ djuk                 |
| 592. Vignetting pilter   | % foXukSVuk fQYVj             |
| 593. Visibility          | % - ' ; rk                    |
| 594. Visible horizon     | % - ' ; f{kfrt                |
| 595. Visible radiation   | % - ' ; fofdj.k               |
| 596. Vision, binocular   | % f}us=h -f"V<br>(W)          |
| 597. Wave                | % rjuk                        |
| 598. Wave length         | % rjuk n§; l rjuk yEckbz      |
| 599. Wing Photograph     | % i k'o@folk Qkv/kkkQ<br>(Y)  |
| 600. Yaw                 | % fopyuk ik'ozi fjoruk<br>(Z) |
| 601. Zenith              | % f'kjksfcUnq                 |
| 602. Zoom                | % tle                         |